

Startup Guide

Keysight M90XA X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments

Notices

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CAUTION

A CAUTION notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to the product or loss of important data. Do not proceed beyond a CAUTION notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

WARNING

A WARNING notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury or death. Do not proceed beyond a WARNING notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

The following safety precautions should be observed before using this product and any associated instrumentation. This product is intended for use by qualified personnel who recognize

shock hazards and are familiar with the safety precautions required to avoid possible injury. Read and follow all installation, operation, and maintenance information carefully before using the product.

WARNING

If this product is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This product must be used in a normal condition (in which all means for protection are intact) only.

The types of product users are:

- Responsible body is the individual or group responsible for the use and maintenance of equipment, for ensuring that the equipment is operated within its specifications and operating limits, and for ensuring operators are adequately trained.
- Operators use the product for its intended function. They must be trained in electrical safety procedures and proper use of the instrument. They must be protected from electric shock and contact with hazardous live circuits.
- Maintenance personnel perform routine procedures on the product to keep it operating properly (for example, setting the line voltage or replacing consumable materials). Maintenance procedures are described in the user documentation. The procedures explicitly state if the operator may perform them. Otherwise, they should be performed only by service personnel.
- Service personnel are trained to work on live circuits, perform safe installations, and repair products. Only properly trained service personnel may perform installation and service procedures.

WARNING

Operator is responsible to maintain safe operating conditions. To ensure safe operating conditions, modules should not be operated beyond the full temperature range specified in the Environmental and physical specification. Exceeding safe operating conditions can result in shorter lifespans, improper module

performance and user safety issues. When the modules are in use and operation within the specified full temperature range is not maintained, module surface temperatures may exceed safe handling conditions which can cause discomfort or burns if touched. In the event of a module exceeding the full temperature range, always allow the module to cool before touching or removing modules from chassis.

Keysight products are designed for use with electrical signals that are rated Measurement Category I and Measurement Category II, as described in the International Electro-technical Commission (IEC) Standard IEC 60664. Most measurement, control, and data I/O signals are Measurement Category I and must not be directly connected to mains voltage or to voltage sources with high transient over-voltages. Measurement Category II connections require protection for high transient over-voltages often associated with local AC mains connections. Assume all measurement, control, and data I/O connections are for connection to Category I sources unless otherwise marked or described in the user documentation.

Exercise extreme caution when a shock hazard is present. Lethal voltage may be present on cable connector jacks or test fixtures. The American National Standards Institute (ANSI) states that a shock hazard exists when voltage levels greater than 30V RMS, 42.4V peak, or 60VDC are present. A good safety practice is to expect that hazardous voltage is present in any unknown circuit before measuring.

Operators of this product must be protected from electric shock at all times. The responsible body must ensure that operators are prevented access and/or insulated from every connection point. In some cases, connections must be exposed to potential human contact. Product operators in these circumstances must be trained to protect themselves from the risk of electric shock. If the circuit is capable of operating at or above 1000V,

no conductive part of the circuit may be exposed.

Do not connect switching cards directly to unlimited power circuits. They are intended to be used with impedance-limited sources. NEVER connect switching cards directly to AC mains. When connecting sources to switching cards, install protective devices to limit fault current and voltage to the card.

Before operating an instrument, ensure that the line cord is connected to a properly grounded power receptacle. Inspect the connecting cables, test leads, and jumpers for possible wear, cracks, or breaks before each use.

When installing equipment where access to the main power cord is restricted, such as rack mounting, a separate main input power disconnect device must be provided in close proximity to the equipment and within easy reach of the operator.

For maximum safety, do not touch the product, test cables, or any other instruments while power is applied to the circuit under test. ALWAYS remove power from the entire test system and discharge any capacitors before: connecting or disconnecting cables or jumpers, installing or removing switching cards, or making internal changes, such as installing or removing jumpers.

Do not touch any object that could provide a current path to the common side of the circuit under test or power line (earth) ground. Always make measurements with dry hands while standing on a dry, insulated surface capable of withstanding the voltage being measured.

The instrument and accessories must be used in accordance with its specifications and operating instructions, or the safety of the equipment may be impaired.

Do not exceed the maximum signal levels of the instruments and accessories, as defined in the specifications and operating information, and as shown on the instrument or test fixture panels, or switching card.

When fuses are used in a product, replace with the same type and rating for continued protection against fire hazard.

Chassis connections must only be used as shield connections for measuring circuits, NOT as safety earth ground connections.

If you are using a test fixture, keep the lid closed while power is applied to the device under test. Safe operation requires the use of a lid interlock.

Instrumentation and accessories shall not be connected to humans.

Before performing any maintenance, disconnect the line cord and all test cables.

To maintain protection from electric shock and fire, replacement components in mains circuits – including the power transformer, test leads, and input jacks – must be purchased from Keysight.

Standard fuses with applicable national safety approvals may be used if the rating and type are the same. Other components that are not safety related may be purchased from other suppliers as long as they are equivalent to the original component (note that selected parts should be purchased only through Keysight to maintain accuracy and functionality of the product). If you are unsure about the applicability of a replacement component, call an Keysight office for information.

WARNING

No operator serviceable parts inside. Refer servicing to qualified personnel. To prevent electrical shock do not remove covers. For continued protection against fire hazard, replace fuse with same type and rating.

PRODUCT MARKINGS:



The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community.



Australian Communication and Media Authority mark to indicate regulatory compliance as a registered supplier.

**ICES/NMB-001
ISM GRP.1 CLASS A**

This symbol indicates product compliance with the Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Standard (ICES-001). It also identifies the product is an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product (CISPR 11, Clause 4).



South Korean Class A EMC Declaration. This equipment is Class A suitable for professional use and is for use in electromagnetic environments outside of the home.

A 급 기기 (업무용 방송통신기자재)
이 기기는 업무용 (A 급) 전자파적합기
기로서 판 매자 또는 사용자는 이 점을 주
의하시기 바라 며 , 가정외의 지역에서
사용하는 것을 목적으 로 합니다.



This product complies with the WEEE Directive marketing requirement. The affixed product label (above) indicates that you must not discard this electrical/electronic product in domestic household waste. Product Category: With reference to the equipment types in the WEEE directive Annex 1, this product is classified as “Monitoring and Control instrumentation” product. Do not dispose in domestic household waste. To return unwanted products, contact your local Keysight office, or for more information see <http://about.keysight.com/en/companyinfo/environment/takeback.shtml>



This symbol indicates the instrument is sensitive to electrostatic discharge (ESD). ESD can damage the highly sensitive components in your instrument. ESD damage is most likely to occur as the module is being installed or when cables are connected or disconnected. Protect the circuits from ESD damage by wearing a grounding strap that provides a high resistance path to ground. Alternatively, ground yourself to discharge any buildup static charge by touching the outer shell of any grounded instrument chassis before touching the port connectors.



This symbol on an instrument means caution, risk of danger. You should refer to the operating instructions located in the user documentation in all cases where the symbol is marked on the instrument.



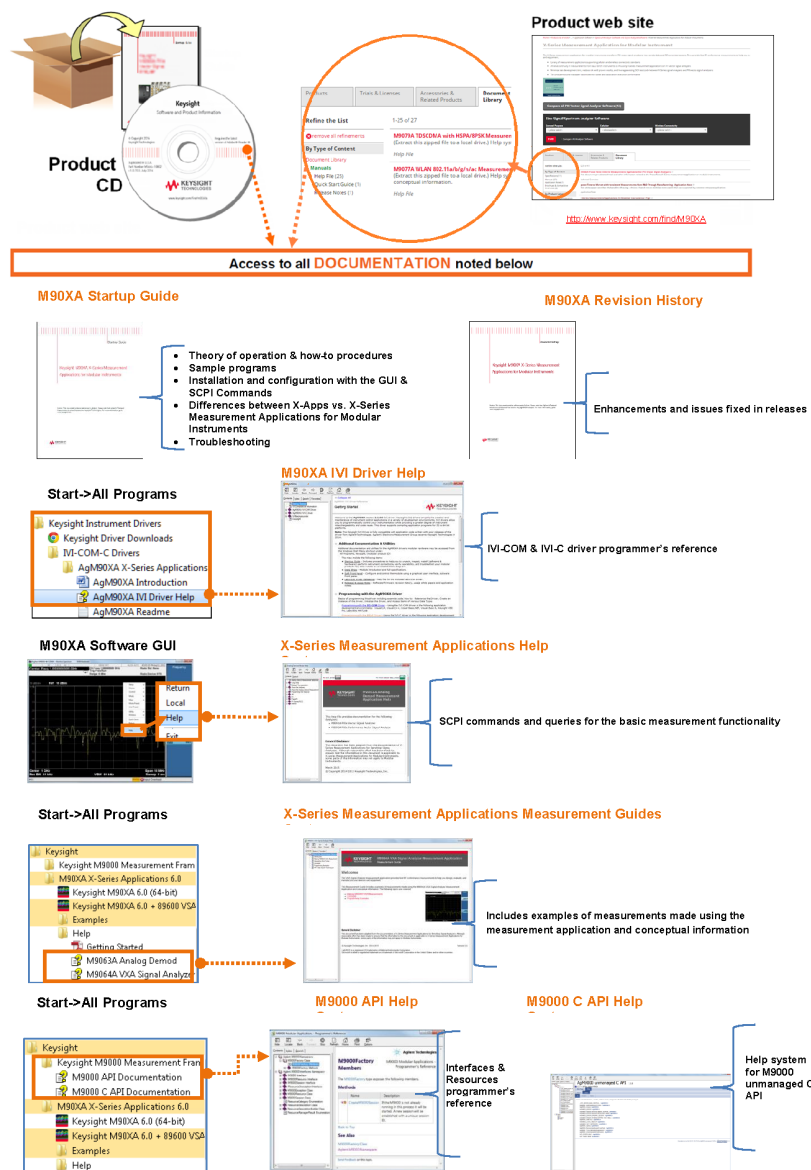
This symbol indicates the time period during which no hazardous or toxic substance elements are expected to leak or deteriorate during normal use. Forty years is the expected useful life of the product.

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Documentation Map



Introduction

This section provides an overview of the X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments (M90XA Software) and links to the related documentation for M90XA.

- [Overview of M90XA Software](#)
- [Related Documentation](#)

Overview of M90XA Software

X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments (M90XA Software) expand the capabilities of your M9391A or M9393A PXIe Vector Signal Analyzers (PXI VSAs). These applications are the same applications used to increase the capability and functionality of Keysight's X-Series signal analyzers, and include the same GUI and SCPI programming commands. By combining the raw hardware speed of the PXI VSAs and the X-Series measurement applications, you can test more products in less time while ensuring measurement continuity from design to manufacturing. The M90XA Software transforms PXI VSAs into standards-based RF transmitter testers, providing fast RF conformance measurements to help you test your components and devices in high-volume manufacturing.

M90XA software supports M9393A VSA Extended Frequency Mode (Cabling with the M9169E, 3.6GHz to 50GHz, option M9393A-FRX is required, and option M9393A-F27 is a prerequisite for option-FRX).

NOTE

From M90XA 4.0 release onwards, only M9063A AnalogDemod, M9068A Phase Noise, and M9064A VXA Signal Analysis Measurement Applications can work with the M9393A VSA Extended Frequency Mode Hardware configuration (3.5 GHz-50GHz). Other applications supported in M90XA can still be accessed, but they may not work correctly with M9393A VSA Extended Frequency Mode.

From M90XA 6.0 release onwards, Traditional UI and Touch UI are provided to the customer. Use of Touch UI is recommended for the applications, which support both Traditional and Touch UI because most of the new features will be implemented for Touch UI only.

X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments

Following X-Series Measurement Applications are supported for Modular Instruments:

Traditional UI

- N9063EM0D - Analog Demodulation Measurement Application
- N9064EM0D - Vector Signal Analysis Measurement Application, VXA
- N9068EM0D - Phase Noise Measurement Application
- N9069EM0D - Noise Figure Measurement Application
- N9071EM0D - GSM/EDGE Measurement Application

- N9072EM0D - CDMA2000 Measurement Application
- N9073EM0D - W-CDMA Measurement Application
- N9076EM0D - CDMA 1xEV-DO Measurement Application
- N9077EM0D - WLAN 802.11 Measurement Application
- N9077EM1D - WLAN 802.11ac/ax Measurement Application
- N9079EM0D - TD-SCDMA Measurement Application
- N9080EM0D - LTE-Advanced FDD Measurement Application
- N9081EM0D - Bluetooth® Measurement Application
- N9082EM0D - LTE TDD Measurement Application

Touch UI

- N9054EM0E - Flexible Digital Demodulation Application, VMA
- N9054EM1E - Custom OFDM Measurement Application, VMA
- N9063EM0E - Analog Demodulation Measurement Application
- N9068EM0E - Phase Noise Measurement Application
- N9069EM0E - Noise Figure Measurement Application
- N9071EM0E - GSM/EDGE Measurement Application
- N9072EM0E - CDMA2000 Measurement Application (Remote Control Only)
- N9073EM0E - W-CDMA Measurement Application
- N9076EM0E - CDMA 1xEV-DO Measurement Application (Remote Control Only)
- N9077EM0E - WLAN 802.11 Measurement Application
- N9077EM1E - WLAN 802.11ac/ax Measurement Application
- N9079EM0E - TD-SCDMA Measurement Application (Remote Control Only)
- N9080EM0E - LTE-Advanced FDD Measurement Application
- N9080EM3E - NB-IoT and eMTC Measurements Application
- N9080EM4E - LTE V2X Measurements Application
- N9081EM0E - Bluetooth® Measurement Application
- N9082EM0E - LTE TDD Measurement Application
- N9085EM0E - 5G NR Measurement Application

NOTE

- N90xxEMxE licenses can enable both Traditional and Touch UI applications (such as WLAN, Bluetooth, Analog Demod, GSM, LTE, Noise Figure, Phase Noise, WCDMA), except the applications that don't support Traditional UI. For example, N9054EM0E - Vector Modulation Analysis, VMA Application. This application only supports Touch UI.
N90xxEMxD licenses can only enable Traditional UI applications. Some applications like VXA, CDMA2000, CDMA 1xEVDO, and TD-SCDMA support Traditional UI only.

For details on the supported licenses and the product information, refer to [M90XA Software Licenses](#).

For a high-level overview of the M90XA Software use model, refer to [High-level Architecture](#).

Related Documentation

In addition to this Startup Guide, you can access the following documents relevant to the M90XA Software.

Document	Format	Path to Access
User's and Programmer's Guides Include SCPI commands and queries for the basic measurement functionality. <ul style="list-style-type: none">- M9063A Analog Demod- M9064A VXA Signal Analyzer- M9068A Phase Noise- M9069A Noise Figure- M9071A GSM/EDGE- M9072A cdma2000- M9073A WCDMA- M9076A 1xEV-DO- M9077A WLAN- M9079A TD-SCDMA- M9080A LTE- M9080B LTE-A FDD- M9081A Bluetooth- M9082A LTE-TDD- M9082B LTE-A TDD- M9080 NB-IoT and eMTC	CHM	Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Help Alternatively, Launch M90XA Software, switch the mode to select specific application and press F1

Document	Format	Path to Access
Measurement Guides Include examples of measurements made using the measurement application and conceptual information. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - M9063A Analog Demod - M9064A VXA Signal Analyzer - M9068A Phase Noise - M9069A Noise Figure - M9071A GSM/EDGE - M9072A cdma2000 - M9073A WCDMA - M9076A 1xEV-DO - M9077A WLAN - M9079A TD-SCDMA - M9080A LTE - M9080B LTE-A FDD - M9081A Bluetooth - M9082A LTE-TDD - M9082B LTE-A TDD - M9080 NB-IoT and eMTC 	CHM	Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Help > Measurement Guides
M9000 API Documentation Provides detailed documentation of Interfaces & Resources. Programmer's reference for the M9000 .NET API which provides the ability to share resources between different callers in the same process.	CHM	Start > All Programs > Keysight > Keysight M9000 Measurement Framework
M9000 C API Documentation Help system for M9000 unmanaged C API.	CHM	Start > All Programs > Keysight > Keysight M9000 Measurement Framework
M90XA IVI Driver (Documentation) Provides detailed documentation of the IVI-COM and IVI-C driver API functions, as well as information to help you get started with using the IVI drivers in your application development environment.	CHM	Start > All Programs > Keysight Instrument Drivers > IVI-COM-C Drivers > AgM90XA X-Series Applications

Document	Format	Path to Access
Hardware Documentation Provides hardware-specific documentation for the PXI modules. Includes hardware specifications and instructions on how to install, update, verify, and troubleshoot the measurement hardware.	PDF /CHM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9391 – Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9393
Revision History Provides a list of enhancements and issues resolved in the various releases.	PDF	Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Help

- For a portable version of the User documentation (PDF and CHM), visit [product website](#) and download files from the Document Library.

Installation and License Setup

This section describes software prerequisites; and how to install and setup licenses for M90XA Software.

- [System Requirements](#)
- [Installing M90XA Software](#)
- [Setting up Licenses](#)

System Requirements

This page contains macros or features from a plugin which requires a valid license.

You will need to:

1. Visit the [Universal Plugin Manager](#) and acquire the necessary licenses.

Licensing Help?

This page contains macros or features from a plugin which requires a valid license.

You will need to:

1. Visit the [Universal Plugin Manager](#) and acquire the necessary licenses.

Licensing Help?

