# Keysight Technologies 14585A Control and Analysis Software

Quick Start Guide



## Legal Notices

© Keysight Technologies 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2017

No part of this document may be photocopied, reproduced, or translated to another language without the prior agreement and written consent of Keysight Technologies as governed by United States and international copyright laws.

#### Warranty

The material contained in this document is provided "as is," and is subject to being changed, without notice, in future editions. Further, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Keysight disclaims all warranties, either express or implied, with regard to this manual and any information contained herein, including but not limited to the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Keysight shall not be liable for errors or for incidental or consequential damages in connection with the furnishing, use, or performance of this document or of any information contained herein. Should Keysight and the user have a separate written agreement with warranty terms covering the material in this document that conflict with these terms, the warranty terms in the separate agreement shall control.

#### Manual Editions

Manual Part Number: 14585-90001 Edition 7, August, 2017 Available in electronic format only.

Updates of this manual containing minor corrections and updates may have the same edition date. Revised editions are identified by a new edition date.

#### **Exclusive Remedies**

THE REMEDIES PROVIDED HEREIN ARE THE CUSTOMER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES. KEYSIGHT TECHNOLOGIES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY.

#### Assistance

This product comes with the standard product warranty. Warranty options, extended support contacts, product maintenance agreements and customer assistance agreements are also available. Contact your nearest Keysight Technologies Sales and Service office for further information on Keysight Technologies' full line of Support Programs.

#### Technologies Licenses

The hardware and or software described in this document are furnished under a license and may be used or copied only in accordance with the terms of such license.

# U.S. Government Restricted Rights

Software and technical data rights granted to the federal government include only those rights customarily provided to end user customers. Keysight provides this customary commercial license in Software and technical data pursuant to FAR 12.211 (Technical Data) and 12.212 (Computer Software) and, for the Department of Defense, DFARS 252.227-7015 (Technical Data – Commercial Items) and DFARS 227.7202-3 (Rights in Commercial Computer Software or Computer Software Documentation).

## Contents

| 1 - Introduction | າ                                       | 5  |
|------------------|---|----|
|                  | System Requirements                     |    |
|                  | Installation                            |    |
| 2 - Getting Sta  | rted                                    | g  |
| 2 dotting ota    | Connect to Your Instrument              |    |
|                  | Set Up the Instrument                   |    |
|                  | Select and Configure the Scope Function |    |
|                  | Run the Scope and Turn on the Outputs   |    |
|                  | Save and Export the Display Data        |    |
| 3 - Using the K  | eysight 14585A                          | 17 |
|                  | Controlling the DC Power Analyzer       |    |
|                  | Controlling the Advanced Power System   |    |
|                  | Using the Scope Function                |    |
|                  | Using the Data Logger Function          |    |
|                  | Using the CCDF Function                 |    |
|                  | Using the Arbitrary Waveform Function   | 26 |
|                  | Triggering Measurements and Arbs        |    |
|                  | Marker and Display Measurements         |    |
|                  | Exporting the Display Data              | 32 |
| 4 - Reference I  | nformation                              | 33 |
|                  | Command Menu                            | 34 |
|                  | Error Log                               | 36 |
|                  | Toolbars                                | 37 |
|                  | Navigation controls                     | 38 |
|                  | Built-in Waveforms                      | 39 |
|                  | Licensing                               | 42 |
| Indov            |   | 45 |

# 1 Introduction

| System Requirements | .6 |
|---------------------|----|
| Installation        | 3. |

The Keysight 14585A Control and Analysis software is a Windows-based PC application that is designed to control up to four Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzers, N7900 Advanced Power Systems, or RP7900 Regenerative Power Systems. The Keysight 14585A application has four primary functions: scope measurements, data logging, CCDF/histogram, and arbitrary waveform generation. Additionally, the software has an instrument control pane that emulates the front panel controls of the instrument.

There are two preliminary steps that need to be completed in order to use the Keysight 14585A software.

- The first step is to install the Keysight IO Libraries Suite 15.5 or higher. This software is included on the Automation-Ready CD-ROM that was shipped with your instrument. Alternately you can download it from the Web at <a href="https://www.keysight.com/find/iolib">www.keysight.com/find/iolib</a>
- The second step is to connect your instrument to one of the supported interfaces as explained in the instrument's User's Guide.

#### NOTE

You can contact Keysight Technologies at one of the following telephone numbers for warranty, service, or technical support information.

In the United States: (800) 829-4444

In Europe: 31 20 547 2111 In Japan: 0120-421-345

Or use our Web link for information on contacting Keysight in your

country or specific location: <a href="www.keysight.com/find/assist">www.keysight.com/find/assist</a> Or contact your Keysight Technologies Representative.

The web contains the most up to date version of the manuals. Go to www.keysight.com/find/N6705, www.keysight.com/find/N7900, or www.keysight.com/find/RP7900 to get the latest version of the manuals.



## System Requirements

#### Computer:

Pentium 2 GHz, with 2 Gbytes of RAM, 2 Gbytes disc space

#### Supported Platforms:

- Windows XP SP2 with Microsoft .NET framework version 3.5 SP1 only
- Vista SP1
- Windows 7 (32-bit and 64-bit)

#### Supported Interfaces:

- Keysight 82350B GPIB Interface
- Keysight 82357A USB/GPIB Interface
- Keysight E5810A LAN/GPIB Gateway
- National Instruments GPIB card (requires NI-488.2 (Win32) version 1.6 or later)
- LAN
- USB (not recommended for long-term data logging)

#### Supported Libraries (requires one):

- Keysight IO Libraries Suite 15.5 or later
  - Supplied on a CD-ROM with your instrument or downloadable from www.keysight.com/find/iolib
  - o This must be installed before you install the Keysight 14585A application
- National Instruments VISA Run-time Engine version 2.6

#### Supported Instruments:

- One to four Keysight N6705A, N6705B, or N6705C DC Power Analyzers
- One to four Keysight N7950A, N7951A, N7952A, N7953A, N7954A, N7970A, N7971A, N7972A, N7973A, N7974A, N7976A, N7977A, N7953ALG, N6991AT Advanced Power Systems
- One to four Keysight RP7951A, RP7952A, RP7953A, RP7961A, RP7962A, RP7963A, RP7951AT, RP7952AT, RP7953AT, RP7961AT, RP7962AT. RP7963AT Regenerative Power Systems

## Keysight 14585A Limitations:

- The arbitrary Waveform generator output frequency is limited to 10 kHz
- Data logger measurements are limited to either voltage or current on N6700 power modules that do not have simultaneous measurement capability (refer to http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/N6700-90001.pdf)

#### Installation

Before running the Keysight 14585A application, you must have installed and connected a Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer, N7900 Advanced Power System, or RP7900 Regenerative Power System to a computer with the appropriate interface cable. You must also have the appropriate interface card or IO libraries installed and configured. If you are using a Keysight interface card, you must have the appropriate VISA library drivers installed.

