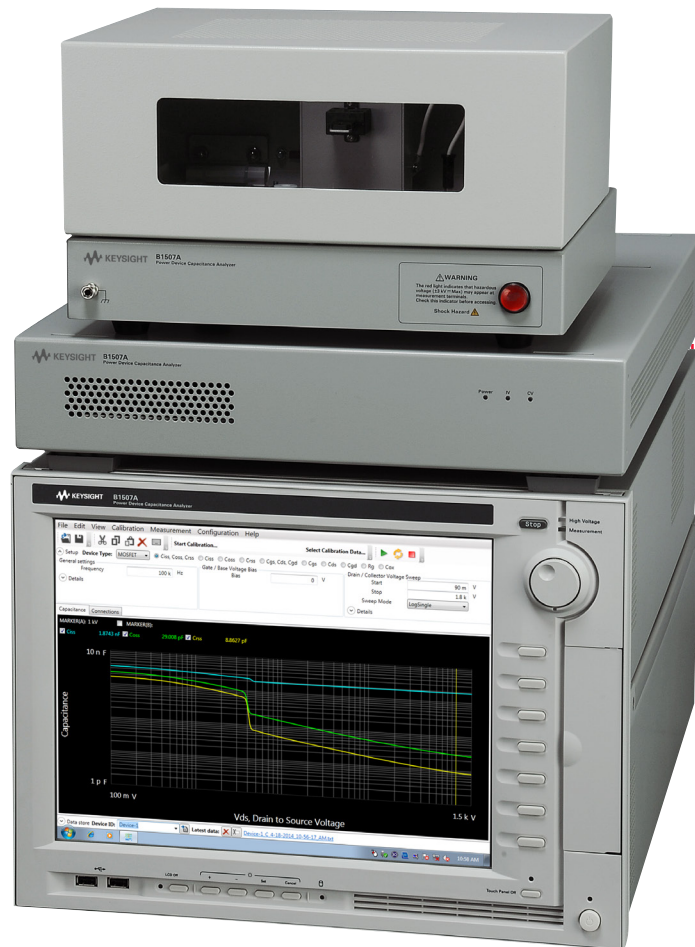


# Keysight B1507A

## Power Device Capacitance Analyzer

### Data Sheet



Automatically evaluate all power device capacitance parameters (including  $C_{iss}$ ,  $C_{oss}$ ,  $C_{rss}$ , and  $R_g$ ) under a wide range of operating voltages to improve power device and power electronics circuit design performance

## Introduction

With the increasing use of power devices fabricated from emerging new materials such as SiC and GaN, switching power supplies are operating at increasingly higher frequencies. This makes accurate device capacitance characterization more important than ever before. The B1507A Power Device Capacitance Analyzer meets this need, providing a complete solution for the evaluation of power device capacitance (such as input, output, and reverse transfer capacitances). The B1507A can help power device development engineers maximize product value and performance by revealing detailed device characteristics. It can also help power electronic circuit designers maximize their products' value by helping them to select the optimal power devices for their applications. The B1507A's intuitive GUI allows you to automatically measure all capacitances under a wide range of operating voltages. In addition, it makes it easy to switch back and forth between leakage tests (to verify the device is not damaged) and capacitance measurements without having to do any recabling.

The B1507A can help identify substandard devices under actual circuit operating voltage biases (up to 3 kV). This is an ideal complement to conventional IV test equipment (such as curve tracers) that do not have either capacitance or leakage testing capabilities.

Moreover, the B1507A's furnished software presents the user with an intuitive user interface that makes it easy to characterize devices without going through any formal training. Integrated switching circuitry within the test fixture supports fully-automated testing, with the ability to automatically make the correct connections for all types of capacitance measurements. This includes the insertion of DC blocking capacitors and AC blocking resistors as well as making the connections necessary for correct gate and drain/collector leakage measurements.

Finally, a unique plug-in style device test fixture socket adapter helps to eliminate cable connection and other human-related errors. Taken together, the B1507A's capabilities revolutionize power device development and power electronics circuit design by both helping to maximize end product value and accelerating product development cycles.

- Measure transistor input, output and reverse transfer capacitances (Ciss, Coss, Crss, Cies, Coes, Cres) at high bias voltages
- Measure independent terminal capacitances (Cgs, Cgd, Cds, Cge, Cgc, Cce)
- Measure capacitances for normally-on devices such as SiC JFET or GaN FET
- Measure internal gate resistance (Rg)
- Measure capacitance continuously as the gate voltage varies from negative to positive
- Easy to switch back and forth between leakage tests and capacitance measurements
- Wide operation voltage bias up to +/-3 kV
- Easy to use and fully automated measurement

## Specification conditions

The measurement and output accuracy are specified under the conditions listed below. Note: The capacitance measurement accuracy is specified at the output terminals of the MFCMU. The SMU measurement and output accuracy are specified at the output terminals inside the test fixture.

1. Temperature:  $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
2. Humidity: 20% to 70%, No condensation
3. Self-calibration after a 40 minute warm-up is required.
4. Ambient temperature change less than  $\pm 1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  after self-calibration execution. (Note: This does not apply to the MFCMU).
5. Measurement made within one hour after self-calibration execution. (Note: This does not apply to the MFCMU).
6. Calibration period: 1 year
7. SMU integration time setting: 10 PLC (1 nA to 100 mA range, Averaging of high-speed ADC: 128 samples per 1 PLC)
8. SMU filter: ON for MPSMU

## Operating conditions

The B1507A's data sheet specifications are only guaranteed under the conditions listed below.

Temperature:  $+5^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+40^{\circ}\text{C}$

Humidity: 20% to 70%, No condensation

## Key Specifications of B1507A

Key Specification				
Capacitance measurement	Max bias	Gate		±100 V
		Collector/Drain		±3000 V
	Frequency range		1 kHz to 1 MHz	
	Capacitance range		100 fF to 1μF	
Collector / Drain channel	Max output	Voltage		±3000 V
		Current	DC	±8 mA
	Source	Min. resolution	Voltage	200 μV
			Current	100 fA
	Measurement	Min. resolution	Voltage	200 μV
			Current	100 fA
	Max output	Voltage		±100 V
		Current	DC	±100 mA
Gate channel	Source	Min. resolution	Voltage	25 μV
			Current	50 fA
	Measurement	Min. resolution	Voltage	0.5 μV
			Current	10 fA

## Measurement parameters

Characteristics	Category	Parameters
Capacitance characteristics	Device Capacitance	Ciss, Coss, Coss_eff, Crss, Cgs, Cgd, Cds, Cies, Coes, Cres, Cge, Cgc, Cce,
	Gate Resistance	Rg
Static characteristics	Gate leakage current	Igss, Iges
	Output leakage current	Idss, Ices
	Breakdown voltage	BVds, BVces
	Threshold voltage	V(th), Vge(th)

## Capacitance measurement specifications

B1507A capacitance measurement is achieved using the combination of an MFCMU module in the B1507A mainframe and the built-in device capacitance selector in the B1507A test fixture.

### DC bias characteristics

100 k $\Omega$  at SMU bias output resistance

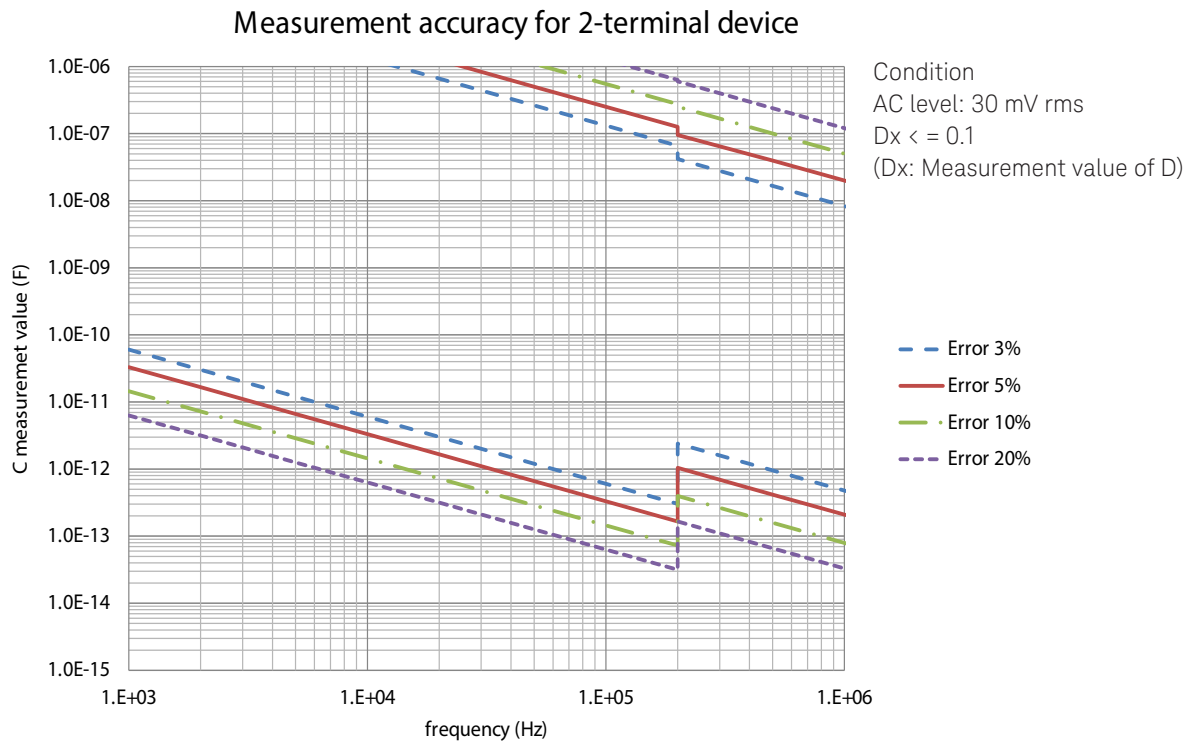
Voltage drop compensation function is available.