System Requirements

Following is the Keysight's recommended configuration for M90XA Software:

CPU	2 GHz or faster 64-bit (x64) processor
RAM	8 GB recommended
Hard Disk	2 GB available
Additional Drives	DVD to load software; license transfer requires network access, USB Flash drive, USB hard drive, or USB DVD drive
Operating System	Microsoft Windows® 7 Professional, Enterprise, or Ultimate (64-bit) Microsoft Windows® 10 Professional, Enterprise (64-bit)
Internet Explorer	11.0 or above

NOTE

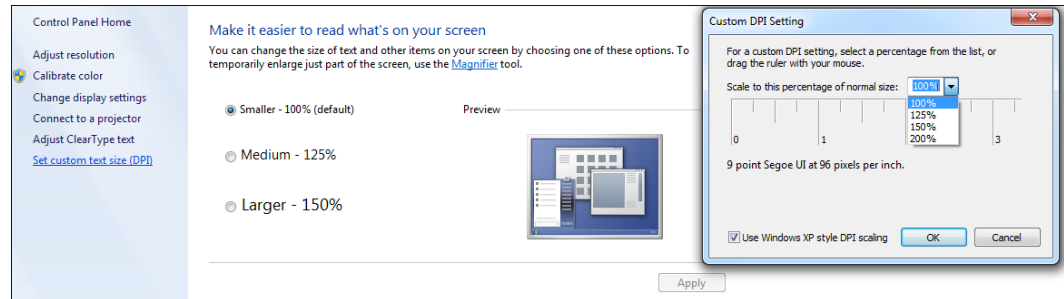
M90XA Software is no longer supported on 32-bit machines, and from M90XA 6.0 release onwards, the 32-bit version of the software is also not supported.

Setup Notes

For appropriate viewing of the X-Apps for Modular Instruments, screen resolution must be set to 96dpi or lower.

Set the custom text size (DPI) to 100%.

Go to Control Panel > Display > Set custom text size (DPI). Select 100% in the Scale to this percentage of normal size drop-down list.



Installing M90XA Software

This section describes the prerequisites and procedure to install the M90XA Software on your computer.

NOTE

The M90XA Software must be installed on the same computer that shares the PXI backplane with the M9391A or M9393A VSAs.

Prerequisites

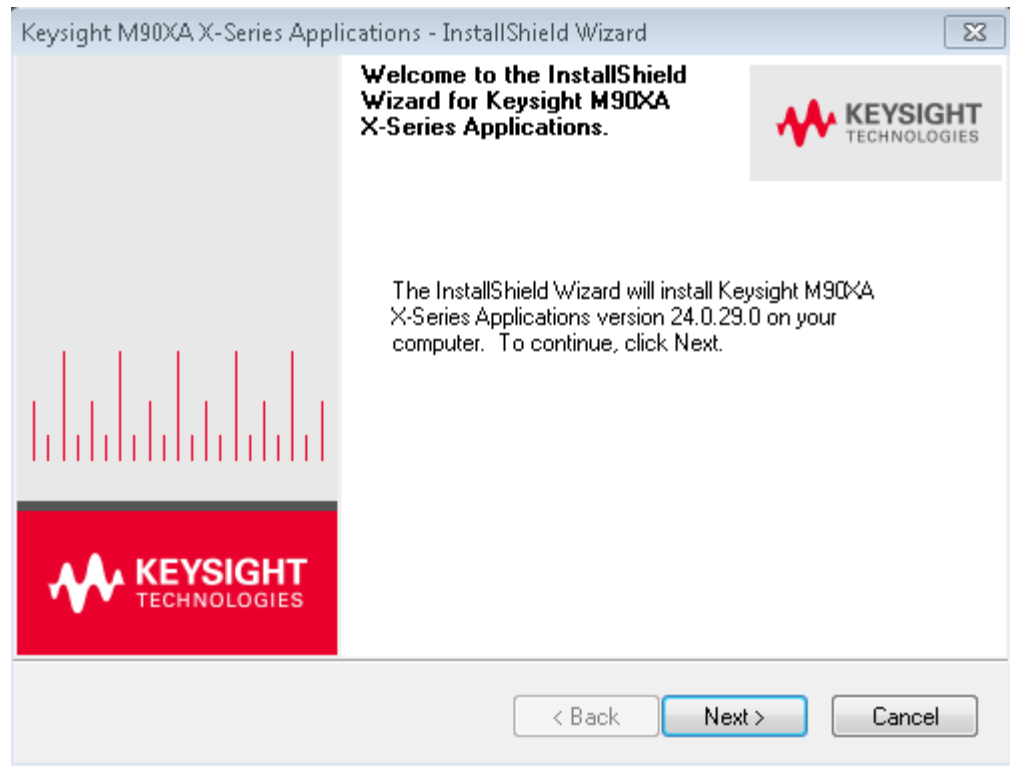
- Agilent/Keysight IO Libraries and M9391A or M9393A driver must be installed before installing M90XA Software.
 - Agilent/Keysight IO Libraries Suite: 2018 Update 1 (18.1.23218.2) or higher version
 - Recommended VSA hardware drivers:
 - M9391A driver: 2.1.230.1 or higher version
 - M9393A driver for M9393A VSA Classic Mode (9KHz to 27GHz): 2.0.225.1 or higher version
 - M9393A driver for M9393A VSA Extended Frequency Mode (3.6GHz to 50GHz): 2.1.875.1 or higher version

M90XA Software Installer

Download the installer package from <http://www.keysight.com/find/M90XA-SW>.

Installation Procedure

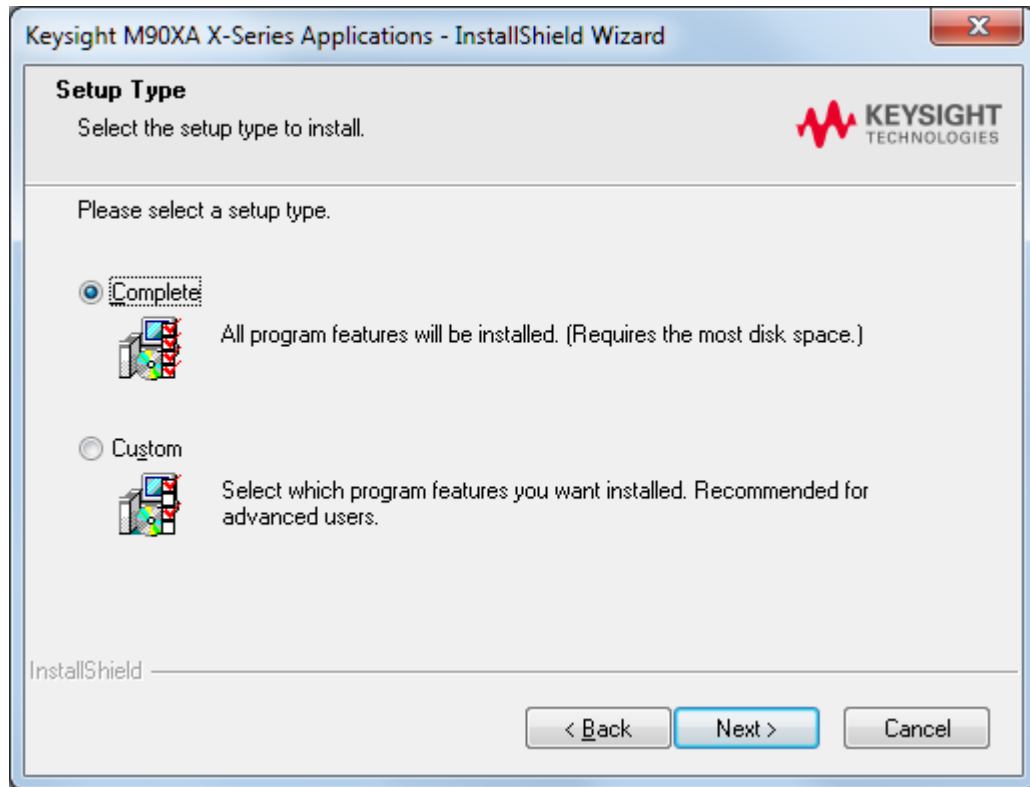
Launch the installer file to run the setup.



NOTE

The version number of Keysight M90XA X-Series Applications in the above screen will match the version being installed.

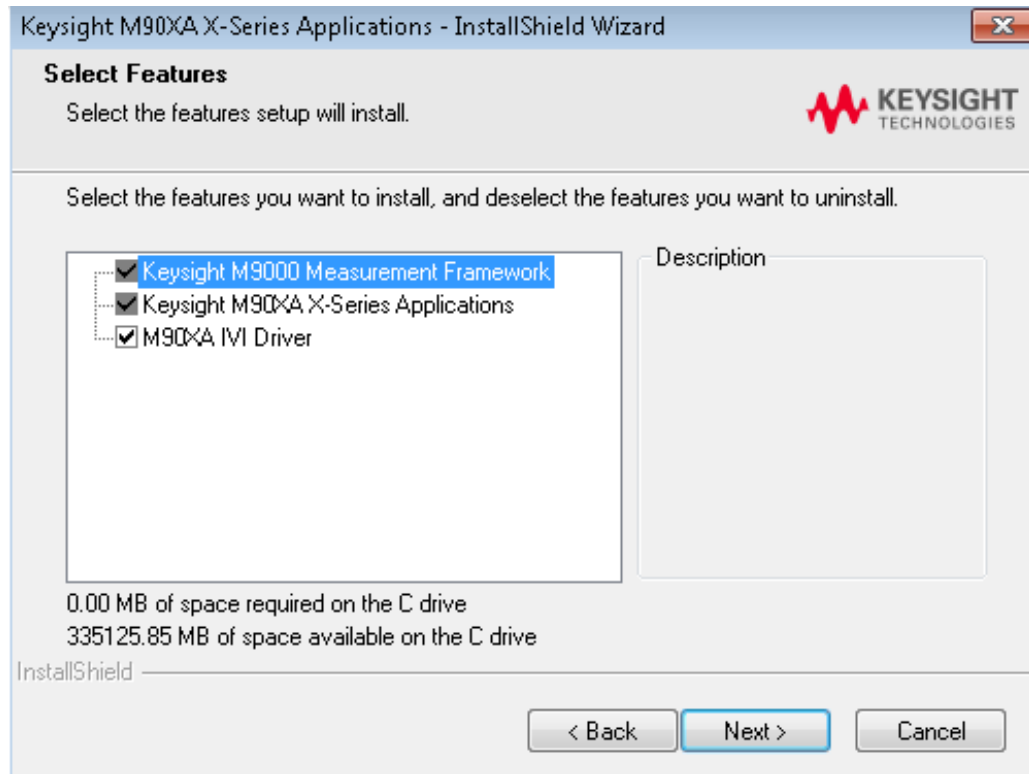
After you accept the terms of the license agreement, the Installation wizard prompts you to choose either a Complete or Custom setup to install.



The Custom setup enables you to choose the features to install, out of the following:

- Keysight M9000 Measurement Framework
- Keysight M90XA X-Series Applications
- M90XA IVI Driver

This enables you to install only M9000 Core software and the M90XA IVI Driver in case you do not want to run M90XA X-Series Measurement Applications.



Follow the guided tour to complete the installation.

After the installation completes, the following applications get installed on your PC,:

- Keysight M90XA X-Series Measurement Applications (This includes M9000 Core Software)
- M90XA IVI Driver (AgM90XA)
- Keysight License Manager

Setting up Licenses

This section describes Keysight software licensing and the licenses required to run M90XA Software.

M90XA Software Licensing

Licenses for M90XA Software are Transportable Perpetual licenses. Perpetual licenses do not expire. Transportable licenses can be transferred from one controller or computer to another, for example from an embedded PXI controller to an external PC. A single M90XA Software license will allow running up to four instances of the software with up to four VSA hardware sets (measurement channels) in one PXI chassis.

When you purchase M90XA Software, you are provided with a License Redemption Entitlement Certificate that documents the licenses to which you are entitled. You can redeem the certificate at www.keysight.com/find/softwaremanager using the purchase order number, entitlement certificate number, the host ID of the target

computer/controller and other details as required by the redemption process. Additional instructions on how to find your host id are available at <ftp://ftp.keysight.com/pub/dsp/products/HostID.pdf>.

The Keysight Software Licensing system issues a license file for each purchased license, by an e-mail to the address you specify. Each license file is a plain text file attachment with a file name in the form XXXXXX_YYYYYY.lic. When you receive the e-mail, save the attached .lic file(s) to the Agilent license directory, which is located at: *C:\Program Files\Agilent\licensing*.

Once installed, software licenses for Keysight products can be viewed and managed from the Keysight License Manager. You can launch the Keysight License Manager either from Start > All Programs > Keysight License Manager or from the



system tray.

NOTE

The licenses for M90XA Software must be installed by a user with System Admin privileges.

M90XA Software Licenses

The following table describes the license options for the various features of M90XA Software.

Suspender Licenses

The following table describes the suspender licenses introduced in the current M90XA release.

Product/Feature	Description
N9054EM0E-1FP	Flexible Digital Demodulation Application, VMA
N9054EM1E-1FP	Custom OFDM Application, VMA
N9063EM0D/E-1FP	Analog Demodulation Measurement Application
N9064EM0D-1FP	Vector Signal Analysis Application, VXA
N9068EM0D/E-1FP	Phase Noise Measurement Application
N9069EM0D/E-1FP	Noise Figure Measurement Application
N9071EM0D/E-1FP	GSM/EDGE Measurement Application
N9072EM0D/E-1FP	CDMA2000 Measurement Application
N9073EM0D/E-1FP	W-CDMA Measurement Application

Product/Feature	Description
N9076EM0D/E-1FP	1xEV-DO Measurement Application
N9077EM0D/E-1FP	WLAN 802.11a Measurement Application
N9077EM1D/E-1FP	WLAN 802.11ac/ax Measurement Application
N9079EM0D/E-1FP	TD-SCDMA Measurements with HSDPA/8PSK
N9080EM0D/E-1FP	LTE-Advanced FDD Measurement Application
N9080EM3E-1FP	NB-IoT/eMTC Measurement Application
N9080EM4E-1FP	LTE V2X Measurements Application
N9081EM0D/E-1FP	Bluetooth Measurement Application
N9082EM0D/E-1FP	LTE-TDD Measurement Application
N9085EM0E-1FP	5G NR Measurement Application

NOTE

If a license is not available or not valid, the corresponding features/options will not be enabled in the M90XA Software.

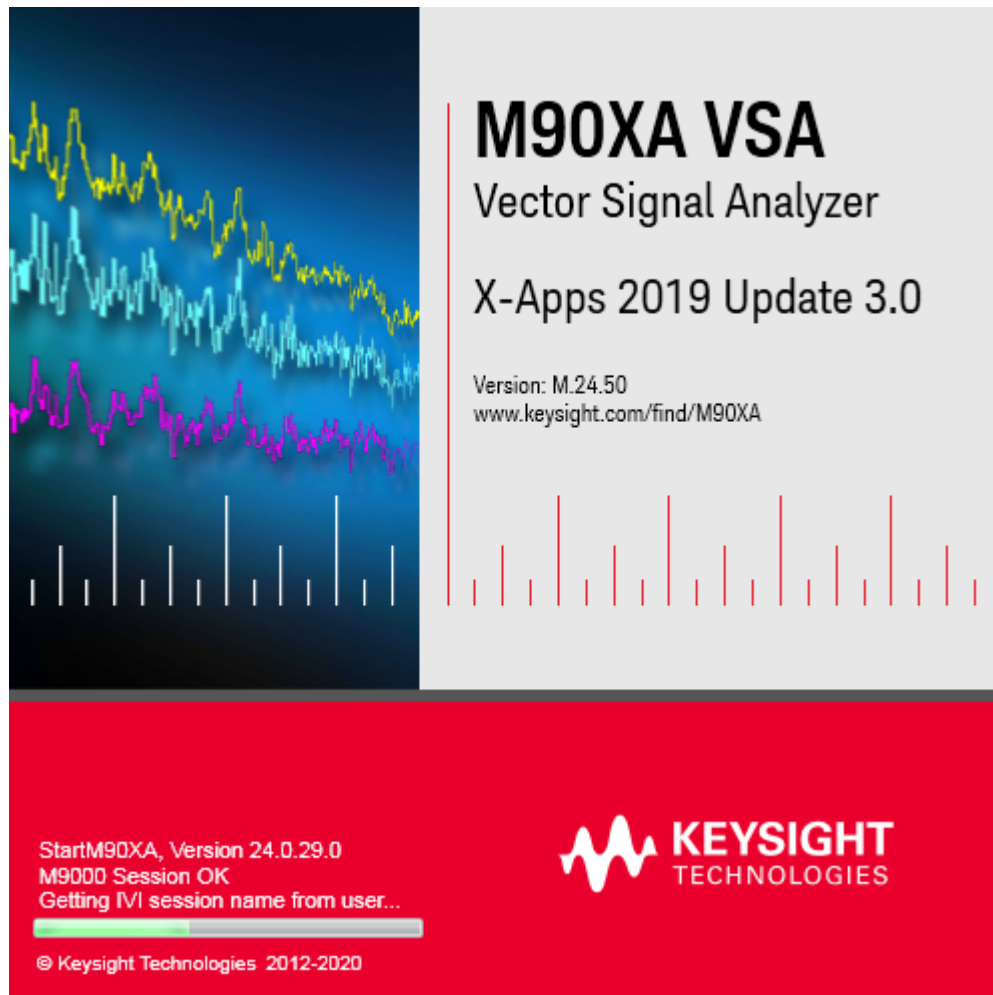
Launching M90XA

This section describes the procedure to launch the M90XA Software. It also describes the various startup options that can be used with the M90XA software.