#### To Install the Keysight 14585A application:

 Place the Keysight N6705 CD-ROM into your computer and run Keysight 14585A.exe. Note that you can download the latest version of the software at <a href="https://www.keysight.com/find/14585">www.keysight.com/find/14585</a>

When the installer runs, it puts up the following dialog box:



• Follow the directions on the screen to install the software. If supplied, a readme.txt file will provide product updates or corrections that are not documented in the built-in help. Use any text editor to open and read this file.

#### To Run the Keysight 14585A application:

• Click on its Desktop icon:



You can also click on the Start button and select: Programs | Keysight 14585A Control and Analysis Software.

## 2 Getting Started

| Connect to Your Instrument              | 10 |
|---|----|
| Set Up the Instrument                   | 12 |
| Select and Configure the Scope Function | 13 |
| Run the Scope and Turn on the Outputs   | 14 |
| Save and Export the Display Data        | 15 |

This chapter shows you how to quickly get started. It describes how to connect to a Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer, N7900 Advanced Power System, or RP7900 Regenerative Power System. In the example given, an output turn-on sequence is programmed and displayed using the scope function. The scope measures the actual output voltages as the outputs turn on. The scope waveforms are then saved and exported.



#### Connect to Your Instrument

Step 1. Click the Connect button next to the instrument label (A, B, C, or D) that will identify the instrument to which you will be connecting. Click the right arrow to display labels C and D.



Step 2 The application automatically searches to find all the instruments on the network and VISA resources. If the VISA resource does not appear, you may need to manually add the VISA resource using your IO library software. If you want to re-run the search, click the **Search** button.

> If your instrument does not appear on the list, click **Manual Connection**. If using the Sockets IO library, provide the IP address or Hostname. If using VISA, provide the VISA resource descriptor. Click Test Connection to verify the connection and add the instrument to the list.

Select your instrument and click **OK** to connect.



Click Simulation if you want to run the application in simulation mode with no instruments connected. This only provides limited functionality of the application.

Step 3 If you have previously connected to an instrument, you can also connect to one of the instruments listed in the drop-down Connect menu shown on the bottom of the main window under Instrument A, B, C, or D.



Step 4 Click Configure to access the Configure IO dialog.

NOTE

You can configure the connections options by selecting the Tools menu, User Preferences, IO Configuration.



## Set Up the Instrument

To set up your instrument, select the Instrument Control tab on the left side of the display. You can directly control the instrument using the controls on this display, or use the front panel controls. Note that the changes made on either interface (the PC application or actual front panel) will be mirrored in the other interface.

#### Step 1. Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer

In Meter View, set the output voltages and currents of all four outputs of the DC Power Analyzer to 10 volts and 1 ampere.

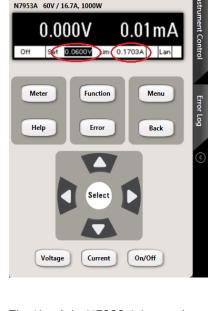
#### Keysight N7900 APS and RP7900 RPS

In Meter View, set the output voltage and current of the Advanced Power System to 10 volts and 1 ampere.

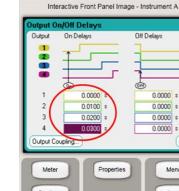
#### Step 2. Click the Settings button twice. In the Output On/Off Delay area, configure the output turn-on sequence as follows. You will only need to configure the Turnon delays, not the Turn-off delays.

Output 1: 0 ms; Output 2: 10 ms; Output 3: 20 ms; Output 4: 30 m





Interactive Front Panel Image - Instrument A



nstrument Control 0.0000 s 0.0000 \$ Error 0.0000 s 0.0000 s Ьog Close Menu Settings Back Select Output All On All Off

Off Delays

The Keysight N7900 Advanced Power System and RP7900 Regenerative Power System does not have multiple output channels.

## Select and Configure the Scope Function

- Step 1. Select the Scope function from the functions listed on top of the window.
- Step 2. Select which output traces to display. The first figure shows four traces selected for the DC Power Analyzer. The second figure shows one trace selected for the Advanced Power System, which has only one output.
- Step 3. Configure the vertical scale for all outputs (set the vertical scale to 10 volts/division).
- Step 4. Configure the horizontal scale for all outputs (set the timebase to 20 milliseconds/ division).
- Step 5. Select a voltage level on output 1 as the Scope trigger source. Set the level to 1 volt.
- Step 5. Select single mode.















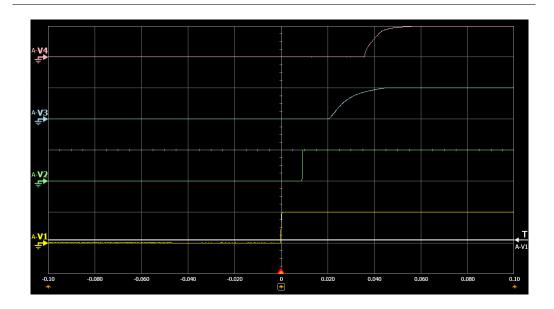
## Run the Scope and Turn on the Outputs

**Step 1.** Press the Scope button on the bottom of the screen to run the scope. The arrow icon indicates the start action.



- Step 2. In the Instrument Control area on the front panel of the instrument, press the All Outputs On button to start the output sequence.
- Step 3. The selected waveforms will be displayed on the screen.

The Keysight N7900 Advanced Power System and RP7900 Regenerative Power System will only display the trace for V1, as it does not have multiple output channels..



The Run buttons can also be used to stop the application. The square icon indicates the stop action.



NOTE

You can copy any display image to the clipboard by selecting the Edit menu, Copy Chart Image.

## Save and Export the Display Data

All waveforms in the measurement display can be saved to an internal file or exported to an external .csv file.