### Bypass capacitance in the capacitance selector

	Capacitance	Withstand voltage
Drain to Source Terminal	1 $\mu$ F	$\pm$ 3000V
Gate to Source Terminal	1 $\mu$ F	$\pm$ 100V

### Measurement accuracy for 2-terminal device (Supplemental characteristics)

Accuracy of this supplemental characteristics is defined at the output terminals inside the test fixture.



### Output terminals for 2-terminal device

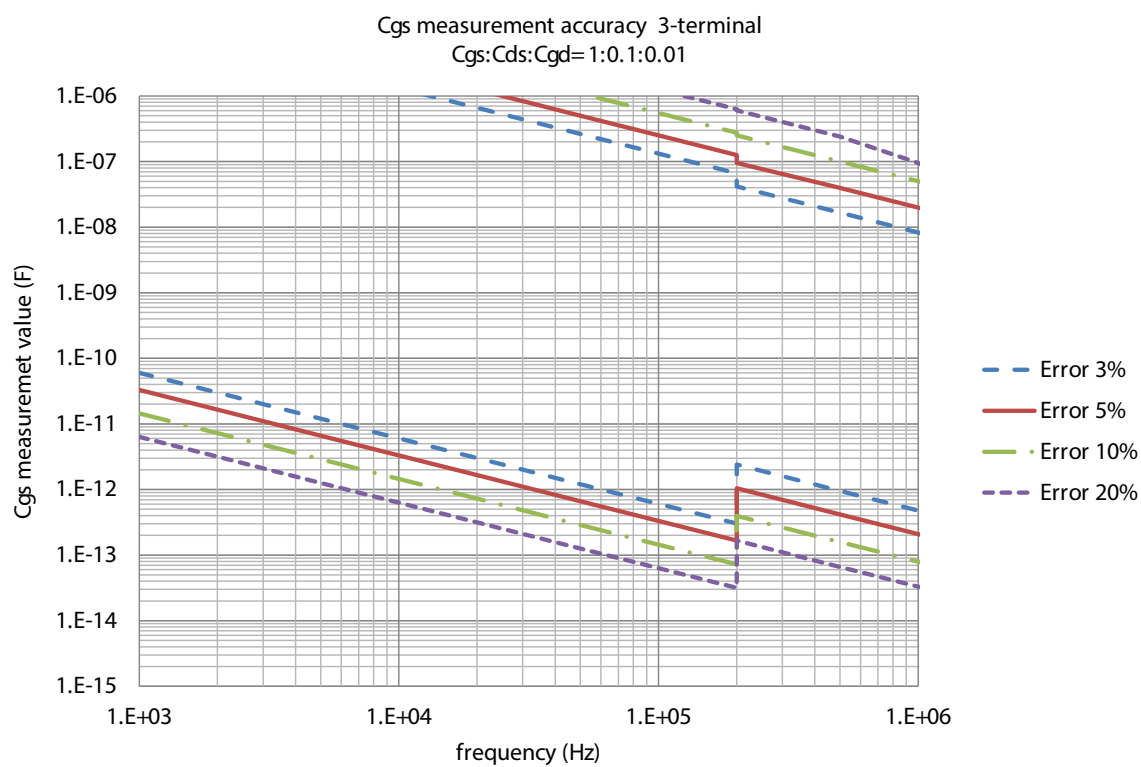
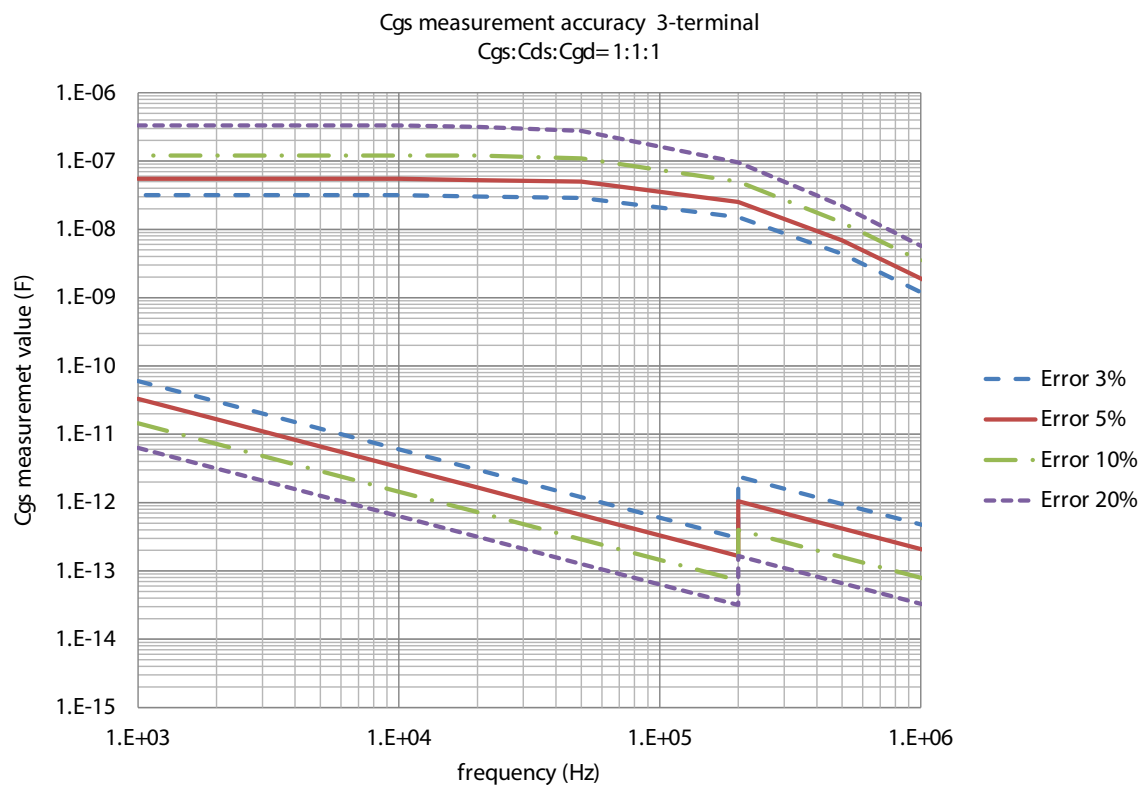
Collector/Drain	High	High	
Emitter/Source		Low	High
Base/Gate	Low		Low

## Measurement accuracy for 3-terminal device (Supplemental characteristics)

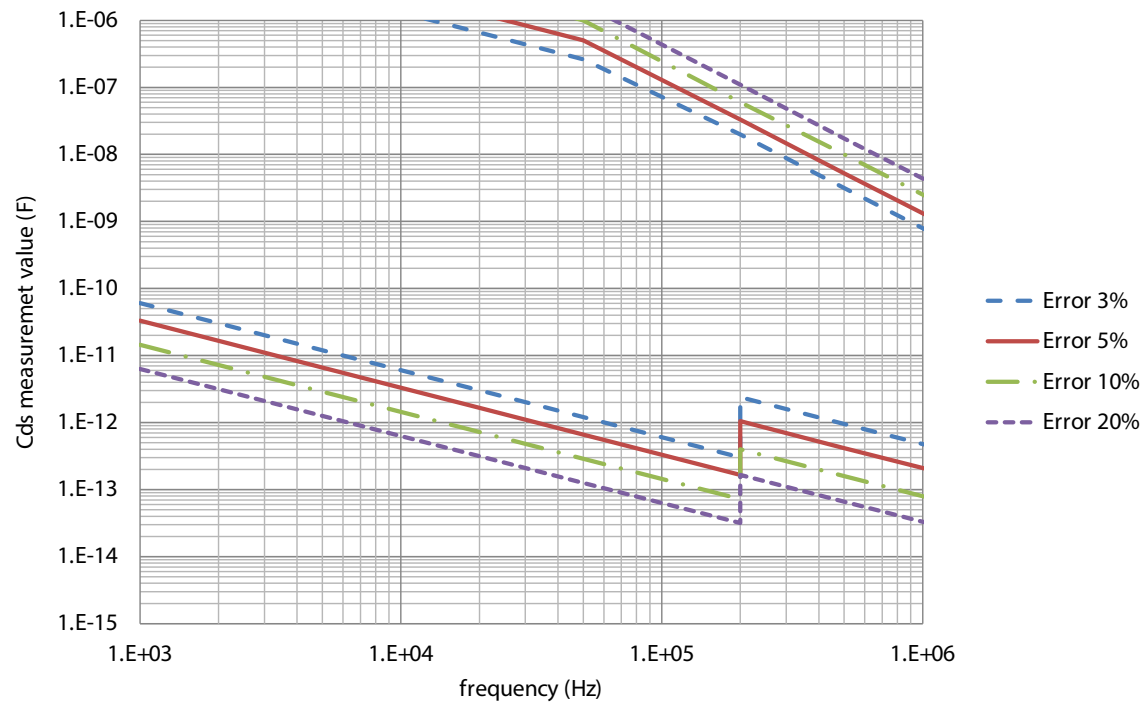
Accuracy of the following supplemental characteristics is defined at the output terminals inside the test fixture.