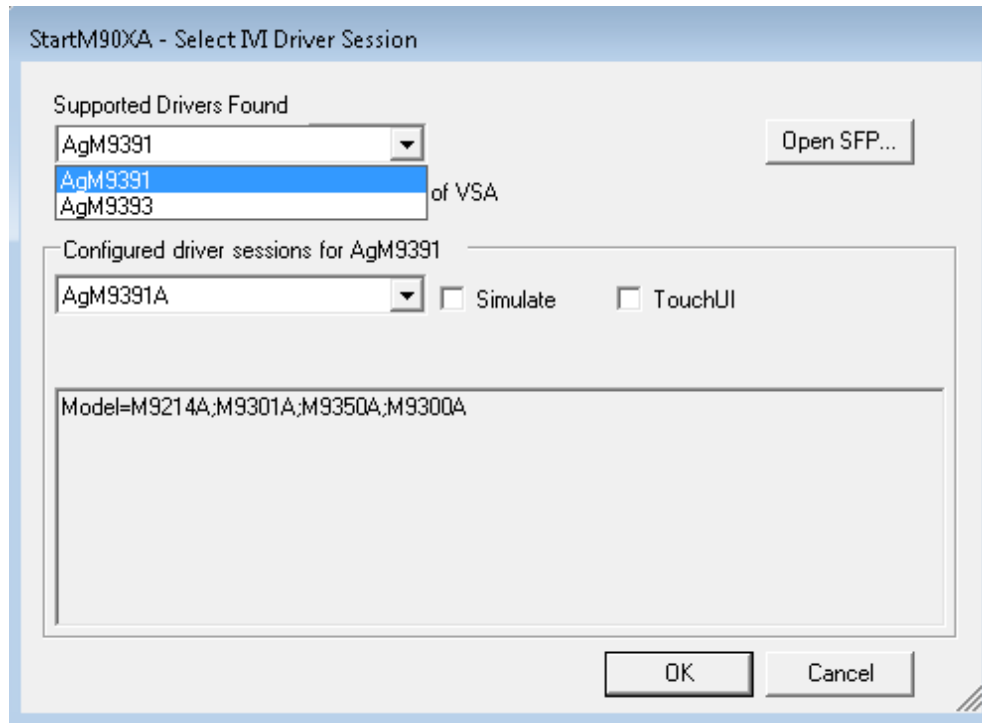
You can launch M90XA Software from the Start Menu as follows:

- Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Keysight M90XA 24.0 (64-bit)

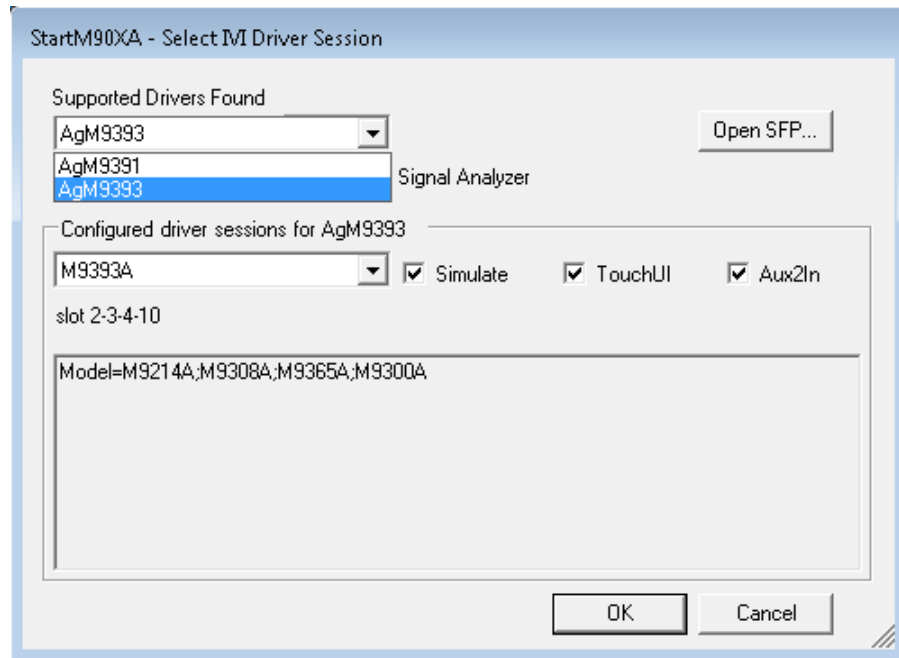
The splash screen is displayed:



After a couple of seconds, the **Select IVI Driver Session** dialog appears.



1. Select one of the two supported drivers (AgM9391 and AgM9393).
2. If you have previously configured an M9391 or M9393 driver session and saved it to the IVI Configuration Store, then you can see it in the list of Configured driver sessions for AgM9391 or Configured driver sessions for AgM9393. You can skip this step and move to Step 3 directly. However, if you have not already configured an M9391 or M9393 driver session, you can configure and save it now by using the following steps (Step a through Step f).
 - a. Click Open SFP... to launch the Soft Front Panel.
 - b. Configure an instrument (For details, refer to the M9391 or M9393 documentation, available at Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9391 > M9391 Help or Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9393 > M9393 Help).
 - c. Click Connect (or Simulate) to start driver session and the Soft Front Panel.
 - d. Select File > Save Connection... to save the configuration to the IVI Configuration Store by name. For example, MyVSA.
 - e. Close the Soft Front Panel.
 - f. In the Select IVI Driver Session dialog, select either Configured driver sessions for AgM9391 or Configured driver sessions for AgM9393 from the drop-down list to refresh its contents.
You should now see the configuration name, for example, MyVSA.
3. In the Select IVI Driver Session dialog, select the desired configured driver session.

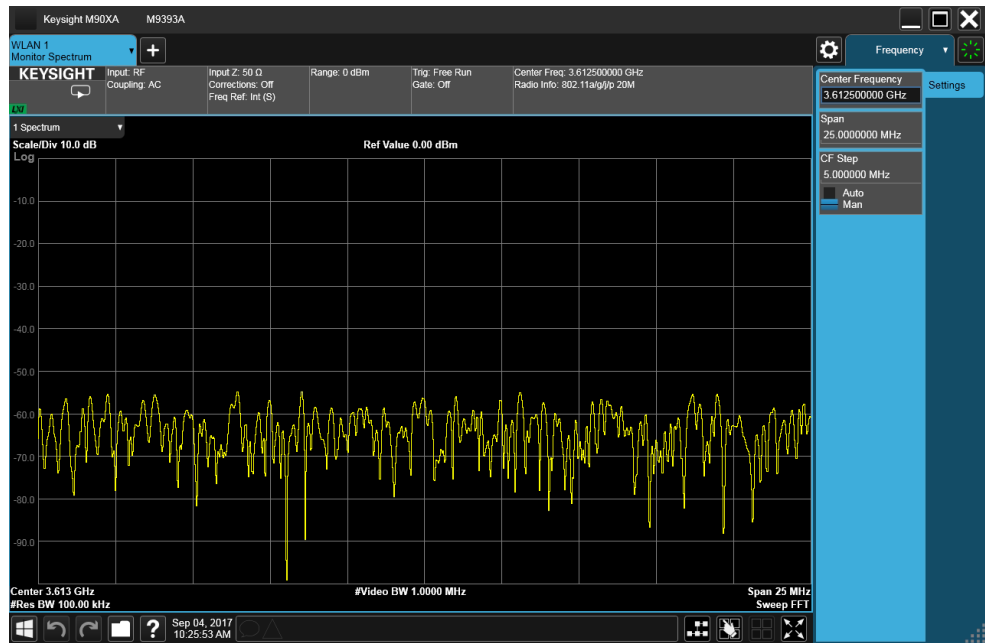


4. Select Aux2In check box to set the M9393A frequency range to 3.6GHz – 50GHz.

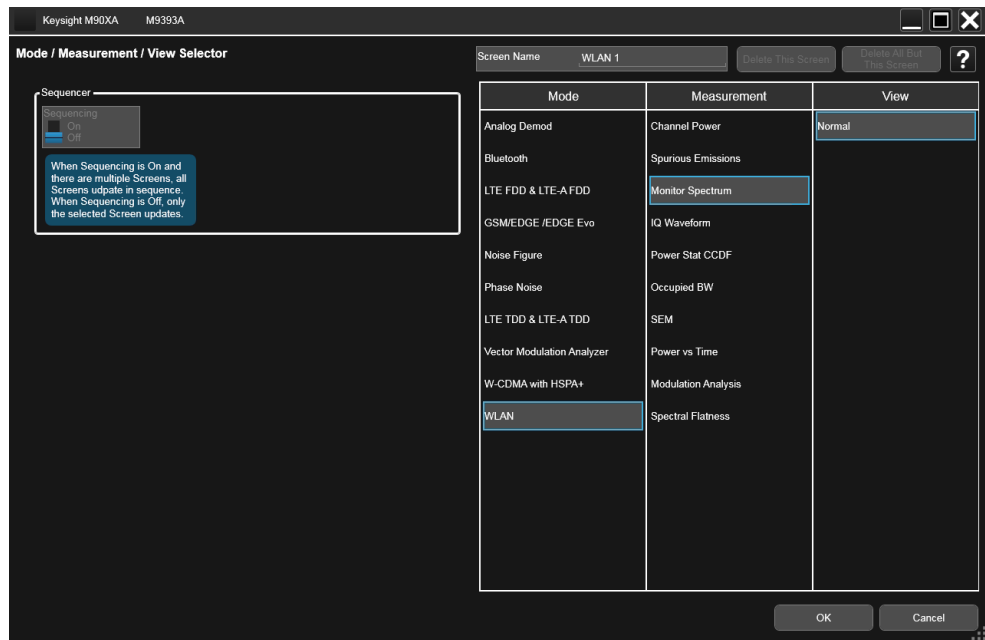
NOTE

Aux2In option is visible only when the current AgM9393 IVI driver session does not consist of M9169E Attenuator module.

5. Select the Simulate checkbox if you want to use the M9391 or M9393 in simulation mode.
6. Select the TouchUI checkbox to launch M90XA with touch UI.
7. Click OK.
This launches the M90XA Multi-Touch UI Software using the selected M9391 or M9393 configuration.



8. Click the drop down arrow (highlighted in the above image) to open Mode / Measurement / View Selector window.



9. Select the required mode and measurement, and click OK.
10. Click the highlighted drop-down arrow (highlighted in the below image) to change other settings.



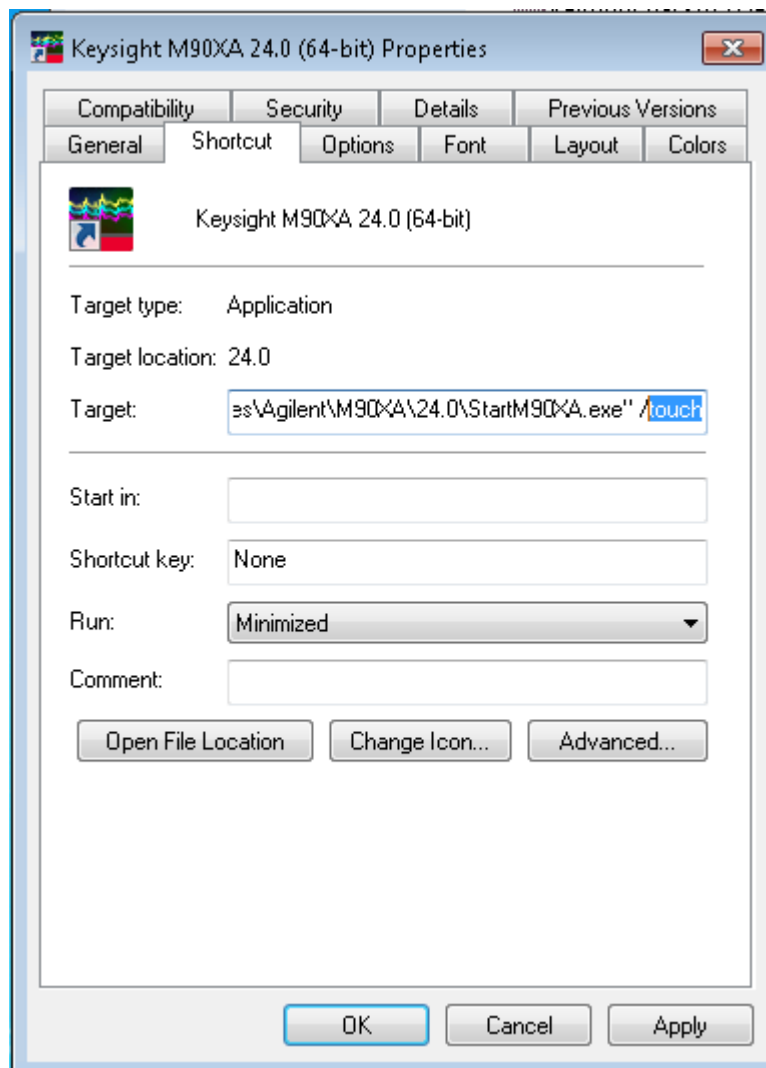
NOTE

Traditional UI supports 89600 VSA running in-process with M90XA 24.0. To start the M90XA and 89600 applications from the Start menu, select **All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Keysight M90XA 24.0 + 89600 VSA (64-bit)**.

While the multi-touch UI does not support 89600 VSA running in-process with M90XA.

Startup Options

There are several startup options that can be used when launching the M90XA Software. The startup options can be added to the shortcut properties at the end of the Target line. To open the shortcut properties window, right-click on the shortcut and select Properties.



Startup Option	Parameter	Description
/touch		launch M90XA with touch UI
/sim		Start in simulate mode
/ivi:?		Interactive selection of logical name of receiver hardware
/ivi:	Logical name of receiver hardware	Use specific hardware
/modes:	Comma-separated list of mode names (e.g. /modes:WLAN,EDGE GSM) Valid modes are ADEMOD, BT, CDMA1XEV, CDMA2K, EDGE GSM, LTE, LTETDD, LTEAFDD, LTEATDD, PNOISE, TDSCDMA, VSA, WCDMA, WLAN, NFIG, VMA, NR5G, BASIC	Load specific measurement applications
/hislip:	Device number	Use a specific HiSLIP device number
/telnet:	Port	Use a specific telnet port number
/socket:	Port	Use a specific socket port number
/align		Run alignment on startup
/silent		Non-interactive mode
/debug		Leave the StartM90XA.exe console window open
/u or /?		Show the command line usage instructions
/aux2in		Set the M9393A frequency range to 3.6 GHz - 50GHz
/noclose		Disable the close button on M90XA GUI

NOTE

If you are combining multiple startup options they should be separated by spaces. There should be no spaces within a startup option.

For example, `/ivi:MyVsa /modes:WLAN,EDGE GSM /hislip:1`

Using M90XA Software

When you combine the raw hardware speeds of the PXI VSAs and the X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments, you can test more products in less time while ensuring measurement continuity from design to manufacturing.

The X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments are the same as those available for Keysight's X-Series signal analyzers. Consistent and intuitive user interfaces reduce the need for re-training or familiarization and also simplify measurement setup. Programming consistency includes SCPI compatibility across platforms to enable software re-use from benchtop to modular and speed up test system development. This consistency reduces risk in the transition from the development phase to the manufacturing.

In addition, Keysight's X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments include a unique resource manager that provides direct access to PXI VSA hardware drivers for the fastest power and spectrum-based measurements while simultaneously using fast modulation quality measurements provided in the X-Series Measurement Applications. Because of the resource manager, switching time between different applications is significantly less.

This section describes the following key aspects of using the M90XA software.

- [High-level Architecture](#)
- [Using the GUI](#)
- [Using SCPI](#)
- [Using a Modular VSA versus a Swept Analyzer](#)
- [Triggering and Gating](#)
- [Alignments](#)
- [Event Logging](#)
- [Optimizing Performance](#)
- [Additional Information](#)

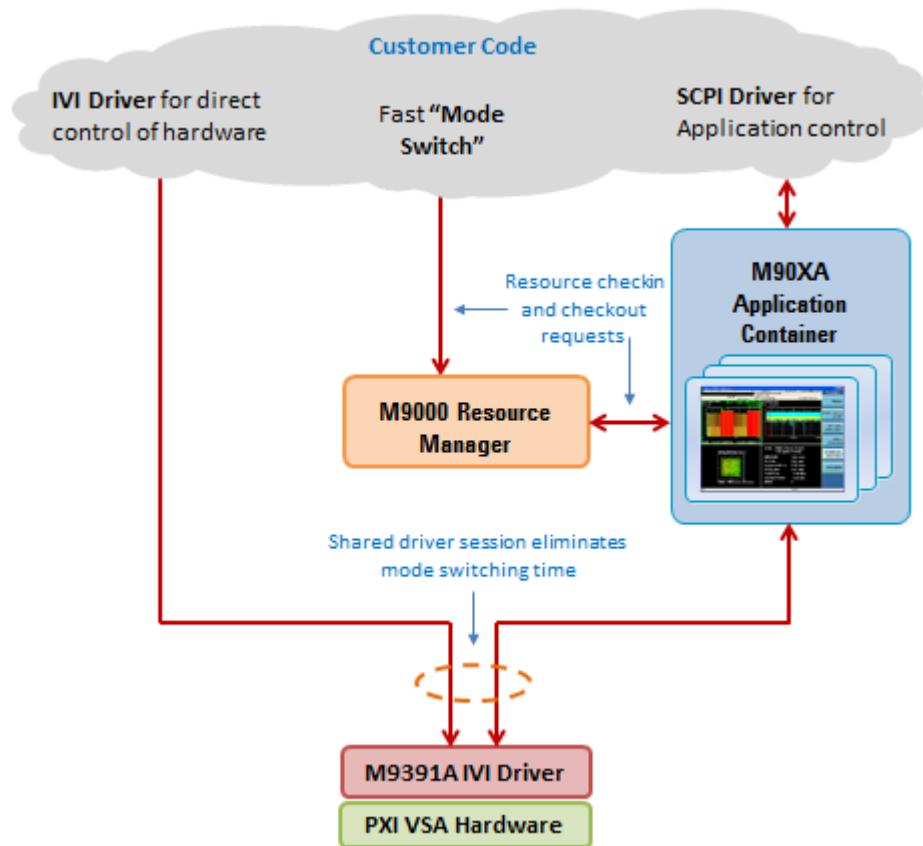
NOTE

Help for M90XA is available from the Start Menu or by pressing F1 while the application is running. M90XA Help is generated from common files shared with X-Series Applications because M90XA Software has been created from the same code base as X-Series Applications. Not all M90XA Help files have been updated to include specific information related to Modular X-Apps or PXI VSA hardware.