#### To save the Display Data

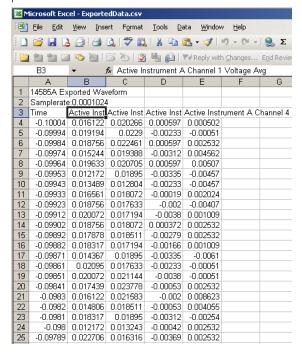
In the File menu, select Save. Specify the directory and filename in which you will save the waveform data. All Scope waveform data is saved with a .scp file extension. These Internal files can be loaded or overlayed onto an existing "active" display for comparison purposes.

#### To Export the Display Data

In the File menu, select Export Data. This command lets you select the traces to export. Note that the Advanced Power System only contains waveform data in Channel 1.



The data from the selected traces is written to a .csv file. This file may be opened using a number of applications such as Microsoft Excel. Each trace is assigned its own column in the file, followed by all of the data points for the trace.



## 3 Using the Keysight 14585A

| Controlling the DC Power Analyzer                      | 18 |
|--|----|
| Controlling the Advanced and Regenerative Power System | 19 |
| Using the Scope Function                               | 20 |
| Using the Data Logger Function                         | 21 |
| Using the CCDF Function                                | 23 |
| Using the Arbitrary Waveform Function                  | 26 |
| Triggering Measurements and Arbs                       | 30 |
| Marker and Display Measurements                        | 31 |
| Exporting the Display Data                             | 32 |

This chapter describes how to use the Keysight 14585A software. It describes the four primary functions: scope, data logger, CCDF, and Arb. It also discuses how to trigger the functions, how to obtain detailed measurement information using the markers, and how to export the measurement data.

Additional information on specific features and capabilities of the Keysight 14585A software are included in the built-in help, which can be accessed at any time via the Help menu.



## Controlling the DC Power Analyzer

Click the Instrument Control tab to open the instrument control window. The functions of this window emulate the front panel controls of the Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer.



Meter - Displays the meter view. Toggles between single output and multiple output views.

**Settings** - Displays the settings of the selected output. Toggles between source settings and output delay setting.

Properties - In meter view, displays the meter properties of the selected output. In source settings view, displays the N6705 ratings.

Menu - Displays the instrument command menu.

Back - Returns to the previous view

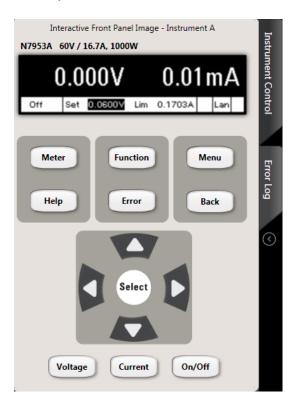
**Select Output** 1, 2, 3, 4 - Lets you select an output to control. On, On, On, On - Turns an output on or off.

All On - turns all outputs on.

All Off - turns all outputs off.

## Controlling the Advanced and Regenerative Power System

Click the Instrument Control tab to open the instrument control window. The functions of this window emulate the front panel controls of the Keysight N7900 Advanced Power System and RP7900 Regenerative Power System.



Meter - Displays the meter view. Toggles between current and power measurements.

Help - Accesses information about the displayed instrument control

Function - This key is not active.

**Error** – Displays any instrument error messages.

Menu - Displays the instrument command menu.

Back - Returns to the previous view.

^v < > - Use the arrow keys to navigate to the selections in the command menu.

**Select** - Use this key to make selections in the command menu.

Voltage - Opens the output voltage dialog.

Current - Opens the output current dialog.

On/Off - Turns the output on or off.

## Using the Scope Function



Select the Scope button from the top of the window.

### Making a Scope Measurement

Step 1. Select the traces (voltage V, current I, or power P) you want to capture in the Output boxes on the bottom of the display. You can also display Formula traces that are calculated from active voltage or current traces.

V2 1 V / 🔻

Note that there is a limit to the number of measurement traces that you can select, depending on the power module.

V4 5 V / ▼

Step 2. Specify the measurement setup:

Ranges – selects the measurement range. Select the range that is the best fit for your expected measurements.

**Offset** - offsets the measurement trigger from the horizontal reference point.

Points – lets you specify the number of measurement points (this determines the sample period)

Trigger – lets you specify the trigger source (see "Triggering" Measurements and Arbs").

Mode – lets you select the measurement mode: Automatic, Single measurement, or Triggered.

Slope/Level - if you have specified a voltage or current level trigger source, you must also specify the signal slope and level.

**Step 3.** Click the Run Scope button to start the measurement.

Step 4. Click the Run Scope button again to stop the measurement.

NOTE

If you are running an Arb in conjunction with a scope measurement, you can configure the Run Arb button as the scope trigger source. Arm the scope by clicking the Run Scope button. Then click the Run Arb button to start the scope and the Arb.

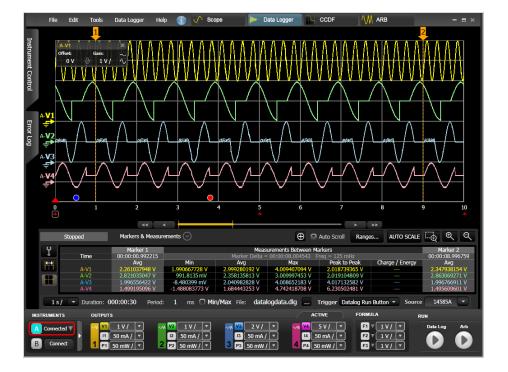
- Step 5. After the measurement is taken, you can use the measurement markers to calculate data from specific areas of the measured waveform. Click Markers and Measurements to display the measurement markers. The Marker Delta measurements (Min. Ave. Max. RMS, Peak-to-peak, Charge/Energy) are calculated on the portion of the waveform between the marker positions. The information under Marker 1 and Marker 2 indicate the location of the markers. Click Setup to select or deselect the measurement items. See "Marker and Display Measurements" for more information.
- Step 6. You can use the Grid controls (time/div, autoscale, zoom in, zoom out, etc.) to inspect the measurement in greater detail.
- Step 7. You can export selected traces from the display to a .csv file. See "Export the Display Data" for more information.

## Using the Data Logger Function

NOTE

The Data Logger function is not available on Keysight N6705 mainframes with Option 055 "Delete Data Logger".

Select the Data Logger button from the top of the window.



#### Running the Data Logger

Step 1. Select the traces (voltage V, current I, or power P) you want to capture in the Output boxes on the bottom of the display. You can also display Formula traces that are calculated from active voltage or current traces.

> Note that there is a limit to the number of measurement traces that you can select, depending on the power module.

Step 2. Specify the data logger setup:

Ranges – selects the measurement range. Select the range that is the best fit for your expected measurements.