### Condition

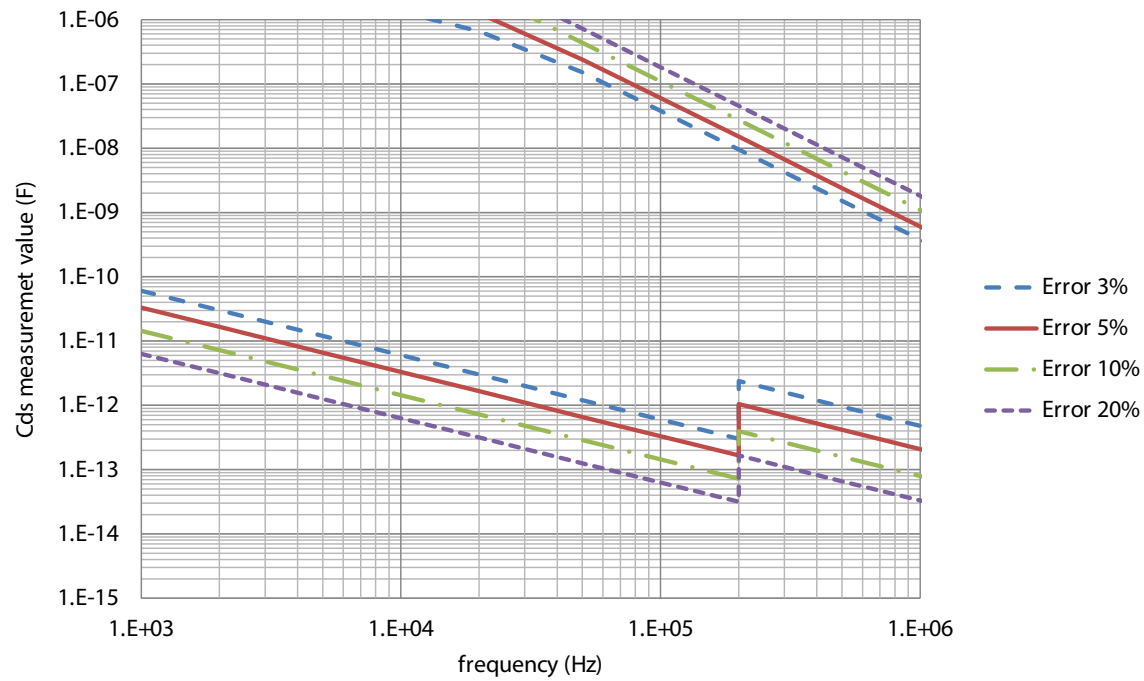
AC level: 30 mV rms,  $D_x < 0.1$  ( $D_x$ : Measurement value of D)



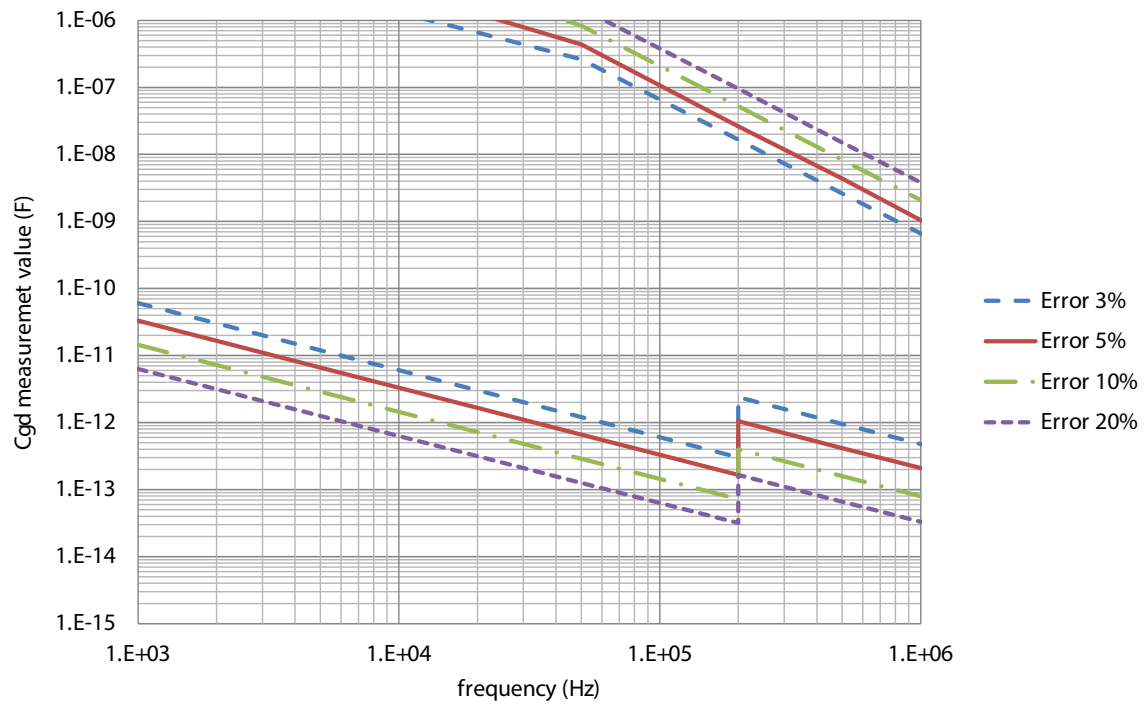
Cds measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:1:1



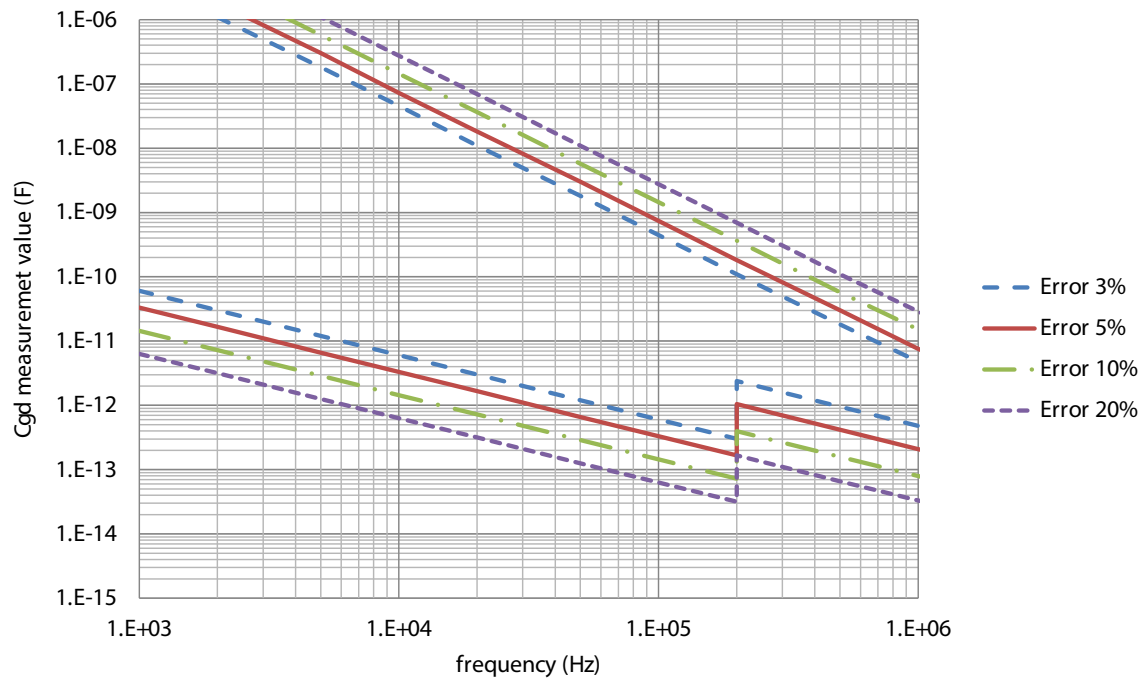
Cds measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:0.1:0.01



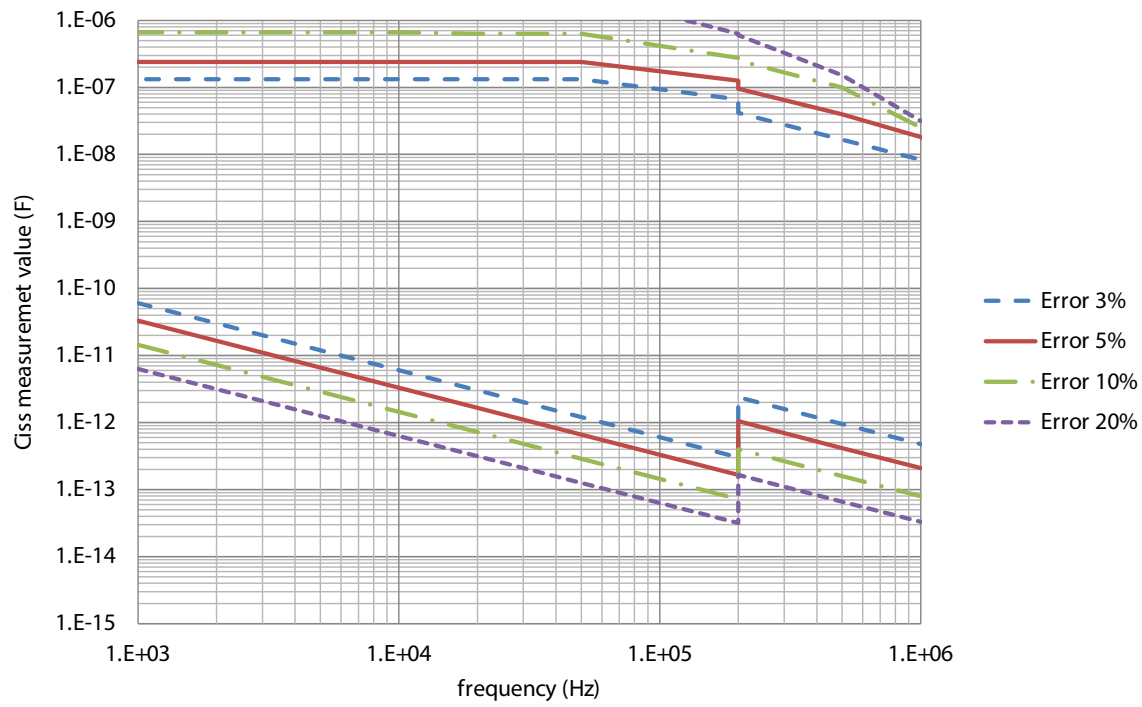
Cgd measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:1:1