High-level Architecture

This section provides an overview of the high-level architecture of the M90XA software.

The following diagram provides a high-level overview of the M90XA Software use model:



M90XA Application Container

The Keysight M90XA is a container for the X-Series Measurement Applications. M90XA provides features and services which are common to all of the measurement applications. For example, the graphical user interface, programming API, utility, and housekeeping functions (such as save, recall, system info, and error reporting). The AgM90XA is an IVI driver (IVI-COM or IVI-C), however, once the driver is initialized the measurement applications use a SCPI programming API and offers code compatibility with benchtop analyzers.

You can launch the M90XA Software from the Start menu as described in [Launching M90XA](#) section. Once launched, make measurements in either of the following ways:

- Interactively by using the M90XA GUI
- Programmatically by using the SCPI commands

M9000 Resource Manager

The M9000 Resource Manager allows hardware driver session to be shared by multiple applications running in the same process without having to close and reopen a hardware driver session. The supported applications include the M90XA Software, 89600 VSA, and customer code. This capability enables high speed

operations including Adjacent Channel Power Ratio (ACPR) measurement and power servo routines. In addition, it allows to use the M90XA Software for measurements that are not available in the driver such as Error Vector Magnitude (EVM) and Spectral Emission Mask (SEM).

The M9000 Resource Manager provides arbitration between multiple users based on a co-operative sharing model. Each time an X-Series Measurement Application needs to access the hardware driver session, it sends the resource manager a checkout request, uses the hardware, then immediately checks it back into the resource manager. Similarly, when you want to use the hardware driver session you must first check it out from the resource manager. For information related to how the 89600 VSA accesses the hardware driver session, refer to the [89600 VSA: Running In-Process and Sharing Hardware Driver Sessions](#) section.

To programmatically access the hardware driver session refer to the [Programming with M90XA](#) section.

The M9000 Resource Manager has:

- a .NET API
- an unmanaged C API

Supported VSA Hardware

The supported VSA hardware for M90XA software is M9391A PXIe Vector Signal Analyzer and M9393A PXIe Performance Vector Signal Analyzer. For more details on M9391A and M9393A, refer to <http://www.keysight.com/find/M9391A> and <http://www.keysight.com/find/M9393A>, respectively.

M9391A and M9393A IVI Drivers

The M90XA Software connects to VSA hardware through the M9391A or M9393A IVI driver (IVI-COM or IVI-C), which is shipped with the VSA hardware. These drivers can also be download from the links below:

- M9391A Drivers - <http://www.keysight.com/find/M9391A-Driver>
- M9393A Drivers - <http://www.keysight.com/find/M9393A-Driver>

Using the GUI

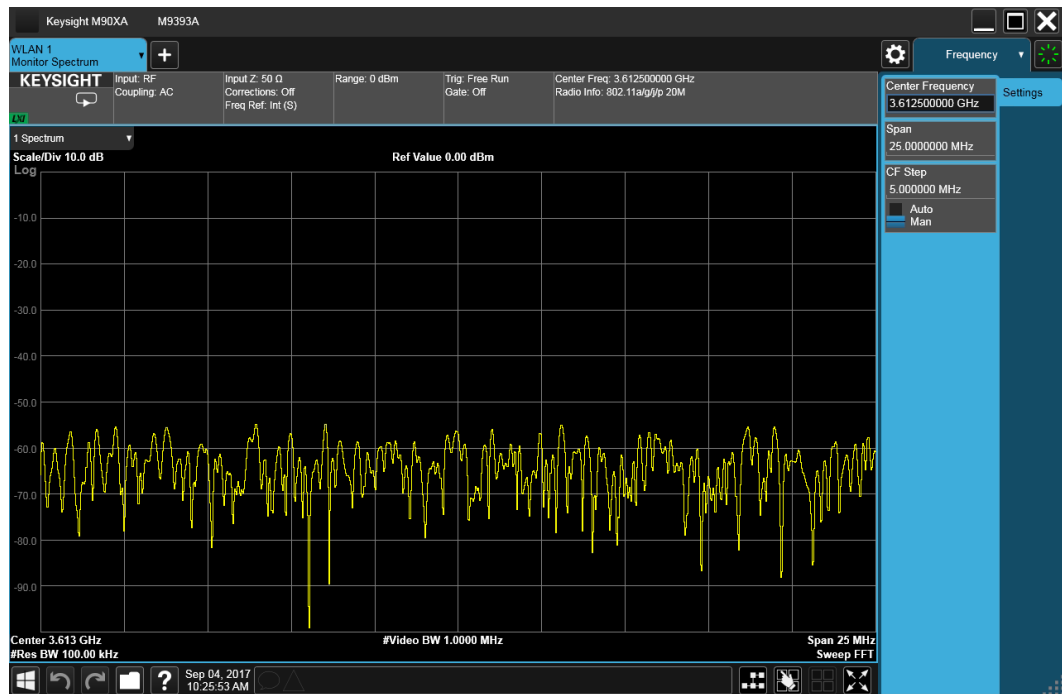
Traditional UI

Use of the M90XA PC Application is essentially the same as using remote desktop to interact with a benchtop analyzer's embedded X-Apps software. Right click anywhere on the application window to bring up menus. A Virtual Front Panel is available under the Utility menu. The familiar X-Series analyzer softkeys are included on the PC Application.

Some menus that were applicable only to a benchtop analyzer do not appear in the M90XA software.

Touch UI

The new multi-touch UI Virtual Front Panel was launched in M90XA 6.0 release. For more details, refer to [Launching M90XA](#).



Using SCPI

This section describes the SCPI usage of the M90XA Software.

NOTE

HiSLIP (High-Speed LAN Instrument Protocol) is recommended for SCPI connections because it is fast, it supports instrument control features. For example, Device Clear and Service Request. It also supports multiple instruments at a single IP address.

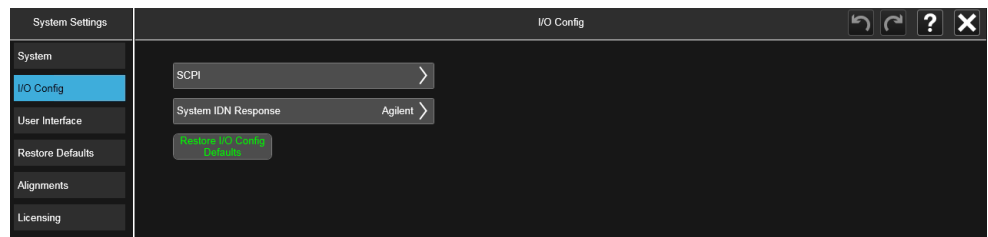
SCPI Control of M90XA- Touch UI

To view the SCPI I/O configuration:

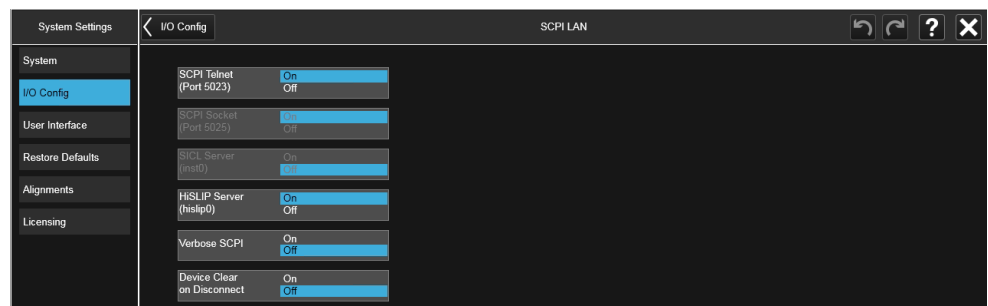
1. Launch the M90XA Software (Refer to [Launching M90XA](#)).



2. Click on the highlighted drop down arrow in the above image. The System Settings window is displayed.



3. In the left panel of the window, select I/O Config.



4. Set the required SCPI configuration.

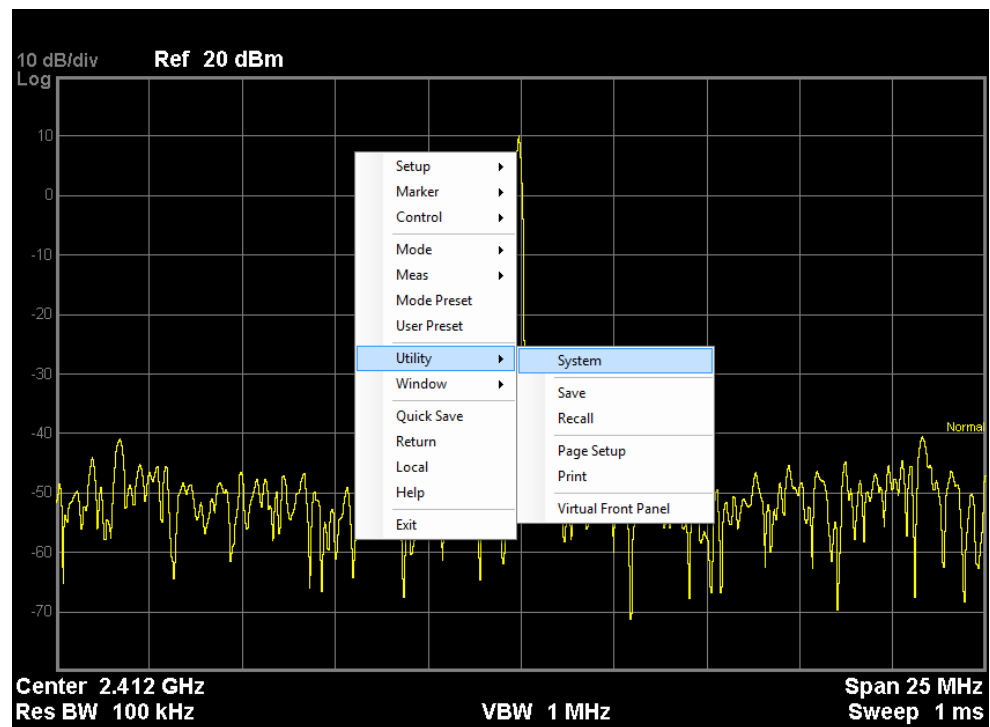
SCPI Control of M90XA– Traditional UI

Once you have launched M90XA, you can program the measurement applications by using the SCPI commands.

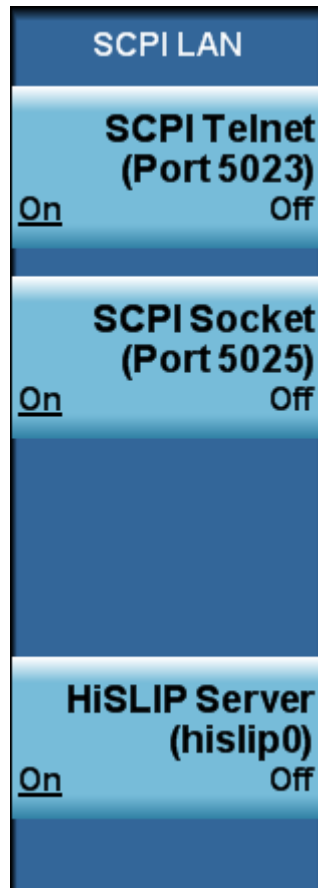
To view the SCPI I/O configuration:

1. Launch the M90XA Software (Refer to [Launching M90XA](#)).

2. Right-click to view the M90XA Context/Shortcut menu.
3. In the Context/Shortcut menu, select Utility > System.



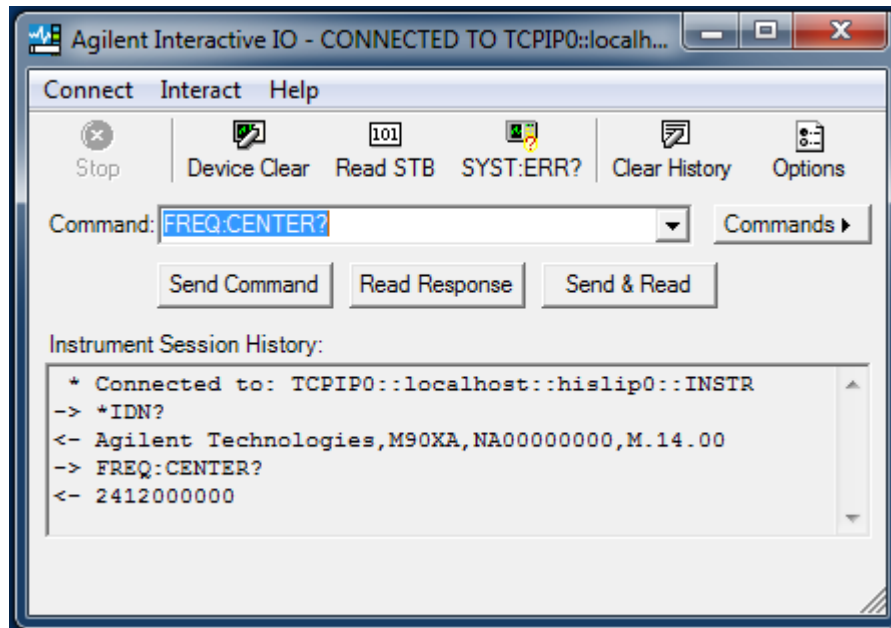
4. Click I/O Config.
5. Click SCPI LAN.
The SCPI I/O configuration appears:



Use the displayed I/O configuration information and the IP address or host name of the computer running the M90XA software, to determine the VISA resource address for this instance of the M90XA software. For example, if the M90XA shown above is running on a computer with IP address 192.168.1.1, the full SCPI Socket address is "TCPIP0::192.168.1.1::5025::SOCKET", and the full HiSLIP address is "TCPIP0::192.168.1.1::hislip0::INSTR". Use this resource address to open a VISA session for sending SCPI commands to the M90XA.

The M90XA supports SCPI Telnet, SCPI Socket, and HiSLIP connections, but not SICL Server (VXI-11) connections.

A tool like Agilent Interactive IO (part of Agilent Connection Expert) can be used to test SCPI control. After connecting, the M90XA should respond to "***IDN?**" and "**FREQ:CENTER?**" commands.



For details on measurements to be made for individual X-Series measurement application, you can refer to the respective documentation available at Start Menu > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Help.

HiSLIP

The M90XA supports SCPI connections using HiSLIP, Socket or Telnet protocols. HiSLIP (High-Speed LAN Instrument Protocol) is recommended because it is fast, it supports instrument control features such as Device Clear and Service Request, and it supports multiple instruments at a single IP address.

HiSLIP addresses include a HiSLIP device name like “hislip0” ending in a HiSLIP number. By default, the M90XA selects the next available number at startup. If two instances of the M90XA are started, the second instance will usually be at hislip1. When using a shortcut to StartM90XA.exe to start the M90XA, this address uncertainty can be avoided by adding the /hislip command line option with a large number such as 101. When using the AgM90XA IVI driver to start the M90XA from a program, the assigned address can be queried by reading the HiSLIPVisaAddress property.

NOTE

The M90XA SCPI Socket Server must remain On. Do not turn SCPI Socket Server Off because StartM90XA (version 2.0 and later) requires SCPI Socket Server to complete the startup. M90XA versions prior to 2.0 require HiSLIP Server On to complete startup.

SICL Server (VXI-11)

As noted earlier, M90XA supports SCPI connections using HiSLIP, Socket, or Telnet protocols. Unlike benchtop instruments, it does not support the SICL Server (VXI-11) protocol. Not supporting SICL Server enables the M90XA to run on a computer with other instrument applications.

The recommended TCPIP protocol for M90XA is High-Speed LAN Instrument Protocol (HiSLIP). For more information about using HiSLIP, see "Using the TCPIP Interface Type for LAN Access" in the *Keysight IO Libraries Connectivity Guide*.

SICL Server connections are typically established with a VISA resource string ending in ::instr0::INSTR. Controlling programs can be changed to use HiSLIP by changing the VISA resource string to end in ::hislip0::INSTR (for example).

Using a Modular VSA Versus a Swept Analyzer

This section describes some of the differences when using X-Series Applications for Modular Instruments versus using swept-tuned analyzers, as in case of Benchtop instruments.

- Power Range
- Spectrum Measurements
 - Stepped FFT vs Swept-tuned for Spectrum Measurements
 - Image Protection

Power Range

X-Series benchtop analyzers (MXA, PXA) typically have an amplitude (Y Scale) setup menu that controls the analyzer's internal attenuators, preamp, and IF Gain. The amplitude level is controlled using RF attenuation, preamp, and IF gain commands as shown below:

```
:POWER[:RF]:ATTenuation <atten>
:POWER[:RF]:EATTenuation <atten>
:POWER[:RF]:GAIN[:STATe] OFF|ON
:IF:GAIN:FFT[:STATe] AUTOrange|LOW|HIGH
```

M90XA with modular PXI VSA hardware has an amplitude setup menu with a range entry. Select the peak power level expected to be present at the PXI VSA input and the application will optimize the internal attenuators for that expected input level. On the X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments, amplitude level is controlled using the Range command:

```
:POWER:RANGe <dBm>
```

This command sets the expected input power (peak) in dBm.