**Duration** – lets you specify the duration of the data log in hours, minutes, and seconds.

Sample Period – specifies the interval between data samples in milliseconds. This is the integrated sample period.

Log Min/Max - logs the minimum and maximum values of each sample to the data log file in addition to the average value.

Filename – specifies a filename in which to save the data. Data will be logged to this filename the **next** time the data logger runs. It is recommended to save data to a local hard drive.

Trigger – specifies the trigger source (see "Triggering Measurements and Arbs").

**Source** – specifies the data logger source - either 14585A or N6705x

- Step 3. Click the Run Data Log button to start the data logger.
- Step 4. Click the Run Data Log button again to stop the data logger.

NOTE

If you are running an Arb in conjunction with the data logger, you can configure the Run Arb button as the data log trigger source. Arm the data logger by clicking the Run Data Log button. Then click the Run Arb button to start the data logger and the Arb.

- **Step 5.** After the data logger is finished, you can use the measurement markers to calculate data from specific areas of the logged data. Click Markers and Measurements to display the measurement markers. The Marker Delta measurements (Min, Ave, Max, Peak-to-peak, Charge/ Energy) are calculated on the portion of the data between the marker positions. The information under Marker 1 and Marker 2 indicate the location of the markers. Click Setup to select the measurement items. See "Marker and Display Measurements" for more information.
- Step 6. You can use the Grid controls (time/div, autoscale, zoom in, zoom out, etc.) to inspect the data in greater detail.
- Step 7. You can use the Insert Tag button to insert event tags (the round objects) to describe specific conditions or events on the datalog.
- Step 8. You can export selected traces from the data log to a .csv file. See "Export the Display Data" for more information.

## Using the CCDF Function

NOTE

The CCDF and histogram functions only apply to Keysight Models N6781A, N6782A, N6785A, and N6786A and only for current measurements.

Select the CCDF button from the top of the window.

The CCDF or Complimentary Cumulative Distribution function concisely summarizes short and long-term battery drain measurements for analysis and comparison. It is a cumulative distribution of the amplitude versus the frequency (or percent) of occurrence. This is especially useful for analyzing signals that are random over time.



Click the Histogram tab to view the Histogram function.

The histogram function plots the frequency of measurement values in successive numeric intervals of equal size. The data collected in the histogram forms the basis for the CCDF function.



## Making a CCDF/Histogram Measurement

- Step 1. Select the traces (voltage V, current I, or power P) you want to capture in the Output boxes on the bottom of the display
- **Step 2.** Specify the measurement setup:

Ranges – selects the measurement range. Select the range that is the best fit for your expected measurements. Select Auto if your measurement encompasses multiple ranges.

**Duration** – lets you specify the duration of the data log in hours, minutes, and seconds.

Filename - specifies the filename to which the data will be saved. It is recommended to save data to a local hard drive.

Trigger – lets you specify the trigger source (see "Triggering Measurements and Arbs").

**Properties** – summarized the properties that have been specified for the CCDF measurement.

- Step 3. Click the Run CCDF button to start the measurement.
- **Step 4.** Click the Run CCDF button again to stop the measurement.

NOTE

If you are running an Arb in conjunction with a CCDF measurement, you can configure the Run Arb button as the CCDF trigger source. Arm the CCDF measurement by clicking the Run CCDF button. Then click the Run Arb button to start the CCDF measurement and the Arb.

- **Step 5.** After the measurement is taken, you can use the measurement markers to calculate data from specific areas of the measured waveform. Click Markers and Measurements to display the measurement markers. The Marker Delta measurements (10%, 1%, 0.1%) are calculated on the portion of the waveform between the marker positions. The information under Marker 1 and Marker 2 indicate the location of the markers. You can select the CCDF range to display data from the combined histogram ranges, only the high range, or only the low range.
- Step 6. You can select the Histogram tab to view the histogram data from which the CCDF plot was derived. The Marker Delta measurements are calculated on the portion of the waveform between the marker positions. The information under Marker 1 and Marker 2 indicate the location of the markers. You can select the Histogram range to display data from the combined histogram ranges, only the high range, or only the low range. See "Marker and Display Measurements" for more information.
- Step 7. You can export selected traces from the display to a .csv file. See "Export the Display Data" for more information.

## Using the Arbitrary Waveform Function

NOTE

There is a 10 kHz frequency limit for all arbitrary waveforms. This is the highest frequency available that still provides good output fidelity for each Arb. Also, the 512-point sequence type does not apply to Keysight N7900 Advanced and RP7900 Regenerative Power Systems

Select the ARB button from the top of the window.



### Creating an Arb Sequence from the Built-In Waveforms

- **Step 1.** Select an output function using the V or I button in one of the Output boxes on the bottom of the display.
- Step 2. Select the Sequence type, either 64K-point Constant Dwell, 512-point Sequence, or Fixed DC Level.
- Step 3. Click the Add button in the Navigation area to start adding sequence components.
  - The following steps add a sine wave to the sequence.
- Step 4. Click the Built-in tab and select the sine wave. Use the scroll bar to display all of the components.
- Step 5. You can modify the parameters of the sine wave in the parameter fields in the center.
- Step 6. You can view the results of any modification in the Preview area on the right side.
- Step 7. When you are satisfied with the edits, click Done in the Navigation area to add the sine wave to the Arb sequence.

Repeat steps 4 - 7 and add a triangle to the sequence.

- Step 8. Select the Fixed DC trace on the bottom of the Arb Waveform window and specify a value for the fixed parameter of the output. If a voltage Arb is programmed, the current level is fixed. If a current Arb is programmed, the voltage level is fixed. The diagram on the lower left of the display indicates the range of acceptable values for the fixed voltage or current parameter.
- **Step 9.** Use the Navigation controls to edit the sequence. The arrow buttons select the component. Move Left moves the component one position to the left. Move Right moves the component one position to the right. Add adds a new component. Modify lets you modify the selected component. Delete deletes the selected component.
- Step 10. Specify the Sequence setup:

Sequence Repeat – lets you specify the number of times the sequence repeats: select Continuous to run the sequence continuously, or enter a specific repeat count in the Count field.

Ranges – lets you specify the source ranges.

**Trigger** – lets you specify the trigger source (see "Triggering" Measurements and Arbs").

Step 11. Click the Run Arb button to start the Arb. Click the Run Arb button again to stop the Arb.

> You can save some or all Arb waveform sequences that were created. See "Save and Load the Waveforms" for more information. You can also add waveform components from a formula or from an imported waveform file. "See Creating a Formula Waveform" and "Importing a Waveform File" for more information.