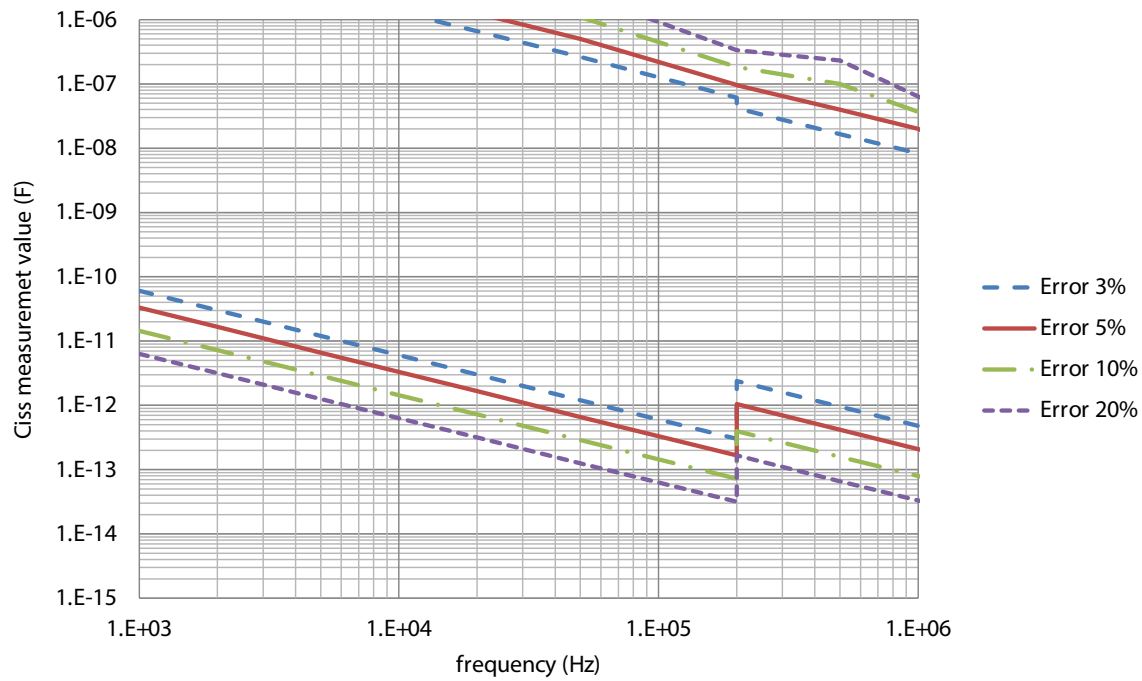
Cgd measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:0.1:0.01



Ciss measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:1:1

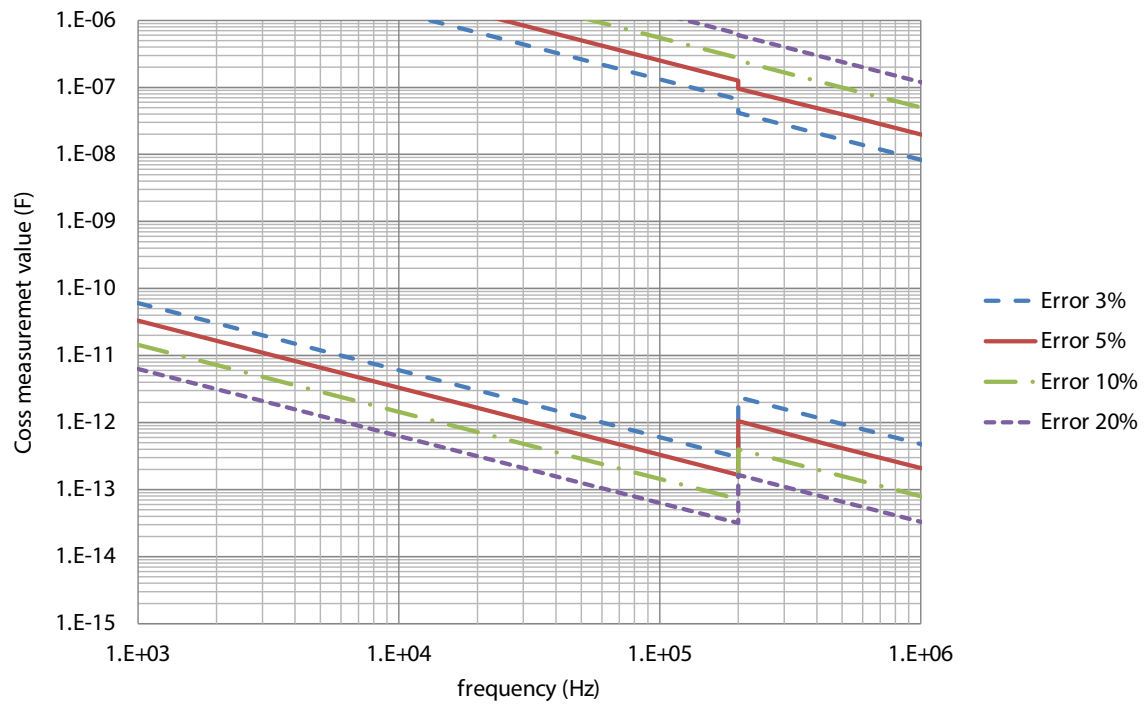


Ciss measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:0.1:0.01

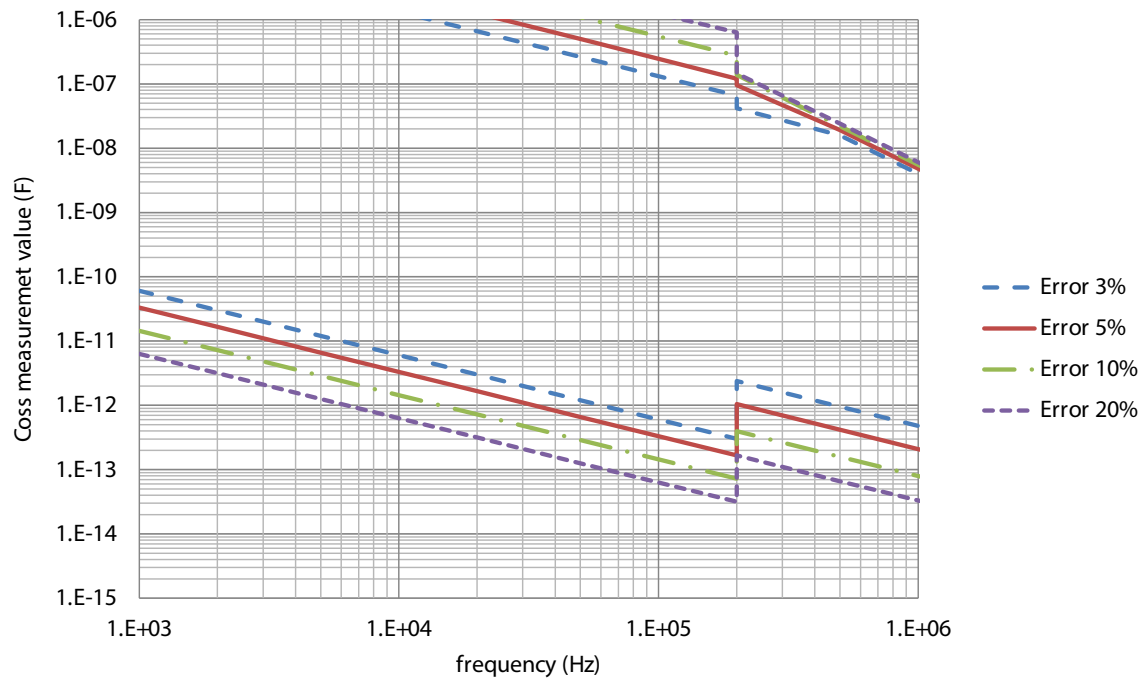




Coss measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:1:1



Coss measurement accuracy 3-terminal  
Cgs:Cds:Cgd = 1:0.1:0.01



## Output terminals for 3-terminal device

Parameter Name	Coss	Cds	Crss	Cgs	Ciss /Rg
Collector/Drain	High	High	High	AC Guard	Low
Emitter/Source	Low	AC Guard	Low	High	High
Base/Gate	Low	Low	AC Guard	Low	Low

## Definition of 3-terminal device capacitances

Symbol	Description
Cgs	Capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Emitter/Source terminal
Cds	Capacitance between Collector/Drain terminal and Emitter/Source terminal
Cgd	Capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Collector/Drain terminal
Crss	Capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Collector/Drain terminal
Ciss	Capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Emitter/Source terminal and capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Collector/Drain terminal
Coss	Capacitance between Collector/Drain terminal and Emitter/Source terminal and capacitance between Base/Gate terminal and Collector/Drain terminal

## Current/Voltage measurement specifications

Current/Voltage measurement is achieved using the MPSMU module connected to Gate/Base terminal. The HVSMU module is connected to Drain/Collector terminal. The GNDU is connected to Source/Emitter terminal.

### MPSMU Gate Output Specifications

Voltage range, resolution, and accuracy (high resolution ADC)					
Voltage range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Maximum current
±0.5 V	25 µV	0.5 µV	±(0.018 + 0.5)	±(0.01 + 0.5)	100 mA
±2 V	100 µV	2 µV	±(0.018 + 0.5)	±(0.01 + 0.5)	100 mA
±5 V	250 µV	5 µV	±(0.018 + 1)	±(0.009 + 1)	100 mA
±20 V	1 mV	20 µV	±(0.018 + 3)	±(0.009 + 1)	100 mA
±40 V	2 mV	40 µV	±(0.018 + 6)	±(0.01 + 1)	<sup>2</sup>
±100 V	5 mV	100 µV	±(0.018 + 15)	±(0.012 + 2.5)	<sup>2</sup>

1. ± (% of reading value + offset value in mV)  
2. 100 mA (Vo ≤ 20 V), 50 mA (20 V < Vo ≤ 40 V), 20 mA (40 V < Vo ≤ 100 V), Vo is the output voltage in Volts.