Sending Attenuator commands to the M90XA can cause an "Undefined header" error and have no effect on amplitude. Most applications can be updated by mapping 0 dB attenuation to -10 dBm Range, 20 dB attenuation to +10 dBm Range, and so on.

Spectrum Measurements

Stepped FFT vs Swept-tuned for Spectrum Measurements

- X-Apps on Keysight X-Series benchtop analyzers (MXA, PXA) utilize the instrument's Spectrum Analyzer architecture:

- Swept-tuned data acquisitions (Spectrum measurements) operate by sweeping an LO through the frequency range of interest, acquiring spectrum data as it sweeps.
- Time data acquisitions (IQ measurements) set the LO to a fixed frequency and acquire time-record data.
- X-Apps on Keysight Modular PXI Instruments utilize the modular instrument's architecture to acquire spectrum and time data. In the case of a VSA (Vector Signal Analyzer) instrument:
 - Time data acquisitions (IQ measurements) use a fixed LO, the same as in a Spectrum Analyzer.
 - Spectrum data acquisitions (Spectrum measurements) are acquired by collecting and converting time data to spectrum data using FFT techniques. If more spectrum data is needed than the acquisition bandwidth supports, multiple FFTs are acquired and stitched together to form the wider span spectrum.
- For Spectrum Measurements on Keysight Modular PXI Instruments, Sweep Time is interpreted as "Equivalent Sweep Time", such that the measurement results will have equivalent variance within an RBW as that of a measurement made using swept hardware. Actual acquisition times are typically much shorter than the Equivalent Sweep Time value. Use Gate Length if a specific acquisition time is needed.

Image Protection

Modular instrumentation uses different frequency downconversion techniques, resulting in some differences in mixer image protection.

Analyzers use super heterodyne techniques, where input signals are shifted to lower frequencies using one or more mixers. Without any filtering or image suppression signal processing, the analyzer responds at both the desired frequency and also at an image frequency. The image-susceptible frequency range is typically 400 MHz to 800 MHz above or below the analyzer center frequency. To optimize measurement speed, modular analyzers use different image protection techniques.

- The X-Series benchtop analyzers (MXA, PXA) utilize fixed filtering below 3.6 GHz, and a YIG-tuned preselection filter above 3.6 GHz.
 - Below 3.6 GHz all measurements are image protected.
 - Above 3.6 GHz measurements are image protected only when the RF preselector is on. There is no image protection when the RF preselector is bypassed. Modulation accuracy usually bypass the preselector and so are susceptible to images.
- The M9391A Modular PXI analyzer can be configured to use single mixer conversion mode without image protection, or image-protected double conversion mode. For best EVM and phase noise performance, the X-apps use the single mixer conversion mode for all measurements except Spurious Emissions. Spurious Emissions uses image protected double downconversion mode.

- The M9393A Modular PXI microwave analyzer utilizes fixed filtering below 3.6 GHz, and may be configured to use image suppression signal processing above 3.6 GHz.
 - Below 3.6 GHz all X-app measurements are image protected.
 - Above 3.6 GHz X-app measurements are not image protected, with the exception of Spurious Emissions (all modes) and the WLAN 80+80 Spectrum Emissions Mask measurement.
 - The Spurious Emissions measurements and the WLAN 80+80 Spectrum Emissions Mask measurement are always image protected using image suppression signal processing. This technique performs multiple acquisitions at each frequency and is described in application note *Achieving Excellent Spectrum Analysis Results Using Innovative Noise, Image and Spur-Suppression Techniques* <http://literature.cdn.keysight.com/litweb/pdf/5991-4039EN.pdf>. Because multiple acquisitions are combined (see Figure 7 of the note), this technique requires the use of gating when measuring burst signals, and requires a low video bandwidth value to reduce the variance of time-varying signals.

When making measurements without image protection, insure the signal at the analyzer input does not include power in the image-susceptible frequency range.

The Monitor Spectrum measurements may not be image protected. One purpose of Monitor Spectrum is to show the spectrum of the input signal under the same setup as other measurements like Modulation Accuracy. Contact Keysight support if your application requires Monitor Spectrum measurements with image protection.

Triggering and Gating

This section provides the information about the capabilities of Trigger and Gating. The Trigger and Gating capabilities may differ according to the capabilities of the underlying hardware, since:

- PXI VSA trigger hardware is not identical to the trigger hardware in the X-Series benchtop analyzers
- PXI VSA is Fixed or Stepped FFT and not Swept-tuned for spectrum measurements

Trigger Differences

This section lists the trigger capability differences between X-Series Measurement Applications for Benchtop Analyzers vs. X-Series Measurement Applications for Modular Instruments. The following table compares the X-Series benchtop analyzer trigger sources to modular instrument trigger sources.

Trigger Source	X-Series Benchtop Analyzer	M9391A and M9393A VSA Modular Instruments
Free Run	Supported	Supported
Video (IF Envelope)	IF signal level	IF signal Level; uses the driver's Magnitude Trigger mode
Line	Power line	Not available
External 1	"Trigger 1 In" on rear panel	"Trig 1" on M9214A IF Digitizer PXI module
External 2	"Trigger 2 In" on rear panel	Chassis backplane PXI TRIG 2 line
RF Burst	RF (wideband) signal level	Uses the M9391A Wideband Magnitude Trigger mode with 80 MHz of trigger bandwidth, or the M9393A Wideband Burst Detector with at least 200 MHz of trigger bandwidth.
Periodic Timer (Frame)	Supported	Supported (see note below)

External 1 Trigger

"External 1" uses the M9214A Digitizer module "Trig 1" port as an external trigger input. Level, slope, and delay can be set. This input is not configured to provide a 50 ohm termination.

External 2 Trigger

"External 2" uses a PXI chassis backplane trigger as an external trigger input. The specific trigger line used is TTL TRIG 2. Slope and delay can be set. Level is ignored. To use this in a PXI system, configure another PXI module to drive TTL TRIG 2. The chassis trigger bus routing must also be configured if the modules are located in different chassis trigger bus segments.

RF Burst Trigger

"RF Burst" uses the M9391A VSA Wideband Magnitude trigger mode which can be used to trigger from a burst signal when tuned to measure in an adjacent frequency channel. With M9391A VSA the bandwidth of this trigger detector is 80 MHz, which is less than the RF Burst trigger bandwidth of most X-series Benchtop analyzers.

With M9393A VSA the bandwidth of this trigger is at least 200 MHz which is the same as most X-series Benchtop analyzers.

Operation of the M9393A burst trigger requires the use of a PXI backplane trigger line (usually PXI_TRIG 5), from the M9365A Downconverter module (where the detector is located) to the M9214A Digitizer module. If these modules are located in different PXI backplane trigger bus segments, a trigger route must be configured. When running in a M9018A chassis the M90XA software will automatically configure trigger routing when the software is started. If the system requires use of different trigger line, the line can be specified in the Advanced Options of the stored hardware configuration (or alias). For example, "BurstTriggerLine=5" will use PXI_TRIG 5.

Periodic Timer (Frame) Trigger

Periodic Timer (Frame) trigger is supported, with differences in synchronization behavior. On modular hardware, if Sync Source is set to a trigger source, the next measurement will always wait for that trigger event to re-synchronize before completing the measurement. On X-series Benchtop analyzers in this same setup, measurements do not wait to re-synchronizing if the Periodic Timer trigger was previously synchronized. This can be noticeable when synchronizing to a 1 pulse-per-second external trigger. It can be avoided by setting Sync Source to Off after synchronizing the first measurement.

Gating

Many X-series applications have support for Gating under the Sweep/Control key. This is important when measuring burst signals and when the measurement time is longer than the duration of a single burst. In a traditional swept-tuned analyzer, gating suspends the sweep between bursts. In a fixed-tuned modular analyzer, gating controls the trigger source and acquisition length of individual acquisitions. It is per-acquisition triggering. The Gate Source can be External 1, External 2, RF Burst, or Periodic Timer.

If Gate is On, but a valid gate/trigger is not present, the analyzer will display "Waiting for Trigger". If you see "Waiting for Trigger", and the analyzer trigger is configured for Free Run, remember to check the Gate settings.

Trigger Outputs

When using the M9391A or M9393A VSA modular hardware, the following trigger outputs are available. These outputs produce a 10 μ s TTL pulse when the event occurs. A single measurement may perform multiple acquisitions and cause multiple pulses to be output.

Trigger Output	Function	M9391A VSA Connector Location	M9393A VSA Connector Location
Armed	Pulses when the analyzer is armed and ready to receive a trigger.	Trig 2 on M9350A Downconverter module	Trig 2 on M9365A Downconverter module

Trigger Output	Function	M9391A VSA Connector Location	M9393A VSA Connector Location
Trigger Received	Pulses when the analyzer has started an acquisition.	Trig 2 on M9214A IF Digitizer module	Trig 2 on M9214A IF Digitizer module
Acquisition Complete	Pulses when the acquisition is complete.	Trig 2 on M9301A Synthesizer module	Trig 2 on M9308A Synthesizer module

Alignments

This section provides information about M90XA alignments.

Turning Off Auto Alignments

Since alignments of M9391A or M9393A PXle Vector Signal Analyzers can require anywhere from several seconds to a few minutes to complete, it is recommended that for automated test applications, auto alignments be turned off.

The SCPI command to turn off auto alignments is:

CAL:AUTO OFF

NOTE

For M90XA, **CAL:AUTO PART** has the same behavior as **CAL:AUTO OFF**.

Automated test applications can use the calibration expired query to check for & perform an alignment as needed:

CAL:EXP?

This command is a blocking query; thus, it requires a VISA timeout that is longer than the longest alignment time.

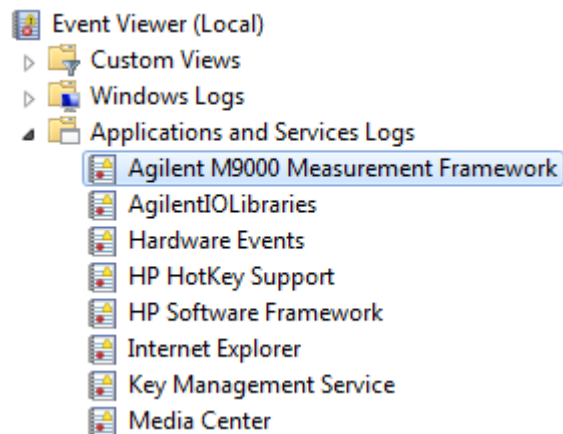
M9393A Alignments

The M9393A PXle Vector Signal Analyzer alignment requires that no signal be present at the analyzer's RF input. When an alignment is attempted, M90XA performs a check for power at the input. If a signal is detected, the alignment is skipped and an error "Align Now; RF Required" is posted to the M90XA GUI and Error Log. The M90XA Error Log and the M9000 Event Log also reports that the alignment was skipped. An automated test applications should ensure no that the power is applied to the M9393A RF input before sending **CAL:EXP?**,

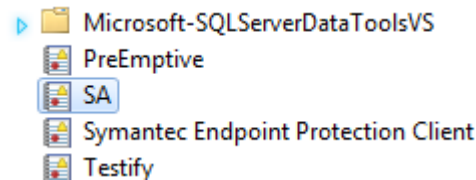
Event Logging

The event logging information is available as entries in the Windows Event Logger.

Events from the M9000 Resource Manager are logged under Applications and Services Logs -> Agilent M9000 Measurement Framework



Events from the M90XA X-series Measurement Applications are logged under Applications and Services Logs -> SA



Optimizing Performance

This section provides techniques for optimizing performance of M90XA.

PXle Chassis Configuration

Depending on your model of chassis and type and model of controller, you might be able to achieve additional measurement speed by modifying the PCIe Link Configuration of the chassis.

For more information, refer to chassis User Guide.

Controller Configuration

Windows Operating System

You may be able to improve performance by optimizing settings under the Windows Control Panel.

- Power Options: Verify that a High Performance Plan is selected and that Processor Power Management is set to 100% for Minimum and Maximum Processor State.

Controller BIOS

Your controller's BIOS may have CPU settings that favor efficient use of power over maximizing performance. You might see performance improvements after disabling these energy conservation features.

Additional Information

This section describes additional items to be aware of when using M90XA with the M9391A or M9393A PXIe Vector Signal Analyzer:

M9063A Analog Demod

- The "Demod to Speaker" feature that enables a demodulated audio signal to connect to the speaker is not supported.

M9069A Noise Figure

- A 346CH08 USB adaptor is required to connect the 346x noise source to the USB controller port for driving the noise source.

Programming with M90XA

The M90XA Software includes several example programs that illustrate the SCPI usage of the M90XA Software and the shared usage of the M9391 or M9393 IVI Driver session. For more details, refer to [Using SCPI](#) section for basic information related to SCPI usage.

M90XA Example Programs

Each of the example programs describes how to perform the following tasks:

- Open an M9000 Resource Manager session.
- Create a sharable M9391 or M9393 IVI driver session.
- Start the M90XA Software.
- Quickly switch between the X-Series Measurement Applications and direct access to the driver by sharing the IVI driver session.

The example programs can be accessed via Start Menu > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Examples > Open Examples Folder. Following are the example folders:

Folder Name	Sub-folder name	Language	M9391	M9393	Description
LabVIEW	LabVIEW 2011	LabVIEW	.		LabVIEW Example
LabVIEW	LabVIEW 2013	LabVIEW	.		LabVIEW Example
VS.Net	AnsiC > C_UsingM9391	C/C++	.		C or C++ Example
VS.Net	AnsiC > C_UsingM9393	C/C++		.	C or C++ Example
VS.Net	CSharp > CS_ExampleForm	.NET (C#)	.	.	C (Sharp) Example Form
VS.Net	CSharp > CS_ExampleFormWith89600	.NET (C#)	.	.	C (Sharp) Example Form with 89600
VS.Net	CSharp > CS_UsingM9391	.NET (C#)	.		C (Sharp) Example
VS.Net	CSharp > CS_UsingM9393	.NET (C#)		.	C (Sharp) Example
VS.Net	VB > VB_UsingM9391	Visual Basic .Net	.		Visual Basic .Net Example
VS.Net	VB > VB_UsingM9393	Visual Basic .Net		.	Visual Basic .Net Example

NOTE

1. Before compiling an example program, you should first copy the example folder to another location that you will use for development. This ensures that you always have access to the original examples.
 2. Before running an example program, you should be able to manually launch the M90XA Software using a configured M9391 or M9393 driver session name (refer to **Launching M90XA**). This configured driver session name (or alias) is used in the .NET and LabVIEW example programs to programmatically open the M9391A or M9393A driver session.
- For programming documentation on the M9000 Resource Manager's .NET API and unmanaged C API, refer to their respective documentation available at Start Menu > All Programs > Keysight > Keysight M9000 Measurement Framework.
 - For programming documentation on the M90XA IVI drivers, M9391 IVI drivers, and M9393 IVI drivers, refer to their respective documentation available at Start Menu > All Programs > Keysight Instrument Drivers.

Shared Native .dlls

When running one or more applications in a single process space, it is important that the loaded version of a shared native (unmanaged) .dll be one that meets the requirements of all the applications in the process. Without intervention, the first application to load a .dll may load a version that is older than what is needed by other applications in the process.

To address this need, the M9000 loads shared native .dlls when M9000 session is opened. The M9000 loads the shared native .dlls from the following folder:

- 64-bit application: *C:\Program Files\Agilent\M9000\24.0\Core\CommonFiles*

Usage Notes:

- You can put newer versions of shared .dlls in this folder if needed.
- A “repair” of the M90XA install restores the .dlls to the original versions that is shipped with M90XA.
- Any issues with loading shared .dlls is reported in the M9000 Event Log.
- If a .dll in this folder is newer than the one used by another application in your process, then the application must start before M9000 session is opened. You may copy the newer .dll to your application’s folder (from which the older version .dll is being loaded).

LabVIEW Example

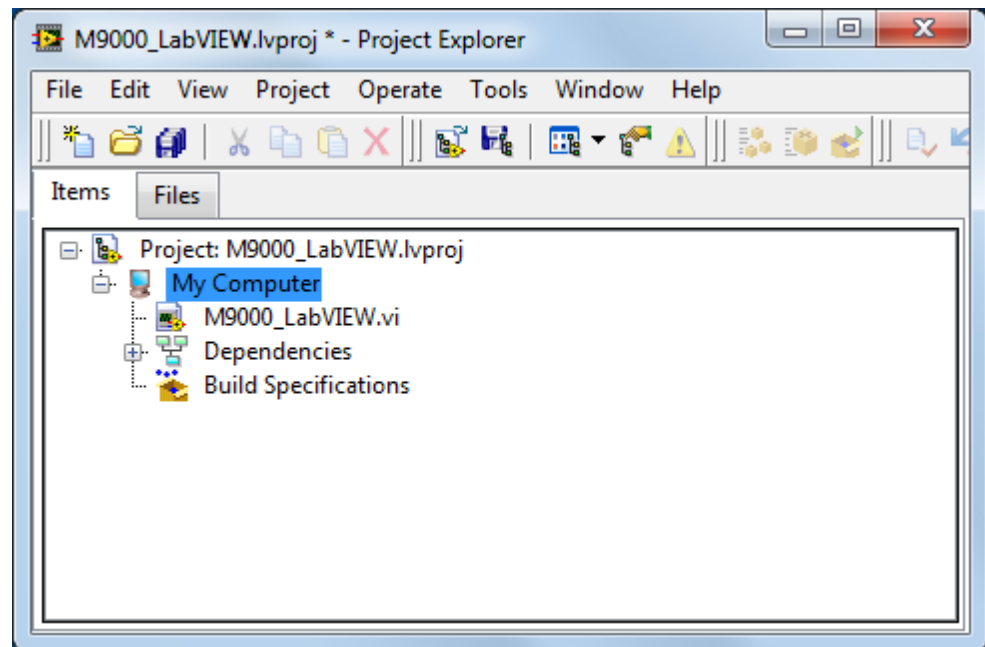
In the LabVIEW folder available in the Examples directory (C:\Program Files\Agilent\M90XA\24.0\Examples\LabVIEW), you can find the example code for the 64-bit version of National Instruments' LabVIEW (versions 2011 and 2013). Copy the example folder to another location that you use for development. This ensures you always have access to the original examples.