#### Save and Load the Waveforms

#### Saving the Waveform

Saved waveform information includes all Arb waveform sequences that were created. You can select which waveforms to save.

Step 1. Select the File menu from the top of the main window. Then select Save Waveform to save the selected waveform.

The Save Waveform command applies to the Arb function only. You can select any or all waveforms that were created in the Arb function window by checking the appropriate waveform in the "Select Traces" column.

Step 2. Select a directory and filename in which to save the waveform data. File format extensions include:

".wfpk" for Arb waveform sequences

#### Loading a Waveform

Loading waveforms differs from importing waveforms. You can only load Arb waveform sequences that have been previously saved using the Save Waveform command. Waveforms are loaded directly into the target

output channel.

Importing waveforms, on the other hand, places any number of individual internal or external waveform components into the Imported folder. From there they can be renamed, edited, and added to an Arb sequence. See Import a Waveform File.

Step 1. Select the File menu from the top of the main window. Select Load Waveform to load a previously saved Arb waveform sequence.

The Load Waveform command applies to the Arb function only.

- **Step 2.** Select the directory and filename to load.
- **Step 3.** Select the waveforms from the loaded file and assign them to an output channel.

The Arb waveforms can be assigned to an output channel, then run. Assign a waveform to an output channel by dragging it from the "Waveforms loaded from file" column to the target output channel. You can only output a voltage Arb or a current Arb on a given channel; not both.

#### Creating a Formula Waveform

The following steps create three waveforms using formulas: superimposed noise, masked segment, and absolute value.

- Step 1. Select an output function using the V or I button in one of the Output boxes on the bottom of the display.
- Step 2. Select the Sequence type, either 64K-point Constant Dwell, 512-point Sequence, or Fixed DC Level.
- **Step 3.** Click the Add button in the Navigation area to start adding sequence components.

The following steps superimpose noise on a sine wave.

Step 4. Click the Formula folder, select the sin(x) formula, set the duration to 1.5 seconds, and press Preview.

sin(2\*PI\*x)

**Step 5.** Select the + sign, then select the Random formula and press Preview.

sin(2\*PI\*x)+random(0.5)

The following step moves the part of the waveform between 0.15 s and 0.3 s up 1 volt.

Step 6. In the Formula folder, select the + sign, then select the MaskOn formula. Change the range of the MaskOn formula from 0.15 s to 0.3 s and press Preview.

 $\sin(2*PI*x) + random(0.5) + MaskOn(x, 0.15, 0.3)$ 

The following step applies the absolute value function to the formula.

Step 7. In the Formula field, move the text cursor all the way to the left of the formula string and type "abs(". Move the text cursor all the way to the right of the formula string and add another ")" as shown below. Press Preview.

abs(sin(2\*PI\*x)+random(0.5)+MaskOn(x,0.15,0.3))

- Step 8. In the Navigation area, click Done to add the formula components to the selected output channel.
- Step 9. Select the Fixed trace on the bottom of the Arb Waveform window and specify a value for the fixed parameter of the output. If a voltage Arb is programmed, the current level is fixed. If a current Arb is programmed, the voltage level is fixed. The diagram on the lower left of the display indicates the range of acceptable values for the fixed voltage or current parameter.

#### Importing a Waveform File

The following steps import a waveform file into the Arb sequence.

- Step 1. Select an output function using the V or I button in one of the Output boxes on the bottom of the display.
- Step 2. Select the Sequence type, either 64K-point Constant Dwell, 512-point Sequence, or Fixed DC Level Constant Dwell Arb, an Arb Sequence, or Fixed.
- Step 3. Click the Add button in the Navigation area to start adding sequence components.
- Step 4. Click the Import folder and select New. Then navigate to and select a file to import. A thumbnail of the imported component will appear in the Imported folder. A Preview of the component will also appear in the Component Preview area.

NOTE

Scope traces can be directly placed into the Imported folder. Go to the Scope function and select a trace from the display. In the Scope menu, select Save Trace to Arb

- **Step 5.** You can modify the file by selecting Modify. This displays the Modify Waveform window.
- **Step 6.** When you are satisfied with the edits, click Done in the Navigation area to add the waveform to the Arb sequence.
- Step 7. Select the Fixed trace on the bottom of the Arb Waveform window and specify a value for the fixed parameter of the output. If a voltage Arb is programmed, the current level is fixed. If a current Arb is programmed, the voltage level is fixed.

## Triggering Measurements and Arbs

There are a number of ways to trigger measurements and Arbs. Start by selecting a trigger source. Trigger selections are located in the dropdown Trigger control of all functions.

#### The Run buttons

The following Run buttons can be selected to trigger a measurement or an Arb, depending on which function is presently selected:









The Run Arb button can also be used to trigger a measurement for the Scope, Data Logger, and CCDF functions.

Note that the Keysight N6705 front panel [Arb Run/Stop] button can also be selected as the trigger source for the Arb function. After you select the N6705 Arb Button as the N6705 trigger source, you must also press the front panel [Arb Run/Stop] button to start the Arb.

#### Voltage or Current Levels

The Scope function lets you select a voltage or current level as the trigger source. The voltage or current level from any input channel on any connected mainframe can be selected as the trigger source. You can select only ONE current or voltage level.

A-Current 1 for example, selects a current level on channel 1 on the "A" mainframe.

Note that after specifying a voltage or current trigger level as the trigger source, you must specify the actual trigger level on the display by moving the trigger trace up or down. Also, the **Slope** control specifies whether a rising edge or a falling edge generates the trigger when the signal edge intersects the voltage or current level.

## **BNC Input**

Located under "External" in the drop-down Trigger control.

The BNC input on the rear panel of the Keysight N6705 can be selected as the trigger input. This selection is not available on Keysight N7900 Advanced and RP7900 Regenerative Power Systems. This requires a 5V low-true trigger signal for a minimum of 10 microseconds.

## **BNC Input with Trigger Out**

Located under "External" in the drop-down Trigger control.

This is a special configuration only used when trigger signals must be synchronized across multiple mainframes. This selection is not available on Keysight N7900 Advanced and RP7900 Regenerative Power Systems.

#### Digital Port Pin <n>

Located under "External" in the drop-down Trigger control.

This selects one of the seven digital port pins as the trigger source. This does not apply to the N6705 Arb function. These pins require a 5 V low-true trigger signal for a minimum of 10 microseconds.