Current range, resolution, and accuracy (high resolution ADC)					
Current range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + A + A)	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + A + A)	Maximum voltage
±1 nA <sup>3</sup>	50 fA	10 fA	±(0.1 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	±(0.1 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	100 V
±10 nA <sup>3</sup>	500 fA	10 fA	±(0.1 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	±(0.1 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	100 V
±100 nA <sup>3</sup>	5 pA	100 fA	±(0.05 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	±(0.05 + 5E-11 + Vo x 5E-13)	100 V
±1 µA <sup>3</sup>	50 pA	1 pA	±(0.05 + 1E-9 + Vo x 4E-11)	±(0.05 + 1E-9 + Vo x 4E-11)	100 V
±10 µA	500 pA	10 pA	±(0.05 + 3E-9 + Vo x 4E-11)	±(0.04 + 2E-9 + Vo x 4E-11)	100 V
±100 µA	5 nA	100 pA	±(0.035 + 15E-9 + Vo x 1E-10)	±(0.03 + 3E-9 + Vo x 1E-10)	100 V
±1 mA	50 nA	1 nA	±(0.04 + 15E-8 + Vo x 1E-9)	±(0.03 + 6E-8 + Vo x 1E-9)	100 V
±10 mA	500 nA	10 nA	±(0.04 + 15E-7 + Vo x 1E-8)	±(0.03 + 2E-7 + Vo x 1E-8)	100 V
±100 mA	5 µA	100 nA	±(0.045 + 15E-6 + Vo x 1E-7)	±(0.04 + 6E-6 + Vo x 1E-7)	<sup>2</sup>

1. ± (% of reading value + fixed offset in A + proportional offset in A), Vo is the output voltage in V.)  
2. 100 V (Io ≤ 20 mA), 40 V (20 mA < Io ≤ 50 mA), 20 V (50 mA < Io ≤ 100 mA), Io is the output current in Amps.  
3. Supplemental characteristics

Voltage range, resolution, and accuracy (high speed ADC)					
Voltage range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Maximum current
±0.5 V	25 µV	25 µV	±(0.018 + 0.5)	±(0.01 + 0.5)	100 mA
±2 V	100 µV	100 µV	±(0.018 + 0.5)	±(0.01 + 0.7)	100 mA
±5 V	250 µV	250 µV	±(0.018 + 1)	±(0.01 + 2)	100 mA
±20 V	1 mV	1 mV	±(0.018 + 3)	±(0.01 + 4)	100 mA
±40 V	2 mV	2 mV	±(0.018 + 6)	±(0.015 + 8)	<sup>2</sup>
±100 V	5 mV	5 mV	±(0.018 + 15)	±(0.02 + 20)	<sup>2</sup>

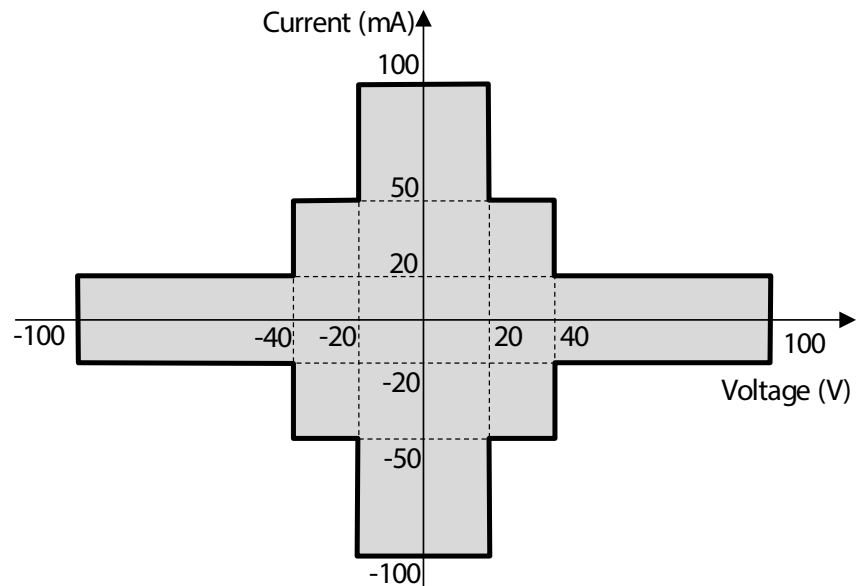
1. ±(% of reading value + offset value in mV). Averaging is 128 samples in 1 PLC.  
2. 100 mA (Vo ≤ 20 V), 50 mA (20 V < Vo ≤ 40 V), 20 mA (40 V < Vo ≤ 100 V), Vo is the output voltage in Volts.

Current range, resolution, and accuracy (high speed ADC)					
Current range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> $\pm(\% + A + A)$	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> $\pm(\% + A + A)$	Maximum voltage
$\pm 1$ nA <sup>3</sup>	50 fA	50 fA	$\pm(0.1 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	$\pm(0.25 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	100 V
$\pm 10$ nA <sup>3</sup>	500 fA	500 fA	$\pm(0.1 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	$\pm(0.25 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	100 V
$\pm 100$ nA <sup>3</sup>	5 pA	5 pA	$\pm(0.05 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	$\pm(0.1 + 5E-11 + V_o \times 5E-13)$	100 V
$\pm 1$ $\mu$ A <sup>3</sup>	50 pA	50 pA	$\pm(0.05 + 1E-9 + V_o \times 4E-11)$	$\pm(0.1 + 1E-9 + V_o \times 4E-11)$	100 V
$\pm 10$ $\mu$ A	500 pA	500 pA	$\pm(0.05 + 3E-9 + V_o \times 4E-11)$	$\pm(0.05 + 2E-9 + V_o \times 4E-11)$	100 V
$\pm 100$ $\mu$ A	5 nA	5 nA	$\pm(0.035 + 15E-9 + V_o \times 1E-10)$	$\pm(0.05 + 2E-8 + V_o \times 1E-10)$	100 V
$\pm 1$ mA	50 nA	50 nA	$\pm(0.04 + 15E-8 + V_o \times 1E-9)$	$\pm(0.04 + 2E-7 + V_o \times 1E-9)$	100 V
$\pm 10$ mA	500 nA	500 nA	$\pm(0.04 + 15E-7 + V_o \times 1E-8)$	$\pm(0.04 + 2E-6 + V_o \times 1E-8)$	100 V
$\pm 100$ mA	5 $\mu$ A	5 $\mu$ A	$\pm(0.045 + 15E-6 + V_o \times 1E-7)$	$\pm(0.1 + 2E-5 + V_o \times 1E-7)$	<sup>2</sup>

1.  $\pm(\%$  of reading value + fixed offset in A + proportional offset in A),  $V_o$  is the output voltage in V.)  
2. 100 V ( $I_o \leq 20$  mA), 40 V ( $20$  mA  $< I_o \leq 50$  mA), 20 V ( $50$  mA  $< I_o \leq 100$  mA),  $I_o$  is the output current in Amps.  
3. Supplemental characteristics

Power consumption	
Voltage source mode:	
Voltage range	Power
0.5 V	$20 \times I_c$ (W)
2 V	$20 \times I_c$ (W)
5 V	$20 \times I_c$ (W)
20 V	$20 \times I_c$ (W)
40 V	$40 \times I_c$ (W)
100 V	$100 \times I_c$ (W)
Where $I_c$ is the current compliance setting.	
Current source mode:	
Voltage compliance	Power
$V_c \leq 20$	$20 \times I_o$ (W)
$20 < V_c \leq 40$	$40 \times I_o$ (W)
$40 < V_c \leq 100$	$100 \times I_o$ (W)
Where $V_c$ is the voltage compliance setting and $I_o$ is output current.	

MPSMU measurement and output range



## HVSMU Drain Output Specifications

Voltage range, resolution, and accuracy					
Voltage range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + mV)	Maximum current
±200 V	200 μV	200 μV	±(0.03 + 40)	±(0.03 + 40)	8 mA
±500 V	500 μV	500 μV	±(0.03 + 100)	±(0.03 + 100)	8 mA
±1500 V	1.5 mV	1.5 mV	±(0.03 + 300)	±(0.03 + 300)	8 mA
±3000 V	3 mV	3 mV	±(0.03 + 600)	±(0.03 + 600)	4 mA

1. ±(% of reading value + offset voltage V)

Current range, resolution, and accuracy						
Current range	Force resolution	Measure resolution	Force accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + A + A)	Measure accuracy <sup>1</sup> ±(% + A + A)	Maximum voltage	Minimum set current <sup>2</sup>
±10 nA <sup>3</sup>	100 fA	100 fA	±(0.1 + 1E-9 + Vo x 8E-12)	±(0.1 + 1E-10 + Vo x 1E-13)	3000 V	1 pA
±100 nA <sup>3</sup>	100 fA	100 fA	±(0.05 + 1E-9 + Vo x 8E-12)	±(0.05 + 1E-10 + Vo x 1E-13)	3000 V	100 pA
±1 μA <sup>3</sup>	1 pA	1 pA	±(0.05 + 1E-9 + Vo x 8E-12)	±(0.05 + 1E-10 + Vo x 1E-13)	3000 V	100 pA
±10 μA	10 pA	10 pA	±(0.04 + 2E-9 + Vo x 1E-11)	±(0.04 + 2E-9 + Vo x 1E-11)	3000 V	10 nA
±100 μA	100 pA	100 pA	±(0.03 + 3E-9 + Vo x 1E-11)	±(0.03 + 3E-9 + Vo x 1E-11)	3000 V	10 nA
±1 mA	1 nA	1 nA	±(0.03 + 6E-8 + Vo x 1E-10)	±(0.03 + 6E-8 + Vo x 1E-10)	3000 V	100 nA
±10 mA	10 nA	10 nA	±(0.03 + 2E-7 + Vo x 1E-9)	±(0.03 + 2E-7 + Vo x 1E-9)	1500 V	1 μA

1. ±(% of reading value + fixed offset in A + proportional offset in A), Vo is the output voltage in V.)