Prerequisites

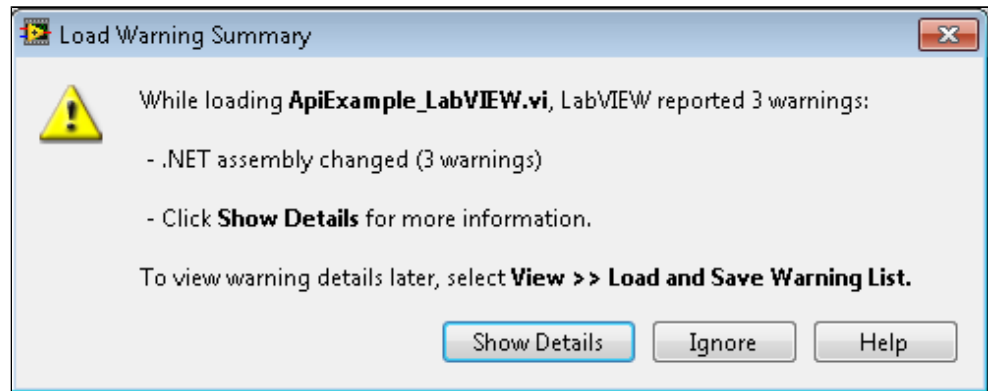
Before you execute the examples, it is required to switch to the .NET Common Language Runtime (CLR) for LabVIEW to version 4.0. This is not a standard configuration for LabVIEW. You can refer to the detailed instructions for this at the National Instruments' website - http://zone.ni.com/reference/en-XX/help/371361J-01/lvhowto/configuring_clr_version.

Executing the LabVIEW Example

1. Double-click the M9000_LabVIEW.lvproj file available from the location where you copied the example code. The Project Explorer page appears:

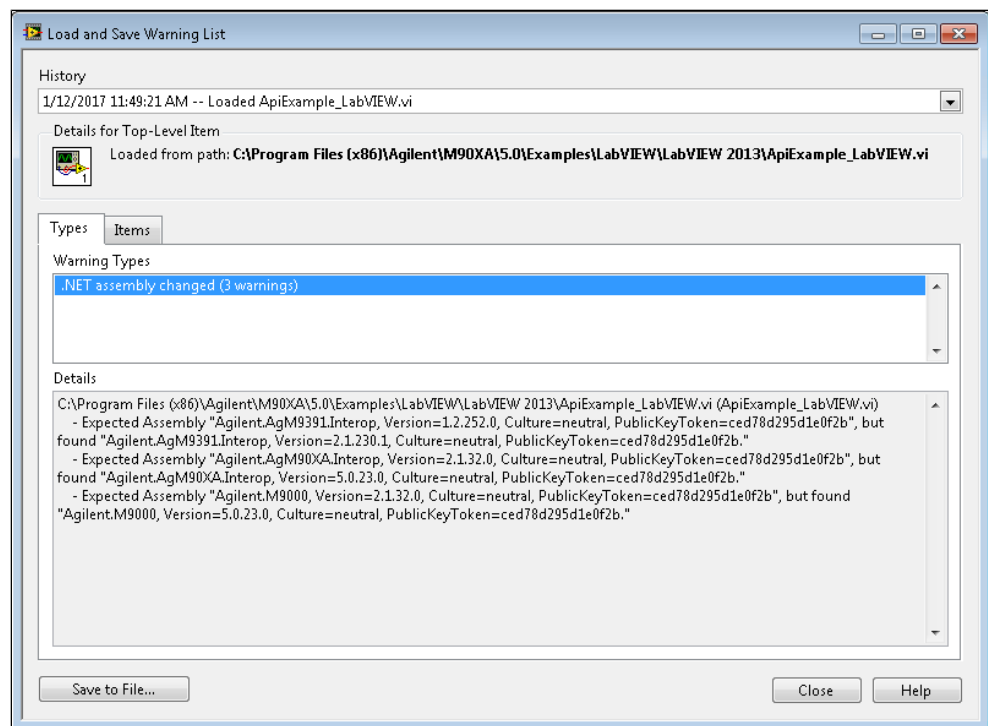


2. Double-click the M9000_LabVIEW.vi file on the Project Explorer page to open the VI.
The ApiExample_LabView.vi Front Panel appears, with a Load Warning Summary pop-up.



3. Click Show Details.

The Load and Save Warning List window is displayed.



NOTE

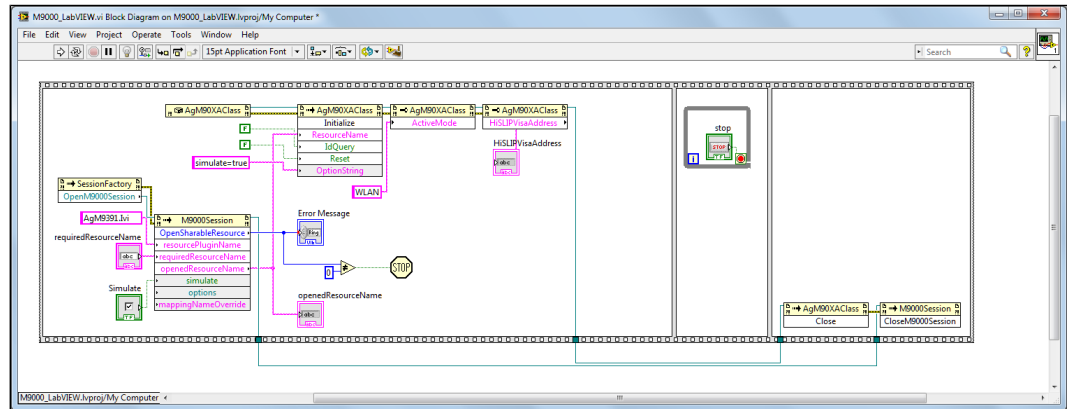
Two warnings may appear (as displayed below) about the changed .NET assembly versions. You may ignore these warnings and click **Close**.

4. The front panel of the M9000_LabVIEW.vi has a single input field called *requiredResourceName*. Enter the resource configuration name, which you have specified earlier (for example MyVSA, or M9391), during launching of M90XA, in the *requiredResourceName* field.
5. Check Simulate, if you want to simulate the hardware.
6. Click Run to run VI.
This launches the GUI of the M90XA Software.

- Click STOP on the front panel of the M9000_LabVIEW.vi to close the M90XA GUI.
This also stops the LabVIEW example.

The LabVIEW Example Code

When you access the Block Diagram by using the M9000_LabVIEW.vi Front Panel, you can view the example code:



This example code consists of a sequence of Invoke Nodes that call methods on the AgM90XA IVI driver as well as the M9000 API.

SCPI strings can be used to make measurements using the M90XA Software.

For more details, refer to the respective API documentation.

C or C++ Example

The *C_UsingM9391* and *C_UsingM9393* example folders contain C/C++ example programs. These programs show the procedure to call M9000 and M90XA library functions from unmanaged (or native) Windows programming environment.

- *C_UsingM9391* is used with the M9391 hardware
- *C_UsingM9393* is used with the M9393 hardware

The steps below are for the M9391 but can be applied to the M9393.

This example is a console program that performs the following steps:

- Open an M9000 session. This can be used to manage the sharing of VSA hardware and driver resources.
- Use the M9391 IVI-C driver to open a VSA driver session.
- Add the VSA driver IVI session to the M9000 resource pool.
- Use the M90XA IVI-C driver to open a M90XA application.
- Lock the VSA driver resource for use by this program.
- Use the driver C functions to measure channel power.
- Unlock the VSA driver resource.

8. Use the M90XA application to measure modulation accuracy.
9. Close driver sessions.

Building the C/C++ Example

To open this example, first copy the example folder files from the installed location to a temporary folder (for eg, C:\Temp).

1. Open the *C_UsingM9391* project file with Microsoft Visual Studio.

NOTE

This example supports Microsoft Visual C++ 2010, so you might be prompted to update/upgrade the project.

2. Open the source code *C_UsingM9391.c* and review the code.
3. Build the *C_UsingM9391* project.

Compiling requires several .h include files that are installed by the M90XA software, M9391 driver, and VISA (from Agilent IO Libraries). These are found through environment variables such as *IVIROOTDIR32* and *VXIPNPPATH* which are set by the installers. Linking requires these same environment variables to find library files.

Running the C/C++ Example

You can either run the program from within Visual Studio, or find the .exe and execute it.

The following output appears:

In addition to the above, the M90XA Software UI appears.

NOTE

In case you have not specified any command line parameters, the program will use simulated hardware.

To run the program with M9391A hardware:

1. Use the M9391 SFP to select PXI modules.
2. Save the configuration with a name such as, MyVSA or M9391.

NOTE

Provide this name as a command line parameter.

Deploying a C/C++ Program

Although this is a native C/C++ program, running the executable requires M90XA and M9391 drivers to be installed, which require version 4 of the .NET Common Language Runtime. The app.config file (as displayed below) has a startup configuration to allow interoperability with older components that were developed for Version 2 of the CLR.

If you are starting from scratch and an app.config file does not exist in your solution, right click on the startup project name and select add new item. From the list of Visual C# items, select "Application Configuration File." Copy the following text into the App.config file:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<configuration>
  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,
Version=v4.0" />
  </startup>
</configuration>
```

If you are modifying an existing solution you may need to add the startup setting to the configuration section of the existing solution's app.config file.

C (Sharp) Example

This section covers the *CS_Using* examples provided with the M90XA Software. Two console application example programs are provided, one for use with the M9391, and another for use with the M9393. The steps below are for the M9391 but can be applied to the M9393.

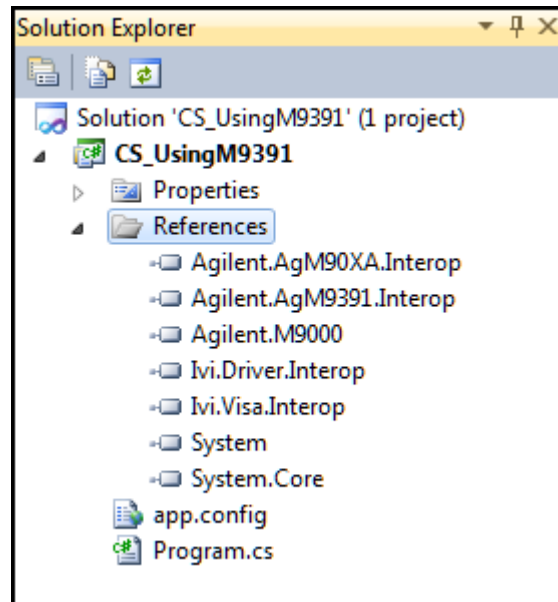
NOTE

Copy the example folder to another location that you will use for development. This ensures that you always have access to the original examples.

In the *CS_UsingM9391* folder, double-click the *CS_UsingM9391* project file to open it in Visual Studio.

References

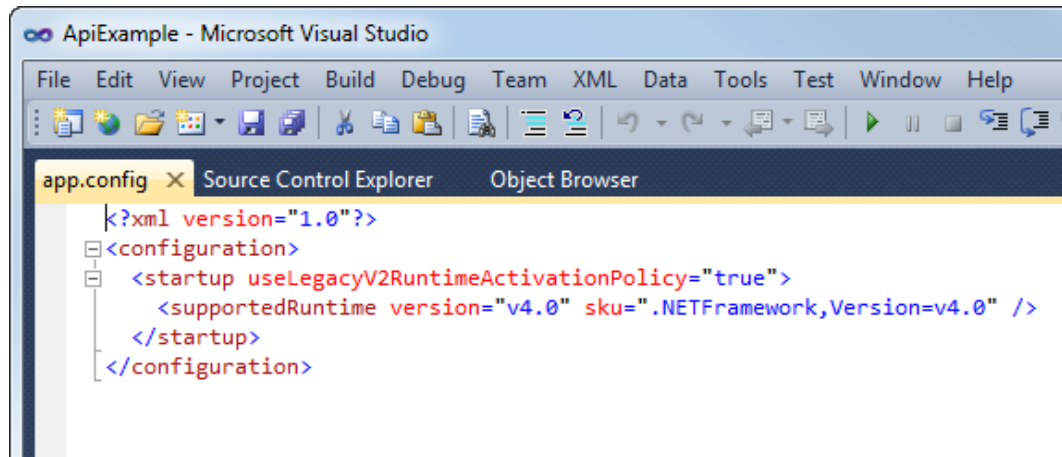
This example references the assemblies as displayed below:



Assembly	Purpose	Copy Local
Agilent.AgM90XA.Interop	The Agilent M90XA IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.AgM9391.Interop	The Agilent M9391 IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.M9000	The Agilent M9000 Application Framework	False
Ivi.Driver.Interop	For IVI driver communications	False
Ivi.Visa.Interop	For SCPI communications	False

App.Config

The Agilent M9000 Resource Manager uses version 4.0 of the .NET Common Language Runtime. The app.config file (as displayed below) has a startup configuration to allow interoperability with older components that were developed for Version 2 of the CLR.



If you are starting from scratch and an app.config file does not exist in your solution,

1. Right-click on the startup project name.
2. Select Add New.
3. From the list of Visual C# items, select Application Configuration File.
4. Copy the following text into the App.config file:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<configuration>
  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,
Version=v4.0" />
  </startup>
</configuration>
```

If you are modifying an existing solution, you may need to add the startup setting to the configuration section of the existing solution's app.config file.

Code Walkthrough

1. Open a session to the M9000 Resource Manager.

OpenM9000Session

```
try
{
    _myM9000Session = SessionFactory.
OpenM9000Session();
}
catch (Exception e)
{
}
```

```

        Console.WriteLine("Could not start M9000Session
(details follow).");
        Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
        WaitForUser();
        Cleanup();
        return 1;
    }
    Console.WriteLine("M9000Core sucessfully started.");

```

2. Create a sharable M9391 IVI driver session.

OpenSharableResource

```

// Open the IVI driver as a sharable resource
var result = _myM9000Session.OpenSharableResource
(ResourcePluginType, _iviAlias, out _resourceName,
simulate);
if (result != ResourceManagerResult.Ok)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Could not open sharable
resource of type '" + ResourcePluginType
        + "' using alias '" + _iviAlias + "'. \n"
+ result.ToString() + ". See Windows Event Log.");
    WaitForUser();
    Cleanup();
    return 2;
}

```

3. Start the M90XA Software.

M90XA.Initialize

```

try
{
    Console.WriteLine("Starting the M90XA, please
be patient.");
    // Start the M90XA
    _myM90XA = new AgM90XA();
}
catch (Exception e)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Could not instantiate the
M90XA (details follow).");
    Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
    WaitForUser();
    Cleanup();
    return 3;
}

string iviOptions = "Simulate=true";

```

```

string optionString = iviOptions;
try
{
    _myM90XA.Initialize(_resourceName, false, false,
optionString);
}
catch (Exception e)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Could not initialize the
M90XA (details follow).");
    Console.WriteLine(e.ToString());
    WaitForUser();
    Cleanup();
    return 3;
}

```

4. Switch between the M90XA Software and direct access to the M9391 driver session by sharing the M9391 IVI driver session.

The private method `UseIviDriver()` shows how to checkout the hardware driver from Agilent M9000 Resource Manager, use it, then check-in back so that it is available for use.

Checkout

```

#region Check-out (lock) IVI HW driver for use

M9000Resource m9000Resource;
if (_myM9000Session.Checkout(_resourceName, out
m9000Resource) != ResourceManagerResult.Ok)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Could not checkout driver
resource '{0}'", _resourceName );
    WaitForUser();
    return 1;
}

// Cast it to the type you asked for
var driver = (IAgM9391) m9000Resource.Item;

Console.WriteLine("\nDriver is available for use.");

#endregion

```

Use IVI

```

#region Use IVI HW driver resource

// Note that if we are doing multiple checkout
/checkin we may be able to skip

```



```

// some setup stuff if we know we were the last
user.
if (!m9000Resource.StateQuestionable)
{
    Console.WriteLine("No one used the driver since
we last unlocked it.");
}

driver.RestoreDefaultProperties();
driver.AcquisitionMode = AgM9391AcquisitionModeEnum.
AgM9391AcquisitionModePower;
driver.PowerAcquisition.Configure( 10.0e6 /* MHz BW
*/, 1.0e-3 /* seconds duration */ );
driver.Apply();
driver.Arm();
double power = -200.0;
bool overload = false;
driver.PowerAcquisition.ReadPower( 0,
AgM9391PowerUnitsEnum.AgM9391PowerUnitsdBm, ref
power, ref overload );
Console.WriteLine("IVI driver power measurement
result: {0:G4} dBm", power);

#endregion

```

Checkin

```

#region Check-in (unlock) IVI HW driver so others
may use it

_myM9000Session.Checkin(m9000Resource);
Console.WriteLine("\nDriver checked in, ready for
use by others");

#endregion

```

Internally, the M90XA is also checking out the same resource, using it, and checking it back in.

C (Sharp) Example Form

This section covers the *CS_ExampleForm* programming example provided with the M90XA Software.