## Marker and Display Measurements

Select Markers & Measurements at the bottom of the Scope, Data Logger, and CCDF display area.

Two vertical markers are available for making precise measurements on portions of the waveform traces. Use the mouse to select and move the markers on the display. The marker positions and distance between the markers is displayed in the Marker column. The marker measurements are displayed in the columns that appear in between the Marker columns.

#### Scope and Data Logger measurements

| Measu | rements | Between | Markers |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|
|       |         |         |         |

Minimum The minimum value of the waveform segment

between markers or the portion of the waveform

that is displayed.

Average The average (dc) value of the waveform segment

> between markers or the portion of the waveform that is displayed. The number of data points upon which the measurement is based is determined by

the sample rate.

Maximum The maximum value of the waveform segment

between markers or the portion of the waveform

that is displayed.

**RMS** 

(not available on

Data Logger)

The RMS value of the waveform segment between markers or the portion of the waveform that is displayed. The number of data points upon which the measurement is based is determined by the

sample rate

Peak to Peak The peak to peak value of the waveform segment

between markers or the portion of the waveform

that is displayed.

Charge(Ah/ Energy(Wh) For current traces, this integrates the Amp/hours of energy between markers or the portion of the

waveform that is displayed.

For power traces, this integrates the Watt/hours of

energy between markers or the portion of the

waveform that is displayed.

Charge(C)/ For current traces, this integrates the

Energy(J) Coulombs/second of charge between markers or

the portion of the waveform that is displayed.

For power traces, this integrates the energy in Joules between markers or the portion of the

waveform that is displayed.

#### CCDF/Histogram measurements

#### Measurements Between Markers

Δ Indicates the time span in seconds between the

markers.

% between Indicates the percent occurrence of the measurement values between the markers. markers

#### Measurements from entire display

10% Indicates the current value at the horizontal 10%

decade.

1% Indicates the current value at the horizontal 1%

decade.

.1% Indicates the current value at the horizontal 0.1%

decade

Indicates the average current of all measurement Average

values

## Exporting the Display Data

The export data function lets you information from selected measurement traces to a .csv file.

Step 1. Select the File menu from the top of the main window. Then select Export Data.

> The Export Data command applies to the Scope, Data Logger, and CCDF functions only.

- **Step 2.** Select the data traces that your wish to export.
- Step 3. Select a directory and filename in which to save the display data. File format extensions include:

".csv" for comma-separated values

The saved .csv file may be opened using a number of applications such as Microsoft Excel or a text editor. It can also be imported into the Arb Waveform function. The first row in the file is the title. The second row indicates the sample rate in seconds for collected data. The first column indicates the time of the data points. Each trace is assigned a subsequent column in the file, with a column label followed by all of the data points for each waveform.

# 4 Reference Information

| Command Menu        | 34 |
|---------------------|----|
| Error Log           | 36 |
| Toolbars            |    |
| Navigation controls | 38 |
| Built-in Waveforms  |    |
| Licensing           | 42 |

This chapter contains reference information about the menu commands, toolbars, and navigation controls. It describes the built-in waveform parameters and how to obtain and install the Keysight 14585A software license.



#### 4 Reference Information

## Command Menu

|                                     | File              | Edit                    | Tools                     | Scope                          | Help      |   |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|
| File menu                           |                   |                         |                           |                                |           |   |
| Load                                |                   |                         |                           | ata Logger,<br>s previously    |           | OF functions only.                          |
| Save                                |                   | s to the<br>y to a file |                           | d CCDF fun                     | ctions or | nly. Saves the present                      |
| Load Waveform                       |                   |                         |                           | on only. Lo:<br>ously create   |           | rb waveform<br>aved.                        |
| Save Waveform                       |                   | s to the<br>created.    | Arb functi                | on only. Sa                    | ves the A | Arb waveforms that                          |
| Save Workspace                      |                   |                         |                           | Saves all fur<br>ons to a file |           | ttings, connection                          |
| Load Workspace                      |                   |                         |                           |                                |           | ttings, connection busly saved.             |
| Export Data                         | Select            |                         | ices to exp               |                                |           | F functions only.<br>The selected traces is |
| Print                               |                   |                         | view of the<br>specified  |                                | output.   | The preview can then                        |
| Exit                                | Exits t           | he appli                | cation.                   |                                |           |   |
| Edit menu                           |                   |                         |                           |                                |           |   |
| Copy Chart Image                    | Copies            | s the dis               | play conte                | ent to the cl                  | ipboard.  |   |
| Copy Chart Image (white background) | Copies<br>backg   |                         | play conte                | ent to the cl                  | ipboard   | with a white                                |
| Tools menu                          |                   |                         |                           |                                |           |   |
| Configure IO                        | Config<br>instrur |                         | e interface               | that will co                   | mmunic    | ate with the                                |
| Instrument Control                  |                   |                         | elected ins<br>actual ins |                                | isplays t | he front panel view                         |
| Trace Settings                      | Lets yo           | ou chan                 | ge the trad               | ce names ar                    | nd colors | S.  |

Configures the measurement preferences and IO search

parameters.

**User Preferences** 

#### Scope menu

Clear Display Clears all scope measurement data.

Deselect All Traces Removes all selected traces from the left side of the display.

Measurement Ranges

Specifies a measurement range for the output.

Save Trace to Arb Saves a selected scope trace to the Arb Import tab.

**Properties** Displays the scope properties that have been set.

#### Data Logger menu

Clear Display Clears all logged data.

Deselect All Traces Removes all selected traces from the left side of the display.

Measurement Ranges

Specifies a measurement range for the output.

**Edit Event Tags** Add/Edit/Delete event tag labels and categories to the datalog.

Convert to CCDF Converts the opened datalog traces to CCDF.

**Properties** Displays the data logger properties that have been set.

#### CCDF menu

Clear Display Clears all CCDF/Histogram data.

Removes all traces that have been selected on the bottom of the Deselect All Traces

display.

Measurement

Ranges

Specifies a measurement range for the output.

**Properties** Displays the CCDF properties that have been set.

#### ARB menu

Copies the selected trace to another channel or moves the trace Clone Trace

to the alternate function of the same channel.

Clear Display Clears all Arb sequences.

Source Ranges Specifies an output range for the output.

Run button Specifies the output state and Arb data source when the Arb

Statistics Displays all statistics about the Arb Waveform function.

#### 4 Reference Information

#### Help menu

Help Displays the built-in Help in a separate window.