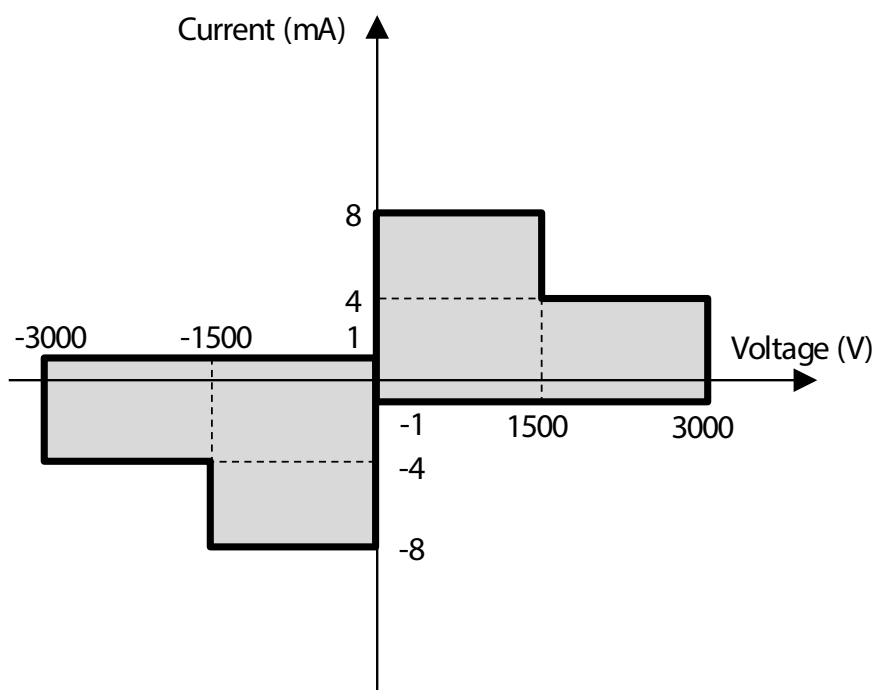
2. Output current needs to be set at a value greater than the current shown in the table.

3. Supplemental characteristics

Power consumption	
Voltage source mode:	
Current compliance	Power
$I_c \leq 4\text{m}$	$3000 \times I_c \text{ (W)}$
$4\text{m} < I_c \leq 8\text{m}$	$1500 \times I_c \text{ (W)}$
Where $I_c$ is the current compliance setting.	

Current source mode:	
Voltage compliance	Power
$V_c \leq 1500$	$1500 \times I_o \text{ (W)}$
$1500 < V_c \leq 3000$	$3000 \times I_o \text{ (W)}$
Where $V_c$ is the voltage compliance setting and $I_o$ is output current.	

## HVSMU measurement and output range



## SMU source measurement mode

For MPSMU:

VFIM, IFVM

For HVSMU:

VFIM, VFVM, IFVM, IFIM

## Voltage/current compliance (limiting)

The SMU can limit output voltage or current to prevent damaging the device under test.

Voltage:

0 V to  $\pm 100$  V (MPSMU)

0 V to  $\pm 3000$  V (HVSMU)

Current:

$\pm 10$  pA to  $\pm 100$  mA (MPSMU)

$\pm 10$  pA to  $\pm 8$  mA <sup>1</sup> (HVSMU)

Compliance accuracy:

Same as the current or voltage set accuracy.

<sup>1</sup> Maximum compliance is  $\pm 8$  mA for the voltages greater than 1500V

## Power compliance

For MPSMU:

Power: 0.001 W to 2 W

Resolution: 0.001 W

For HVSMU:

No power compliance

## SMU pulse measurement

Pulse width, period, and delay:

For MPSMU:

Pulse width: 500  $\mu$ s to 2 s

Pulse width resolution: 100  $\mu$ s

Pulse period: 5 ms to 5 s

Period  $\geq$  delay + width + 2 ms (when delay + width  $\leq$  100 ms)

Period  $\geq$  delay + width + 10 ms (when delay + width > 100 ms)

Pulse period resolution: 100  $\mu$ s

Pulse delay: 0 s

For HVSMU:

Pulse width: 500  $\mu$ s to 2 s

Pulse width resolution: 6  $\mu$ s

Pulse period: 5 ms to 5 s

Period  $\geq$  delay + width + 2 ms (when delay + width  $\leq$  100 ms)

Period  $\geq$  delay + width + 10 ms (when delay + width > 100 ms)

Pulse period resolution: 100  $\mu$ s

Pulse delay: 0 to (Period – width)

Pulse output limitation:

When the pulse voltage is more than 1500 volts, the pulse peak and base values must be the same polarity.

Pulse measurement delay:

6  $\mu$ s to (Period – pulse measurement time – 2 m) s,

6  $\mu$ s resolution

## Supplemental Characteristics

### Current compliance setting accuracy (for opposite polarity):

For MPSMU:

For 1 pA to 10 nA ranges:

V/I setting accuracy  $\pm 12\%$  of range

For 100 nA to 100 mA ranges:

V/I setting accuracy  $\pm 2.5\%$  of range

For HVSMU:

For 10 nA to 10 mA ranges:

V/I setting accuracy  $\pm 12\%$  of range

For 100 nA to 10 mA ranges:

V/I setting accuracy  $\pm 2.5\%$  of range

### SMU pulse setting accuracy (fixed measurement range):

For MPSMU:

Width:  $\pm 0.5\% \pm 50$   $\mu$ s

Period:  $\pm 0.5\% \pm 100$   $\mu$ s

For HVSMU:

Width:  $\pm 0.1\% \pm 6$   $\mu$ s

Period:  $\pm 0.5\% \pm 100$   $\mu$ s

### Minimum pulse measurement time:

16  $\mu$ s (MPSMU)

6  $\mu$ s (HVSMU)

# MFCMU (multi frequency capacitance measurement unit) module specifications

## Measurement functions

### Measurement parameters:

Cp-G, Cp-D, Cp-Q, Cp-Rp, Cs-Rs,  
Cs-D, Cs-Q, Lp-G, Lp-D, Lp-Q,  
Lp-Rp, Ls-Rs, Ls-D, Ls-Q, R-X,  
G-B, Z-θ, Y-θ

### Ranging:

Auto and fixed

### Measurement terminal:

Four-terminal pair configuration,  
four BNC (female) connectors

## Test signal

### Frequency:

Range: 1 kHz to 5 MHz  
Resolution: 1 mHz (minimum)  
Accuracy:  $\pm 0.008\%$

### Output signal level:

Range: 10 mV<sub>rms</sub> to 250 mV<sub>rms</sub>  
Resolution: 1 mV<sub>rms</sub>

#### Accuracy:

$\pm(10.0\% + 1 \text{ mV}_{\text{rms}})$  at the  
measurement port of the MF-  
CMU

$\pm(15.0\% + 1 \text{ mV}_{\text{rms}})$

Output impedance: 50 Ω, typical

### Signal level monitor:

Range: 10 mVrms to 250 mV<sub>rms</sub>

#### Accuracy:

$\pm(10.0\% \text{ of reading} + 1 \text{ mV}_{\text{rms}})$   
at the measurement port of the  
MFCMU

$\pm(15.0\% + 1 \text{ mV}_{\text{rms}})$

## DC bias function

### DC bias:

Range: 0 to  $\pm 25 \text{ V}$   
Resolution: 1 mV  
Accuracy:  $\pm(0.5\% + 5.0 \text{ mV})$   
at the measurement port

## Maximum DC bias current (Supplemental characteristics):

Impedance mea- surement range	Maximum DC bias current
50 Ω	10 mA
100 Ω	10 mA
300 Ω	10 mA
1 kΩ	1 mA
3 kΩ	1 mA
10 kΩ	100 μA
30 kΩ	100 μA
100 kΩ	10 μA
300 kΩ	10 μA

Output impedance: 50 Ω, typical

## Sweep characteristics

Available sweep parameters:

Oscillator level, DC bias voltage,  
frequency

Sweep type: linear, log

Sweep mode: single, double

Sweep direction: up, down

Number of measurement points:

Maximum 1001 points

## Measurement accuracy

The following parameters are used to  
express the impedance measurement  
accuracy at the measurement port of  
the MFCMU.