The following example shows, how to create the Windows Form application to start the M90XA Software:

1. Select a specific X-series application.
2. Perform band power measurements with the M90XA.

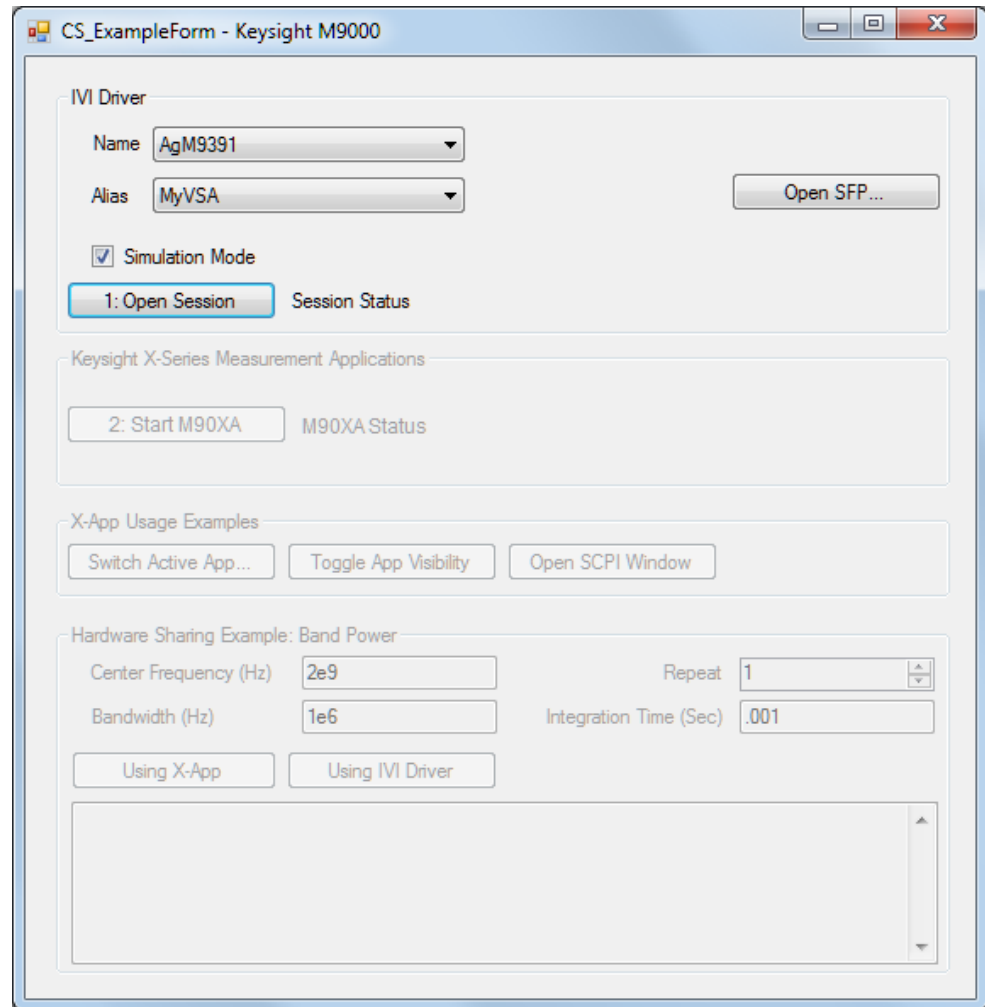
3. Perform band power measurements with the IVI driver.

The code for this example is similar to the *CS_UsingM9391* or *CS_UsingM9393* console program.

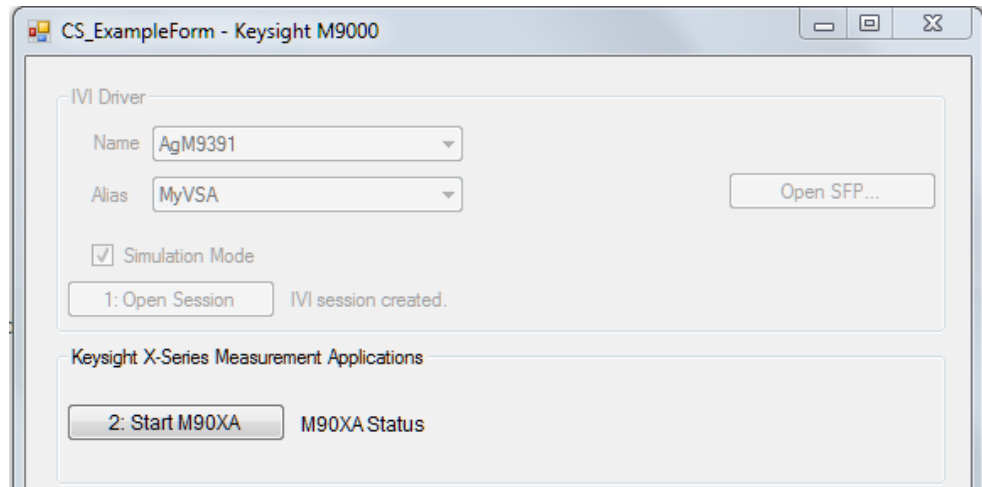
In addition to source code, a compiled exe is installed. To run the exe:

1. Go to Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Examples > CS_ExampleForm (64-bit).

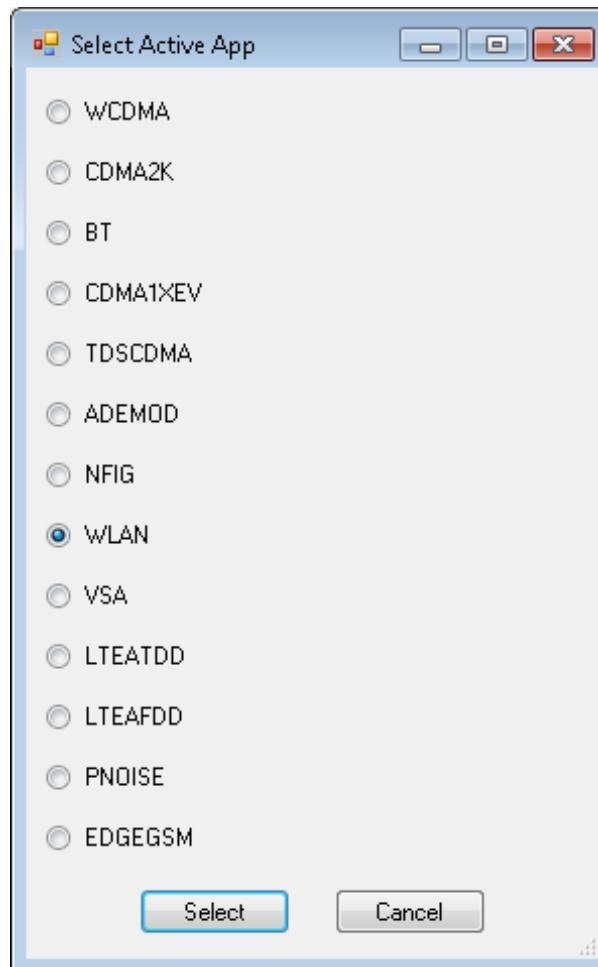
The program first prompts to open the M9391 or M9393 driver session based on an IVI driver Name, and a saved hardware configuration Alias.



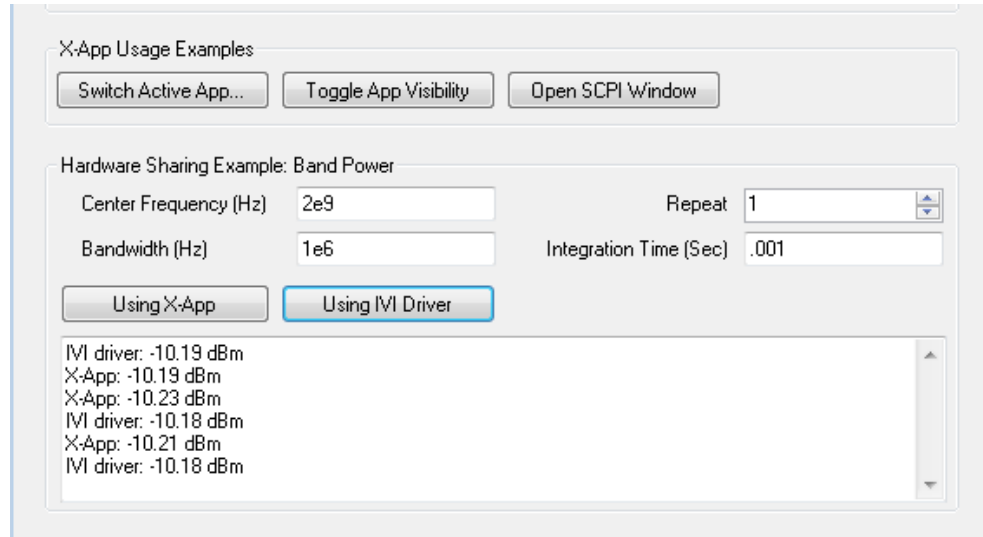
2. Click Open Session to open the driver session.



3. After the shareable IVI resource session is opened, you may use the driver directly as illustrated by the band power measurements.
You may also start the M90XA software by clicking the Start M90XA.
4. After the M90XA Software is launched, you can use the Select Active App to switch between the different X-Series Measurement Applications.



5. In the “Hardware Sharing Example: Band Power” area, click the Using X-App to send commands to the M90XA to perform a band power measurement. This is not supported in some X-series applications, so you may need to first switch to WLAN.
6. Click Using IVI Driver to perform a band power measurement.



Code Walkthrough

To review or modify this program, make a copy of the *VS.Net* folder, then open the project file for this example in Visual Studio.

The project has the same assembly references and app.config requirements as the *C (Sharp) Example* console programs.

Use Visual Studio to View Code in *MainForm.cs* in the *CS_ExampleForm* project. Near the beginning of this file are some `#define` directives for each supported IVI driver. Unless you have all the IVI drivers installed, you need to delete or comment-out directives for IVI drivers you are not using.

ApiExampleForm Code

```
#define M9391_SUPPORTED // remove this line to compile
                        // without the M9391 IVI driver.
#define M9393_SUPPORTED // remove this line to compile
                        // without the M9393 IVI driver.

#if M9391_SUPPORTED
    // This 'using' requires installation of the M9391
    IVI driver. Disable if not needed.
    using Agilent.AgM9391.Interop;
#endif

#if M9393_SUPPORTED
    // This 'using' requires installation of the M9393
    IVI driver. Disable if not needed.
```

```

        using Agilent.AgM9393.Interop;
    #endif

    using System;
    using System.Diagnostics;
    using System.Globalization;
    using System.Windows.Forms;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Agilent.M9000;
    using Agilent.M9000.Interfaces;
    using Ivi.ConfigServer.Interop;
    using Ivi.Visa.Interop;
    using Microsoft.Win32; // need Agilent.AgM90XA.Interop
    reference
    using Agilent.AgM90XA.Interop;

```

Other portions of this example are similar to the *C (Sharp) Example* console application.

Visual Basic .Net Example

This section covers the Visual Basic .Net examples provided with the M90XA Software. Two console application example programs are provided, one for use with the M9391, and another for use with the M9393. The steps below are for the M9391 but can be applied to the M9393.

To open this example, first copy the example folder files from the installed location to a temporary folder (for eg, C:\Temp). This ensures that you always have access to the original examples.

References

This example references the following assemblies:

Assembly	Purpose	Copy Local
Agilent.AgM90XA.Interop	The Agilent M90XA IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.AgM938x.Interop	The Agilent M938x IVI-Com driver	False
Agilent.AgM9391.Interop	The Agilent M9391 IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.M9000	The Agilent M9000 Application Framework	False
Ivi.Driver.Interop	For IVI driver communications	False
Ivi.Visa.Interop	For SCPI communications	False

App.Config

The Agilent M9000 Resource Manager uses version 4.0 of the .NET Common Language Runtime. The app.config file (as displayed below) has a startup configuration to allow interoperability with older components that were developed for Version 2 of the CLR.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.0" />
  </startup>
  <system.diagnostics>
    <sources>
      <!-- This section defines the logging configuration for My.Application.Log -->
      <source name="DefaultSource" switchName="DefaultSwitch">
        <listeners>
          <add name="FileLog"/>
          <!-- Uncomment the below section to write to the Application Event Log -->
          <!--<add name="EventLog"/>-->
        </listeners>
      </source>
    </sources>
    <switches>
      <add name="DefaultSwitch" value="Information" />
    </switches>
    <sharedListeners>
      <add name="FileLog"
        type="Microsoft.VisualBasic.Logging.FileLogTraceListener, Microsoft.VisualBasic, Version=8.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=b03f5f7f1fd50a3a, processorArchitecture=MSIL"
        initializeData="FileLogWriter"/>
      <!-- Uncomment the below section and replace APPLICATION_NAME with the name of your application to write to the Application Event Log -->
      <!--<add name="EventLog" type="System.Diagnostics.EventLogTraceListener" initializeData="APPLICATION_NAME"/>-->
    </sharedListeners>
  </system.diagnostics>
</configuration>
```

If you are starting from scratch and an app.config file does not exist in your solution, create one and copy the following text into the App.config file:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<configuration>
  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,
Version=v4.0" />
  </startup>
  <system.diagnostics>
    <sources>
      <!-- This section defines the logging
configuration for My.Application.Log -->
      <source name="DefaultSource" switchName="Def
aultSwitch">
        <listeners>
          <add name="FileLog"/>
          <!-- Uncomment the below section to
write to the Application Event Log -->
          <!--<add name="EventLog"/>-->
        </listeners>
      </source>
    </sources>
    <switches>
      <add name="DefaultSwitch" value="Information
" />
    </switches>
    <sharedListeners>
      <add name="FileLog"
        type="Microsoft.VisualBasic.Logging.
FileLogTraceListener, Microsoft.VisualBasic, Version=8.
0.0.0, Culture=neutral,
```

```

PublicKeyToken=b03f5f7f11d50a3a,
processorArchitecture=MSIL"
        initializeData="FileLogWriter"/>
        <!-- Uncomment the below section and
replace APPLICATION_NAME with the name of your
application to write to the Application Event Log -->
        <!--<add name="EventLog" type="System.
Diagnostics.EventLogTraceListener" initializeData="APPLI
CATION_NAME"/> -->
        </sharedListeners>
    </system.diagnostics>
</configuration>

```

If you are modifying an existing solution you may need to add the startup setting to the configuration section of the existing solution's app.config file.

Building the VB.Net Example

1. Open the *VB_UsingM9391* project file.
2. Open the source code *VB_UsingM9391.vb* and review the code.
3. Build the *VB_UsingM9391* project.

Compiling requires several .h include files that are installed by the M90XA software, M9391 driver, and VISA (from Agilent/Keysight IO Libraries). These are found through environment variables such as *IVIROOTDIR32* and *VXIPNPPATH* which are set by the installers. Linking requires these same environment variables to find library files.

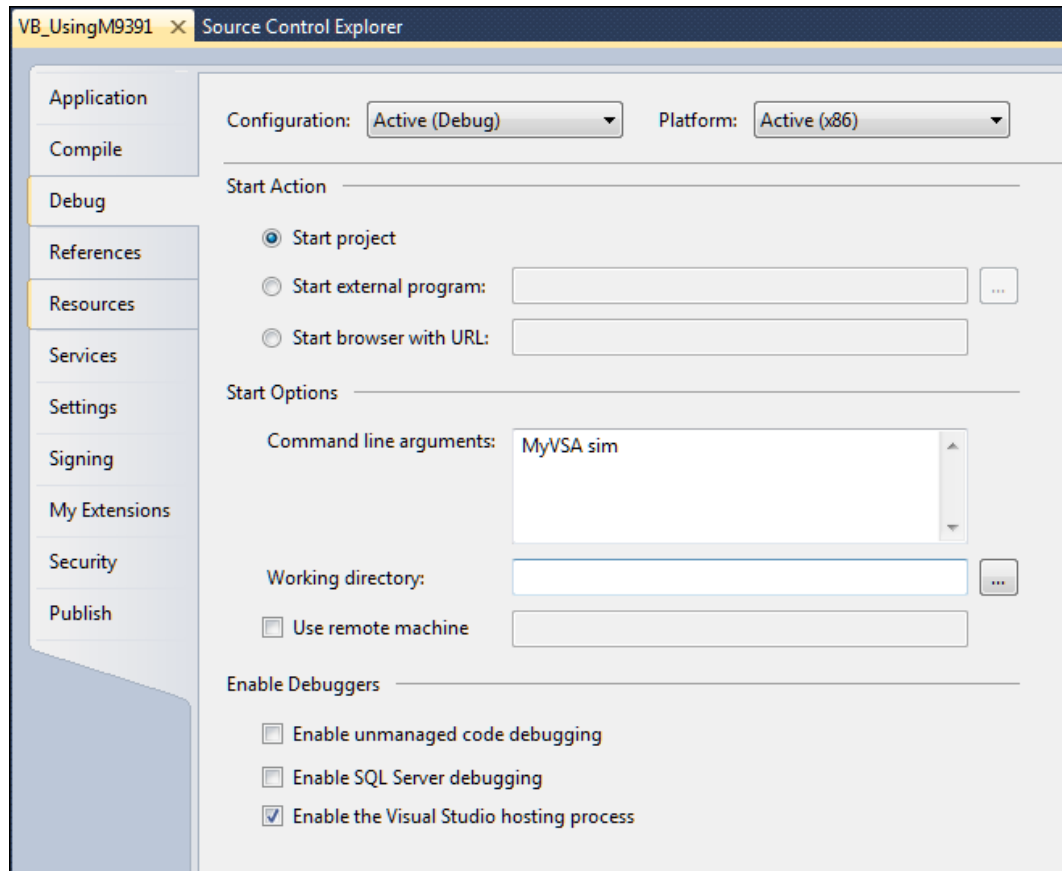
Running the VB.Net Example

You can either run the program from within Visual Studio, or find the .exe and execute it.