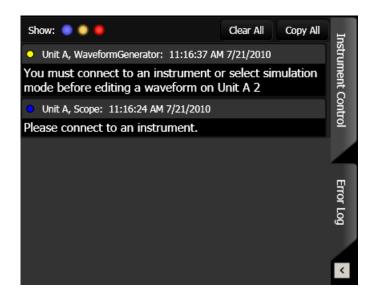
**About** Displays information about the selected DC Power Analyzer

mainframe and the installed power modules.

i Displays the same information as **Help About**.

## **Error Log**

Click on the Error Log tab to list all the application errors that occur.



Errors are categorized as follows:

- Blue indicates a low impact error, usually providing instructions on what to do to continue.
- Yellow indicates a medium impact error, such as the value entered is outside the acceptable parameter range.
- Red indicates a severe impact error, such a when connectivity to an instrument has been lost.

Clicking on the colored **Show** • • buttons includes or excludes the error category from the error log.

Clear All clears all errors from the error log.

Copy All copies all errors to the Windows clipboard.

#### **Toolbars**

#### **Function Toolbar**



Scope - lets you capture and display output waveforms.

Data Logger - lets you log output voltage and current data for an extended time period.

CCDF - lets you concisely summarize short and long-term battery drain measurements for analysis and comparison. The CCDF function is not available on Keysight N7900 Advanced Power Systems.

ARB - lets you create complex waveforms based on combinations of basic waveforms using an interactive editor.

#### Sequence Toolbar

The Sequence toolbar is located in the center of the Arb Waveform window.



Browse controls (<<, <, >, >>)

Browse controls let you traverse the sequence to select (activate) a component for editing. Browse controls do not reposition the components in the sequence.

Edit Controls (Move Left, Add, Modify, Delete, Move Right)

Edit controls let you move and edit and the selected component. Move Left moves the selected component one position to the left. Move Right moves the selected component to the right. Add appends or adds a component to the end of the sequence. Modify lets you edit the selected component. **Delete** deletes the selected component.

Sequence Repeat specifies how many times the entire sequence will repeat.

#### Markers Toolbar

The Markers toolbar is located on the left of the marker area in the Scope and Data Logger windows.



Lets you select the measurement items.

Resets the markers to the edges of the display.

Removes the markers. Calculations will be based on the visible data in the display.

#### 4 Reference Information

## Navigation controls

#### Mouse

Click and hold down the mouse on any area of the display. The display moves horizontally or vertically as you move the mouse.

#### Wheel

Moving the mouse wheel changes the horizontal time/division of the display. If one of the traces has been selected by clicking on it, moving the wheel changes the vertical gain of the trace.

#### **Zoom Controls**

The Zoom controls are located in the lower right of the Scope and Data Logger windows.



AutoScale scales the display so that all traces fit into the display area.

- □ zooms in on the selected area of the display. Use the mouse to draw a rectangle of the zoom area.
- + zooms in on the center of the display.
- zooms back out of the zoom area.

#### Data Bar

The Data bar is located in the lower center of the Scope and Data Logger windows.



The yellow part indicates the portion of the data that is visible on the display.

The gray part represents the data that is not visible. Note that when you get to the end of the data, you can move all of the data off the display.

Browse controls  $(\langle \langle, \langle, \rangle, \rangle)$  let you traverse the data.

#### Built-in Waveforms

NOTE

There is a 10 kHz frequency limit for all arbitrary waveforms. This is the highest frequency available that still provides good output fidelity for each Arb.

Exponential Start Amplitude - the amplitude before the waveform starts

End Amplitude - the final amplitude of the waveform

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the waveform

starts

Rise Time - the transition time from the start amplitude to the end

amplitude

Time Constant - the time constant of the exponential curve Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

Gaussian Peak Amplitude - the peak amplitude of the waveform

Offset - the offset from zero

Peak Positive Time - the time from the start to the peak amplitude Half Width Time - the width of the waveform at half of the peak

amplitude

Noise Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Frequency - the frequency of the waveform Start Time - the start time of the waveform Duration - the duration of the waveform

Pulse Start Amplitude - the amplitude before and after the pulse

End Amplitude - the amplitude of the pulse

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the pulse starts

Pulse Time - the time (width) of the pulse

End Time - the time the output stays at the start amplitude after the

pulse

Repeat Count - the number of times the pulse repeats

Ramp Start Amplitude - the amplitude before the ramp

End Amplitude - the amplitude after the ramp

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the ramp starts

Ramp Time - the time that the output ramps up

End Time - the time the output remains at the end amplitude Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

#### 4 Reference Information

**Ringing** Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the waveform

starts

Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Frequency - the frequency of the waveform

Decade - the duration of the ringing in decades

Sinc Peak Amplitude - the peak amplitude of the normalized waveform

Offset - the offset from zero

Peak Position Time - the time until the peak position of the waveform Zero Crossing Frequency - the zero crossing frequency of the waveform

Sine Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Frequency - the frequency of the sine wave

Phase - the start phase angle of the sine wave

Repeat Count - the number of times the sine wave repeats

Square Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Frequency - the frequency of the square wave

Duty - the duty cycle of the square wave

Phase - the start phase angle of the square wave

Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

Stair Step Start Amplitude - the amplitude before the staircase starts

One Step Amplitude - the amplitude of each step Number of Steps - the total number of staircase steps

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the waveform

starts

Stair Step Time - the time to complete all of the steps

End Time - the time the waveform stays at the final amplitude Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

**Step** Start Amplitude - the amplitude before the step

End Amplitude - the amplitude of the step

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the step occurs

End Time - the time the output stays at the end amplitude

Swept Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Start Frequency - the start frequency of the waveform
End Frequency - the end frequency of the waveform
Duration - the duration or length of the waveform

Trapezoid Start Amplitude - the amplitude before and after the trapezoid

Delay - the delay after the trigger is received but before the trapezoid

starts

Peak Amplitude - the peak amplitude of the trapezoid Start Time - the time before the trapezoid ramps up Rise Time - the time that the trapezoid ramps up Peak Time - the time at the peak amplitude

Fall Time - the time that the trapezoid ramps down

End Time - the time the output stays at the start amplitude after the

trapezoid

Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

Triangle Amplitude - the amplitude or peak value

Offset - the offset from zero

Frequency - the frequency of the waveform Phase - the start phase angle of the waveform

Repeat Count - the number of times the waveform repeats

## Licensing

The Keysight 14585A software requires that each connected Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer and N7900 Advanced Power System has a License key installed in it. You can order a license key with the instrument at purchase (order N6705 option 056, or 14585A) It can also be purchased separately as N6705U Option 056, or 14585A.