$Z_x$ : Impedance measurement value (Ω)

$D_x$ : Measurement value of D

$E = E_p' + (Z_s' / |Z_x| + Y_o' / |Z_x|) \times 100 (\%)$

$E_p' = E_{pL} + E_{pOSC} + E_p (\%)$

$Y_o' = Y_{oL} + Y_{oOSC} + Y_o (S)$

$Z_s' = Z_{sL} + Z_{sOSC} + Z_s (\Omega)$

|Z| accuracy

$\pm E (\%)$

θ accuracy

$\pm E / 100 (\text{rad})$

C accuracy

at  $D_x \leq 0.1$

$\pm E (\%)$

at  $D_x > 0.1$

$\pm E \times \sqrt{(1 + D_x^2)} (\%)$

D accuracy

at  $D_x \leq 0.1$

$\pm E / 100$

at  $D_x > 0.1$

$\pm E \times (1 + D_x) / 100$

G accuracy

at  $D_x \leq 0.1$

$\pm E / D_x (\%)$

at  $D_x > 0.1$

$\pm E \times \sqrt{(1 + D_x^3)} D_x (\%)$

Note: measurement accuracy is speci-  
fied under the following conditions:

Temperature: 23 °C  $\pm 5$  °C

Integration time: 1 PLC

Parameters $E_{POSC}$ $Z_{OSC}$		
Oscillator level	$E_{POSC}$ (%)	$Z_{OSC}$ (m $\Omega$ )
125 mV < $V_{OSC} \leq 250$ mV	$0.03 \times (250/V_{OSC} - 1)$	$5 \times (250/V_{OSC} - 1)$
64 mV < $V_{OSC} \leq 125$ mV	$0.03 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 1)$	$5 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 1)$
32 mV < $V_{OSC} \leq 64$ mV	$0.03 \times (64/V_{OSC} - 1)$	$5 \times (64/V_{OSC} - 1)$
$V_{OSC} \leq 32$ mV	$0.03 \times (32/V_{OSC} - 1)$	$5 \times (64/V_{OSC} - 1)$

$V_{OSC}$  is oscillator level in mV.

Parameters $E_{PL}$ $Y_{OL}$ $Z_{SL}$			
Cable length	$E_{PL}$ (%)	$Y_{OL}$ (nS)	$Z_{SL}$ (m $\Omega$ )
1.5 m	$0.02 + 3 \times f/100$	$750 \times f/100$	5.0
3 m	$0.02 + 5 \times f/100$	$1500 \times f/100$	5.0

f is frequency in MHz. If measurement cable is extended, open compensation, short compensation, and load compensation must be performed.

Parameters $Y_{OSC}$ $Y_o$ $E_p$ $Z_s$				
Frequency	$Y_{OSC}$ (nS)	$Y_o$ (nS)	$E_p$ (%)	$Z_s$ (m $\Omega$ )
1 kHz $\leq f \leq 200$ kHz	$1 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 0.5)$	1.5	0.095	5.0
200 kHz < $f \leq 1$ MHz	$2 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 0.5)$	3.0	0.095	5.0
1 MHz < $f \leq 2$ MHz	$2 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 0.5)$	3.0	0.28	5.0
2 MHz < f	$20 \times (125/V_{OSC} - 0.5)$	30.0	0.28	5.0

f is frequency in Hz.  
 $V_{OSC}$  is oscillator level in mV.

Example of calculated C/G measurement accuracy				
Frequency	Measured capacitance	C accuracy <sup>1</sup>	Measured conductance	G accuracy <sup>1</sup>
5 MHz	1 pF	$\pm 0.61\%$	$\leq 3 \mu S$	$\pm 192$ nS
	10 pF	$\pm 0.32\%$	$\leq 31 \mu S$	$\pm 990$ nS
	100 pF	$\pm 0.29\%$	$\leq 314 \mu S$	$\pm 9 \mu S$
	1 nF	$\pm 0.32\%$	$\leq 3$ mS	$\pm 99 \mu S$
1 MHz	1 pF	$\pm 0.26\%$	$\leq 628$ nS	$\pm 16$ nS
	10 pF	$\pm 0.11\%$	$\leq 6 \mu S$	$\pm 71$ nS
	100 pF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 63 \mu S$	$\pm 624$ nS
	1 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 628 \mu S$	$\pm 7 \mu S$
100 kHz	10 pF	$\pm 0.18\%$	$\leq 628$ nS	$\pm 11$ nS
	100 pF	$\pm 0.11\%$	$\leq 6 \mu S$	$\pm 66$ nS
	1 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 63 \mu S$	$\pm 619$ nS
	10 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 628 \mu S$	$\pm 7 \mu S$
10 kHz	100 pF	$\pm 0.18\%$	$\leq 628$ nS	$\pm 11$ nS
	1 nF	$\pm 0.11\%$	$\leq 6 \mu S$	$\pm 66$ nS
	10 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 63 \mu S$	$\pm 619$ nS
	100 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 628 \mu S$	$\pm 7 \mu S$
1 kHz	100 pF	$\pm 0.92\%$	$\leq 63$ nS	$\pm 6$ nS
	1 nF	$\pm 0.18\%$	$\leq 628$ nS	$\pm 11$ nS
	10 nF	$\pm 0.11\%$	$\leq 6 \mu S$	$\pm 66$ nS
	100 nF	$\pm 0.10\%$	$\leq 63 \mu S$	$\pm 619$ nS

1. The capacitance and conductance measurement accuracy is specified under the following conditions:  
DX  $\leq 0.1$   
Integration time: 1 PLC  
Test signal level: 30 mVrms  
At four-terminal pair port of MFCMU



## Test fixture information

### Terminal information

Terminals: 4  $\phi$  banana

Gate/Base  
Drain/Collector  
Source/Emitter  
AC/DC guard

TO socket adapter  
Gate/Base  
Drain/Collector  
Source/Emitter

### Other Terminals/Indicators

Power indicator: 1ea.  
High voltage indicator: 1ea.  
Measurement mode indicator:  
    IV mode: 1ea.  
    CV mode: 1ea.  
Interlock terminal: 1ea.  
Earth terminal: 1ea.  
Wrist strap terminal: 1ea.

## Selector information

This information is provided for users not utilizing the furnished test fixture but who wish to connect the selector outputs to other DUT interfaces such as a wafer prober.

### Functionality

Selector capability

The selector allows the user to make connections to perform various capacitance and DC measurements such as leakage, breakdown and threshold voltage measurement.

Output terminals:  
SHV terminals: 4 ea.  
Gate/Base  
Drain/Collector  
Source/Emitter  
AC/DC guard

Interlock terminal: 1ea  
Indicators

Power indicator: 1ea.  
Measurement mode indicator:  
IV mode: 1ea.  
CV mode: 1ea.

### Software interfaces

The B1507A is equipped with a software suite for power device characterization (hereafter referred to as the B1507A software suite). It supports various types of measurements and provides easy-to-use and simple operation. The B1507A software GUI can be accessed via its front panel 15-inch touch screen, softkeys and rotary knob, as well as through an optional USB keyboard and mouse. Measurement setups and data can be stored on the B1507A's HDD, and they can be exported to external storage. The B1507A also supports Keysight Technologies, Inc. Easy-EXPERT software, a well-proven software interface for the B1500A, B1505A and B1506A.

### Operating software

Windows 7 embedded

## B1507A software suite

### Key features:

- Dedicate software for;
  - Two and three-terminal device capacitance measurement
  - I/V characteristics measurement
  - Device power loss calculation
- Ready-to-use measurement templates for typical power device characteristics measurements
- Ability to automatically accumulate measurement data on the HDD in exportable formats

### Software palette:

The Software Palette provides a complete list of the B1507A's measurement software and also allows this software to be launched. The Software Palette is displayed in full-screen mode after powering up the B1507A. The Software Palette can be minimized to access the Windows

desktop.

### IV measurement software:

I/V Measurement Software provides:

- Voltage/current sweep/spot measurements
- DC/pulse outputs
- Linear/log sweep with both single (one-way) and double (round-trip) capability for the primary sweep source (similar to the collector supply of a conventional curve tracer)
- Linear/list sweep capability for the secondary sweep source (corresponding to the step generator of a conventional curve tracer)
- The ability to assign the primary sweep source or the secondary sweep source to either the collector/drain terminal or to the base/gate terminal.
- Intuitive and interactive sweep/spot measurement operation using rotary knob.
- Pre-defined templates for typical MOSFET, IGBT and Diode I/V measurements.

### Oscilloscope View:

I/V Measurement Software supports the pulse mode Oscilloscope View function for HVSMU. Oscilloscope View provides:

- Both voltage and current waveform monitoring for the measurement channels of all supported modules

### Capacitance measurement software:

Capacitance measurement software provides:

- Automated measurement circuit configuration for three-terminal device capacitance measurement (e.g. Ciss, Coss and Crss), with no need to manually modify any device connections
  - With DC bias (sweep) control up to 3kV for Collector/Drain terminal
  - With DC bias (sweep) control up to 100V for Base/Collector terminal

- Automated correction for every measurement path
- Stable measurements even if the low-side load capacitance changes due to a bias change (load adaptive gain-phase compensation)
- Cancellation of the residual inductance measurement error on the AC guard path of three-terminal device capacitance measurements
- Pre-defined templates for typical capacitance measurements of both enhancement and depletion type MOSFETs, IGBTs and Diodes

### Power loss calculation software:

Power loss calculation software provides:

- Calculation of switching device power loss for:
  - Hard switching mode
  - Soft switching mode
- Inputs to characterize the following parameters:
  - Gate charge
  - Gate switching charge
  - Equivalent output capacitance (energy related)
  - Equivalent output capacitance (time related)
- Input parameter assistance using related measurement data including:
  - Display of source measurement data
- Switching condition parameter input
  - Support of parameter sweep for one parameter
- Power loss calculation results of:
  - Switching power loss (inductive load)
  - Coss switching power loss (energy related)

## Keysight EasyEXPERT software

### Key features:

- Ready-to-use application test library
- Multiple measurement modes (application test, classic test, tracer test, oscilloscope view and quick test)
- Multiple measurement functions (spot, sweep, time sampling, C-V, C-f, C-t, etc.)
- Data display, analysis and arithmetic functions
- Workspace and data management
- External instrument control
- Multiple programming methods (EasyEXPERT remote control and FLEX GPIB control)
- Multiple interface (USB, LAN, GPIB and digital I/O)
- 

### Key features:

EasyEXPERT comes with various application tests conveniently organized by device type, application, and technology.