One license key is required for each instrument. The license key is based on the instrument's serial number and is installed into the specific instrument for which it was ordered. Once a license key has been redeemed, it cannot be transferred to a different instrument.

### Obtaining the License Key

- Step 1. To obtain a Keysight 14585A license key you will need:
  - a. The Keysight 14585A Control and Analysis Software. (This software is free to download and use for a specific time.)
  - b. The serial number of the instrument for which you will be obtaining the license key. The serial number is a 10-character string in the format MY12345678. You can obtain the serial number as follows:
    - Look at the serial number tag on the rear panel of the unit.
    - On the front panel of the Keysight N6705, press Settings, then Properties.
    - On the front panel of the Keysight N7900 and RP7900, press Menu, then navigate to System\About.
    - Query the power analyzer with the \*IDN? Command.
  - c. Your email address.
  - d. Your Order number and Certificate number. These appear in the upper right cornet of the Software Entitlement Certificate that was provided when you ordered the Keysight N6705 -056 or 14585A.
- **Step 2.** To get the license key. log onto the website <a href="https://software.business.keysight.com/asm">https://software.business.keysight.com/asm</a> and follow the on-screen directions. These include:
  - a. Creating a user account, if one is not already set up.
  - b. Entering your Order and Certificate number (these appear in your Software Entitlement Certificate).
  - c. Entering the Host instrument's 10-character serial number (this is located on the rear panel of the instrument).
  - d. Selecting the software license for the instrument.

When you have completed the license request, a license key will be sent to your email. When received, refer to "Installing the License Key".

#### Installing the License Key

A license key was emailed to you after you completed the procedure under "Obtaining the License Key".

#### To Install the license key using the Keysight 14585A software:

- Step 1. Run the Keysight 14585A software and select Configure IO in the Edit menu.
- Step 2. From the list, select the instrument that you wish to license. Click on the License button to display the Licensing dialog.
- Step 3. Enter the license key from the email into the License Key field and click Enter.
- **Step 4.** The license is now installed. Use a black permanent marker and check the "[] Add License for 14585A Control and Analysis Software" box on the Options label on the back of your instrument.

#### To Install the license key using the Keysight N6705 DC Power Analyzer:

- **Step 1.** Turn on the DC Power Analyzer and select Utilities in the front panel Menu.
- Step 2. Scroll to Administrative Tools and log in (refer to the Keysight N6705 User's Guide for details).
- Step 3. When logged in, select Install Options.
- Step 4. In the Option drop-down box, select "056 Enable 14585A Software"
- Step 5. Use the keypad to enter the license key from the email into the Key field and click Enter.
- **Step 6.** The license is now installed. Use a black permanent marker and check the "[] Add License for 14585A Control and Analysis Software" box on the Options label on the back of your instrument.

#### To Install the license key using the Keysight N7900 Advanced and RP7900 Regenerative Power Systems:

- Step 1. Turn on the Advanced Power System and press the Menu key to access the front panel menu.
- **Step 2.** Navigate to System, then Admin and log in (refer to the Keysight N7900 Operating Guide for details).
- Step 3. When logged in, select Options.
- Step 4. In the Option drop-down box, select "056 Enable 14585A Software"
- Step 5. Use the keypad to enter the license key from the email into the Key field and click Enter.
- **Step 6.** The license is now installed. Use a black permanent marker and check the "[] Add License for 14585A Control and Analysis Software" box on the Options label on the top of your instrument.

## Index

| А                                     |        |                           |       |
|---------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|
| Arb                                   |        | M                         |       |
| built-in                              | 26     | marker measurements       |       |
| functions                             |        | CCDF                      | 32    |
| sequence                              |        | data logger               |       |
| Arb waveform                          |        | histogram                 |       |
| formula                               | 28     | scope                     |       |
| import                                |        | menu                      |       |
| load                                  |        | ARB                       | 35    |
| save                                  |        | CCDF                      |       |
| 5dv6                                  |        | Data Logger               |       |
| С                                     |        | Edit                      |       |
| C                                     |        | File                      |       |
| CCDF                                  | 23     | Help                      |       |
| duration                              | 24     | Scope                     |       |
| functions                             | 24     | •                         |       |
| measurement markers                   | 25     | Tools                     | 34    |
| run                                   | 24     | NI                        |       |
| stop                                  | 24     | N                         |       |
| contact numbers                       |        | navigation                |       |
|                                       |        | data bar                  | 38    |
| D                                     |        | mouse                     |       |
|                                       |        | mouse wheel               |       |
| data log                              |        | zoom controls             |       |
| functions                             |        |                           |       |
| measurement markers                   |        | Р                         |       |
| run                                   |        | ·                         |       |
| sample period                         | 22     | print date                | 2     |
| stop                                  | 22     |                           |       |
|                                       |        | S                         |       |
| E                                     |        | scope                     |       |
| error log                             | 36     | functions                 | 12 20 |
| •                                     |        | measurement markers       |       |
| export data                           | 10, 32 | measurement mode          |       |
| F                                     |        |                           |       |
| Г                                     |        | run                       |       |
| file format                           |        | stop                      | ∠۱    |
| .csv file                             | 15, 32 | software license          | /0    |
| .lic file                             |        | installing                |       |
| .wfpk file                            | 27     | obtaining                 | 42    |
| fixed DC level                        |        | system                    | _     |
| front panel controls                  |        | installation requirements |       |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |        | requirements              | 6     |
| Н                                     |        | _                         |       |
|                                       | 00.07  | Т                         |       |
| histogram                             |        | toolbar                   |       |
| history                               | 2      | Arb sequence              | 37    |
|                                       |        | function                  |       |
| instrument control                    | 19     | markers                   |       |
| IO Libraries                          |        | trigger                   |       |
|                                       |        | BNC input                 | 30    |
|                                       |        | DI 10 III put             |       |

#### Index

| 80<br>80 |
|----------|
| 0        |
|          |
|          |
|          |
|          |
| 39       |
| 39       |
| 39       |
| 9        |
| -0       |
| 9        |

| ringing    | 40 |
|------------|----|
| sinc       | 40 |
| sine       |    |
| square     |    |
| stair step |    |
| step       |    |
| swept      |    |
| trapezoid  |    |
| triangle   |    |
| Web URL's  | 5  |
|            |    |

This information is subject to change without notice. © Keysight Technologies 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2017 Edition 7, August 2017



14585-90001 www.keysight.com