### Operation mode:

- Application test mode
- Classic test mode
- Tracer test mode
- Quick test mode

### Measurement mode:

- IV measurement
  - Spot
  - Staircase sweep
  - Pulsed spot
  - Pulsed sweep
  - Staircase sweep with pulsed bias
- Sampling
  - Multi-channel sweep
  - Multi-channel pulsed sweep
- List sweep
  - Linear search1
  - Binary search1
- C measurement
  - Spot C
  - CV (DC bias) sweep
  - Pulsed spot C

- Pulsed sweep CV
- C-t sampling
- C-f sweep
- CV (AC level) sweep
- Quasi-Static CV (QSCV)

### 1. Supported only by FLEX commands.

### Automatic analysis function

On a graphics plot, the markers and lines can be automatically located using the auto analysis setup. Parameters can be automatically determined using automatic analysis, user function, and read out functions.

### Analysis functions

Up to 20 user-defined analysis functions can be defined using arithmetic expressions. Measured data, pre-defined variables, and read out functions can be used in the computation. The results can be displayed on the LCD.

### Read out functions

The read out functions are built-in functions for reading various values related to the marker, cursor, or line.

### Arithmetic functions

#### User functions

Up to 20 user-defined functions can be defined using arithmetic expressions.

Measured data and pre-defined variables can be used in the computation. The results can be displayed on the LCD.

### Arithmetic operators

+, -, \*, /, ^, abs (absolute value), at (arc tangent), avg (averaging), cond (conditional evaluation), delta, diff (differential), exp (exponent), integ (integration), lgt (logarithm, base 10), log (logarithm, base e), mavg (moving average), max, min, sqrt, trigonometric function, inverse trigonometric function, and so on.

## Physical constants

Keyboard constants are stored in memory as follows:  
q: Electron charge, 1.602177E-19 C  
k: Boltzmann's constant, 1.380658E-23 e (e): Dielectric constant of vacuum, 8.854188E-12

## Engineering units

The following unit symbols are also available on the keyboard:  
a ( $10^{-18}$ ), f ( $10^{-15}$ ), p ( $10^{-12}$ ), n ( $10^{-9}$ ),  
u or  $\mu$  ( $10^{-6}$ ), m ( $10^{-3}$ ), k ( $10^3$ ), M ( $10^6$ ), G ( $10^9$ ), T ( $10^{12}$ ), P ( $10^{15}$ )

## Data display, analysis and arithmetic functions

### Data Display

#### X-Y graph plot

X-axis and up to eight Y-axes, linear and log scale, real time graph plotting. X-Y graph plot can be printed or stored as image data to clip board or mass storage device. (File type: bmp, gif, png, emf)

Scale:

Auto scale and zoom

Marker:

Marker to min/max, interpolation, direct marker, and marker skip

Cursor:

Direct cursor

Line:

Two lines, normal mode, gradient mode, tangent mode, and regression mode

Overlay graph comparison:

Graphical plots can be overlaid.

#### List display

Measurement data and calculated user function data are listed in conjunction with sweep step number or time domain sampling step number. Up to 20 data sets can be displayed.

#### Data variable display

Up to 20 user-defined parameters can be displayed on the graphics screen.

## Common specification for software interfaces

### Sweep measurement

Number of steps: 1 to 10001 (SMU), 1 to 1001 (CMU)

Sweep mode: Linear or logarithmic (log)

Sweep direction: Single or double sweep

Hold time:

0 to 655.35 s, 10 ms resolution

Delay time:

0 to 65.535 s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

0 to 655.35 s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

(CV (AC level) sweep, C-f sweep)

Step delay time:

0 to 1 s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

Step output trigger delay time:

0 to (delay time) s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

Step measurement trigger delay time:

0 to 65.535 s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

### Sampling (time domain) measurement<sup>1</sup>

Displays the time sampled voltage/current data (by SMU) versus time.

Sampling channels: Up to 10

Sampling mode: Linear, logarithmic (log)

Sampling points:

For linear sampling:

1 to 100,001/(number of channels)

For log sampling:

1 to 1+ (number of data for 11 decades)

Sampling interval range:

100  $\mu$ s to 2ms, 10  $\mu$ s resolution

2 ms to 65.535 s, 1 ms resolution

For < 2ms, the interval is  $\geq 100 \mu$ s

+20  $\mu$ s x (num. of channels - 1)

Hold time, initial wait time:

-90 ms to -100  $\mu$ s, 100  $\mu$ s resolution

0 to 655.35 s, 10 ms resolution

Measurement time resolution: 100  $\mu$ s

**1. Supported only by EasyEXPERT and FLEX commands.**

### Other measurement characteristics

#### Measurement control

Single, repeat, append, and stop

#### SMU setting capabilities

Limited auto ranging, voltage/current compliance, power compliance, automatic sweep abort functions, self-test, and self-calibration

#### Standby mode<sup>1</sup>

SMUs in "Standby" remain programmed to their specified output value even as other units are reset for the next measurement.

#### Bias hold function<sup>1</sup>

This function allows you to keep a source active between measurements. The source module will apply the specified bias between measurements when running classic tests inside an application test, in quick test mode, or during a repeated measurement. The function ceases as soon as these conditions end or when a measurement that does not use this function is started.

#### Current offset cancel<sup>1</sup>

This function subtracts the offset current from the current measurement raw data, and returns the result as the measurement data. This function is used to compensate the error factor (offset current) caused by the measurement path such as the measurement cables, manipulators, or probe card.

#### Time stamp<sup>1</sup>

The B1507A supports a time stamp function utilizing an internal quartz clock.

Resolution: 100  $\mu$ s

**1. Supported only by EasyEXPERT and FLEX commands.**

## General specifications

### Altitude

Operating: 0 m to 2,000 m (6,561 ft)  
Storage: 0 m to 4,600 m (15,092 ft)

### Power requirement

ac Voltage: 90 V to 264 V  
Line Frequency: 47 Hz to 63 Hz

### Maximum volt-amps (VA)

B1507A mainframe: 900 VA  
B1507A selector: 70 VA

### Acoustic Noise Emission

L<sub>pa</sub> < 55dB  
L<sub>wa</sub>: 55dB (Operating mode)

### About measurement accuracy

RF electromagnetic field and SMU measurement accuracy: SMU voltage and current measurement accuracy can be affected by RF electromagnetic field strengths greater than 3 V/m in the frequency range of 80 MHz to 1 GHz. The extent of this effect depends upon how the instrument is positioned and shielded.

Induced RF field noise and SMU measurement accuracy: SMU voltage and current measurement accuracy can be affected by induced RF field noise strengths greater than 3 V<sub>rms</sub> in the frequency range of 150 kHz to 80 MHz. The extent of this effect depends upon how the instrument is positioned and shielded.

### Regulatory compliance

EMC:  
IEC 61326-1 / EN 61326-1  
Canada: ICES/NMB-001  
AS/NZS CISPR 11  
Safety:  
IEC 61010-1 / EN 61010-1  
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1

### Certification

CE, cCSAus, C-Tick, KC

### Dimensions

B1507A mainframe:  
420 mm W x 330 mm H x 575 mm D  
B1507A selector:  
420 mm W x 75 mm H x 575 mm D  
B1507A test fixture:  
340 mm W x 200 mm H x 345 mm D

### Weight

B1507A mainframe: 29.5 kg  
B1507A selector: 9.4 kg  
B1507A test fixture: 4.9 kg

### Furnished accessories

Measurement cables and adapter  
System cable between mainframe and selector, 1 ea.  
System cable between selector and test fixture, 1 ea.  
CMU cable, 1 ea.  
Digital I/O cable, 1 ea.  
3-pin Inline Package Socket Module, 1 ea.  
200 mm normal cable, 4 ea.  
Banana pin adapter, 4 ea.  
Mini alligator clip, 4 ea.

Keyboard, 1 ea.  
Mouse, 1 ea.  
Stylus pen, 1 ea.  
Power cable, 2 ea.  
Manual & Software CD-ROM, 1 ea.

*1. In case of some supplemental characteristics, humidity range is defined as 20% to 50% RH*

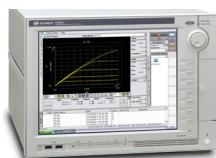
## Ordering Information

Model number	Option	Description
B1507A		Power Device Capacitance Analyzer
	Power Line Frequency	
	050	50 Hz Line Frequency
	060	60 Hz Line Frequency
	Documentation	
	ABA	English User's Guide
	ABJ	Japanese User's Guide
	Calibration	
	UK6	Commercial calibration certificate with test data
	A6J	ANSI Z540-1-1994 Calibration
	Drive option	
	DR1	Replace A Built-in DVD-R Drive With A Read-only DVD Drive
B1507AU		Upgrade Kit for B1507A
	Accessories	
	F10	3-pin Inline Package Socket Module

If you need more measurement capabilities, the best choice is Keysight precision SMU products.



Keysight B1506A Power Device Analyzer  
for Circuit Design (1500 A/3 kV)  
[www.keysight.com/find/b1506a](http://www.keysight.com/find/b1506a)



Keysight B1505A Power Device Analyzer/  
Curve Tracer (1500 A/10 kV)  
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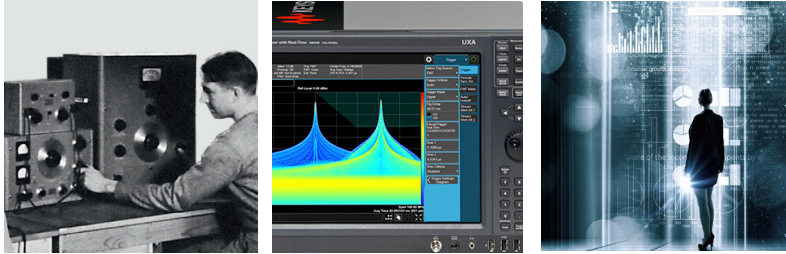


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[www.keysight.com/find/b1507a](http://www.keysight.com/find/b1507a)

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