You need to specify the following command line parameters:

- The ivi Alias name
- If you want to use/get simulated results add "sim" after the ivi Alias name.

You can also specify these parameters in Visual Studio. Click Project > Properties. On the Debug tab, under the Start Options section, specify the command line arguments.



When you run the program, the following output appears:

```
M9000Core successfully started.
Example usage of simulated M9391A IUI driver session using resource 'M9391A'.
Sharable IUI driver session successfully created.
Starting the M90XA, please be patient.
M90XA successfully started.
* Telnet Port = 5023
* Socket Visa Address = TCP/IP0::5CB31200Q4::5025::SOCKET
* Socket port = 5025
* HiSLIP Visa Address = TCP/IP0::5CB31200Q4::hislip0::INSTR
* HiSLIP Device Number = 0
Loading WLAN application.

Press 'i' to use IUI driver, or 'x' to use M90XA.
Press the Escape (Esc) key to quit:
iDriver is available for use.
Driver information:
Identifier: AgM9391
Revision: 1.2.415.1
Vendor: Agilent Technologies
Model: M9391A
FirmwareRev: Sim1.2.415.1
Simulate: True
IUI driver power measurement result: -35.26 dBm
Driver checked in, ready for use by others

Press 'i' to use IUI driver, or 'x' to use M90XA.
Press the Escape (Esc) key to quit:
xM90XA IDN response: Agilent Technologies,M90XA,NA00000000,M.14.50

Press 'i' to use IUI driver, or 'x' to use M90XA.
Press the Escape (Esc) key to quit:
```

Code Walkthrough

1. Open a session to the M9000 Resource Manager.

OpenM9000Session

```
Try
    _myM9000Session = SessionFactory.
OpenM9000Session()
    Catch e As Exception
        Console.WriteLine("Could not start
M9000Session (details follow).")
        Console.WriteLine(e.ToString())
        WaitForUser()
        Cleanup()
        Return 1
    End Try
    Console.WriteLine("M9000Core successfully
started.")
```

2. Create a sharable M9391 IVI driver session.

OpenSharableResource

```
' Open the IVI driver as a sharable resource
Dim result = _myM9000Session.
OpenSharableResource(ResourcePluginType, _iviAlias,
_resourceName, simulate)
    If result <> ResourceManagerResult.Ok Then
        Console.WriteLine("Could not open
sharable resource of type '" + ResourcePluginType +
"' using alias '" + _iviAlias + "'. " + result.
ToString() + ". See Windows Event Log.")
        WaitForUser()
        Cleanup()
        Return 2
    End If
    Console.WriteLine("Sharable IVI driver
session successfully created.")
```

3. Start the M90XA Software.

M90XA.Initialize

```
Try
    Console.WriteLine("Starting the M90XA,
please be patient.")
    ' Start the M90XA
    _myM90XA = New AgM90XA()
    Catch e As Exception
        Console.WriteLine("Could not
instantiate the M90XA (details follow).")
        Console.WriteLine(e.ToString())
```

```

        WaitForUser()
        Cleanup()
        Return 3
    End Try

    Dim iviOptions As String = "Simulate=true"
    Dim optionString As String = iviOptions
    Try
        _myM90XA.Initialize(_resourceName, False
, False, optionString)
    Catch e As Exception
        Console.WriteLine("Could not initialize
the M90XA (details follow).")
        Console.WriteLine(e.ToString())
        WaitForUser()
        Cleanup()
        Return 3
    End Try

```

4. Switch between the M90XA Software and direct access to the M9391 driver session by sharing the M9391 IVI driver session.

The private method `UseIviDriver()` shows how to check out the hardware driver from Agilent M9000 Resource Manager, use it, then check-in back so that it is available for use.

Checkout

```

' Check-out (lock) IVI HW driver for my use
Dim m9000Resource As M9000Resource
If _myM9000Session.Checkout(_resourceName,
m9000Resource) <> ResourceManagerResult.Ok Then
    Console.WriteLine("Could not checkout
driver resource '{0}'", _resourceName)
    WaitForUser()
    Return 1
End If
' Cast it to the type you asked for
Dim driver = DirectCast(m9000Resource.Item,
IAgM9391)
Console.WriteLine("Driver is available for
use.")
'endregion

```

Use IVI

```

' Use IVI HW driver resource
' Note that if we are doing multiple
checkout/checkin we may be able to skip

```

```

        ' some setup stuff if we know we were the
last user.
        If Not m9000Resource.StateQuestionable Then
            Console.WriteLine("No one used the
driver since we last unlocked it.")
        End If
        'Get some driver properties, just as an
example
        PrintDriverProperties(driver)
        driver.RestoreDefaultProperties()
        driver.AcquisitionMode =
AgM9391AcquisitionModeEnum.
AgM9391AcquisitionModePower
        driver.PowerAcquisition.Configure
(10000000.0, 0.001) 'MHz Bandwidth, second duration
        driver.Apply()
        driver.Arm()
        Dim power As Double = -200.0
        Dim overload As Boolean = False
        driver.PowerAcquisition.ReadPower(0,
AgM9391PowerUnitsEnum.AgM9391PowerUnitsdBm, power,
overload)
        Console.WriteLine("IVI driver power
measurement result: {0:G4} dBm", power)

```

Checkin

```

' Check-in (unlock) IVI HW driver so others may use
it
        _myM9000Session.Checkin(m9000Resource)
        Console.WriteLine("Driver checked in, ready
for use by others")

```

Internally, the M90XA is also checking out the same resource, using it, and checking it back in.

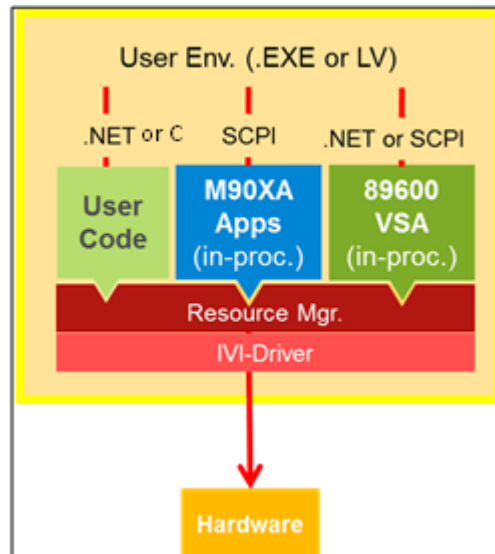
89600 VSA: Running In-Process and Sharing Hardware Driver Sessions

NOTE

Traditional UI supports 89600 VSA running in-process with M90XA 24.0. To start the M90XA and 89600 applications from the Start menu, select **All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Keysight M90XA 24.0 + 89600 VSA (64-bit)**.

While the multi-touch UI does not support 89600 VSA running in-process with M90XA.

In some applications it is desirable to use the 89600 VSA Software in-process with the M90XA X Series Applications and/or user programming. The primary advantage is that the hardware driver session may be shared between apps very quickly, nearly eliminating mode switching time.



Minimum Version Requirements

- M90XA X-Series Applications: 24.0
- 89600 VSA Software:
 - For M9391A and M9393A Classic Mode (9KHz to 27GHz): 19.02
 - For M9393A Extended Frequency Mode (3.6GHz to 50GHz): 21.0

NOTE

If multiple versions of 89600 VSA Software are installed, the newest version should be used.

Preparing the 89600

Before attempting to run the 89600 in-process with the M90XA, you must prepare the SCPI Connection Type and the Hardware Configuration as described below.

SCPI Preferences

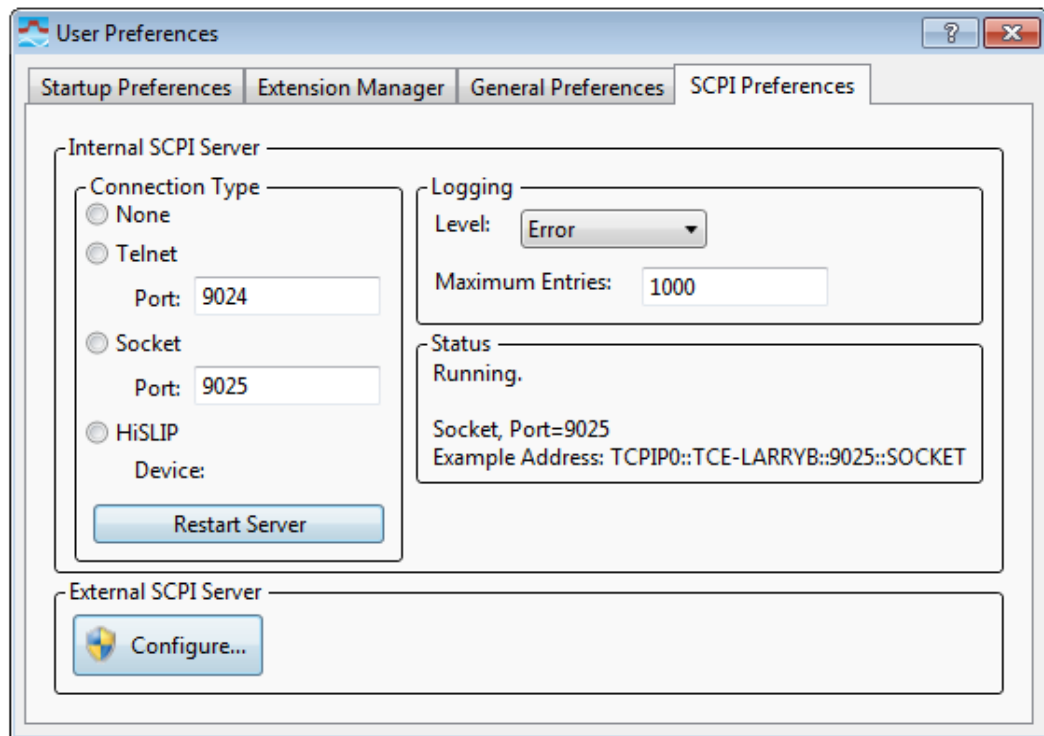
When the 89600 is running in-process with the M90XA and an SCPI connection is being used to communicate with the 89600, conflicts can arise.

To avoid potential conflicts:

- The 89600 must *not* be configured to use a HiSLIP connection type.
- If Telnet or Socket connection types are used, the port numbers must *not* conflict with port numbers on the M90XA.
- The M90XA must be started before the 89600 VSA Software.

If the 89600 .NET API is being used then the 89600 connection type should be set to None.

1. To set the connection type,
2. Start 89600 VSA Software normally
3. Select Utilities > SCPI Preferences.
4. Set the Connection Type.
The setting persists when you close the 89600 VSA Software.



Hardware Configuration

The M9391 and M9393 Soft Front Panels save hardware and driver configuration information to the IVI Config Store as named connections. When the M90XA is initialized, this name is used to specify the hardware to use. (For more information, refer to [Launching M90XA Software](#).) This name is also used by the M9000 Resource Manager for sharing the driver instance. (For more information, refer to [C \(Sharp\) Example](#).)

The 89600 VSA Software saves hardware and driver configuration information differently, so it is necessary to create the configuration both ways and then map the IVI logical name to the 89600 configuration name. By convention, these two names must be identical.

NOTE

When you want to use M9000 Resource Manager for sharing hardware driver session between 89600 VSA and M90XA X-Series Applications and/or user programming, you must pass a command-line argument to 89600 to indicate that Resource Manager sharing should be used along with the configuration to use it with, and the IVI logical name that should be used with it. Following is the syntax for this command-line argument:

```
/M9000:<89600 Configuration Name>=<IVI Logical Name  
from IVI Config Store>
```

Sharing the M9300A Frequency Reference Module

The Keysight M9300A PXIe Frequency Reference module can be shared across multiple measurement applications. While the M9300A module is being shared, any of the configurations that share this reference can control it fully. However, the user interface of some applications may not reflect M9300A settings made by other applications. For example, the Keysight 89600 software might change it to an internal reference, but the M90XA soft keys might not show that.

To work around this situation, perform either of the following steps:

- Configure the M9300A Reference module the same way in both the applications.
- Leave the M9300A Reference module out of the configuration and use the M9300A Soft Front Panel (SFP) to configure it before starting the apps.

Starting the 89600

To start the M90XA and 89600 applications from the Start menu, select All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Keysight M90XA 24.0 + 89600 VSA.

To start the M90XA and 89600 applications in-process with your own program, see the programming example [C \(Sharp\) Example Form with 89600](#). There is a shortcut to the example programs on the Start menu at All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Examples.

Sharing the Hardware

Checkout

To “check out” the shared driver session for use by the 89600 VSA Software, simply set a hardware parameter or start the measurement. The 89600 does the checkout automatically any time the user performs an action that requires hardware access. If the shared driver session is not available because it is checked out to another application, the request times out.

NOTE

The M90XA X-Series Applications wait patiently for the driver session to become available and allows the user to abort the request at any time.

Check in

To “check in” the shared driver session so that it can be used by other applications, select Control > Disconnect from the 89600 VSA Software GUI (or Measurements.SelectedItem.SelectedAnalyzer.Disconnect(); from the API).

NOTE

The M90XA X-Series Applications automatically checks in the driver session after every hardware access. With the 89600, you must explicitly disconnect from the hardware before the driver session is checked in.

Programming Example with 89600 VSA

This section covers the available programming examples for M90XA and 89600 VSA.

For more information about programming with M90XA, refer to [Programming with M90XA](#).

- [C \(Sharp\) Example Form with 89600](#)

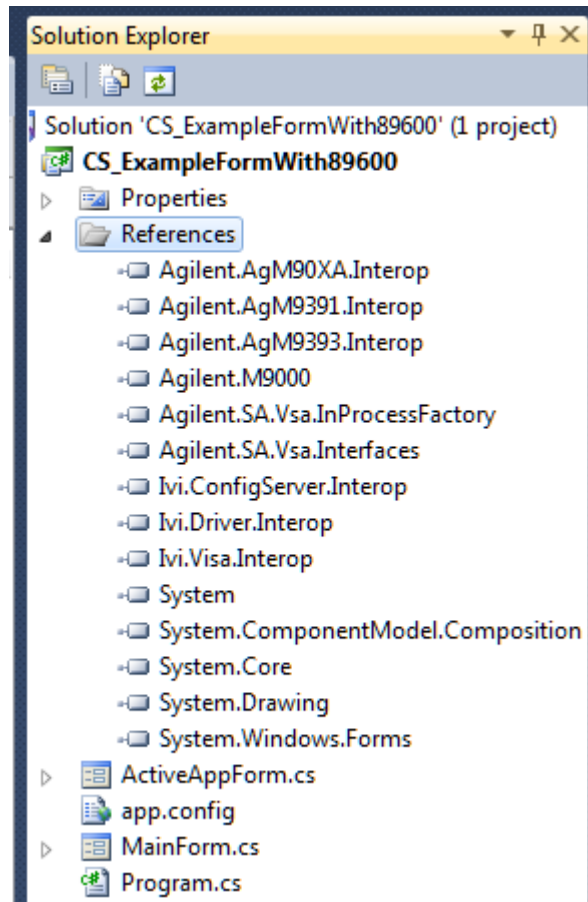
C (Sharp) Example Form with 89600

This section covers the *CS_ExampleFormWith89600* example program provided with the M90XA Software. This example program demonstrates the use of 89600 VSA software in-process with the M90XA X-Series Applications and user programming. For more information, refer to [89600 VSA: Running In-Process and Sharing Hardware Driver Sessions](#).

A single example program caters to both M9391A and M9393A. Create a copy of the *Examples* folder and double-click the *CS_ExampleFormWith89600* project file to open it in Visual Studio.

References

This example references the assemblies as displayed below:



Assembly	Purpose	Copy Local
Agilent.AgM90XA.Interop	The Agilent M90XA IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.AgM9391.Interop	The Agilent M9391 IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.AgM9393.Interop	The Agilent M9393 IVI-COM driver	False
Agilent.M9000	The Agilent M9000 Application Framework	False
Agilent.SA.Vsa. InProcessFactory	For starting the most recent installed version of Agilent 89600	False
Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces	The Agilent 89600 interface definitions	False
Ivi.ConfigServer.Interop	For reading the IVI Configuration Store	False
Ivi.Driver.Interop	For IVI driver communications	False
Ivi.Visa.Interop	For SCPI communications	False

NOTE

By default, after M90XA installation, CS_ExampleFormWith89600 project has two references:

- *Agilent.SA.Vsa.InProcessFactory.dll* located in M90XA installation directory (*C:\Program Files\Agilent\M90XA\24.0\Agilent.SA.Vsa.InProcessFactory.dll*)
- *Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.dll* located in CS_ExampleFormWith89600 folder

You can also change the reference of *Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.dll* to the Agilent 89600 installation directory on your machine. This is done by setting Copy Local to *False* (*C:\Program Files\Agilent\89600 Software 20.0\89600 VSA Software\Interfaces\Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.dll*). But you cannot add it to the M90XA installation directory (*C:\Program Files\Agilent\M90XA\24.0\SA\Common\Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.dll*).

App.Config

The Agilent M9000 Resource Manager uses version 4.0 of the .NET Common Language Runtime. The app.config file (as displayed below) has a startup configuration to allow interoperability with older components that were developed for Version 2 of the CLR.

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<configuration>
  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">
    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,Version=v4.0"/>
  </startup>
</configuration>
```

If you are starting from scratch and an app.config file does not exist in your solution:

1. Right-click on the startup project name and select Add New.
2. From the list of Visual C# items, select Application Configuration File.
3. Copy the following text into the App.config file:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>

<configuration>

  <startup useLegacyV2RuntimeActivationPolicy="true">

    <supportedRuntime version="v4.0" sku=".NETFramework,
Version=v4.0" />

  </startup>

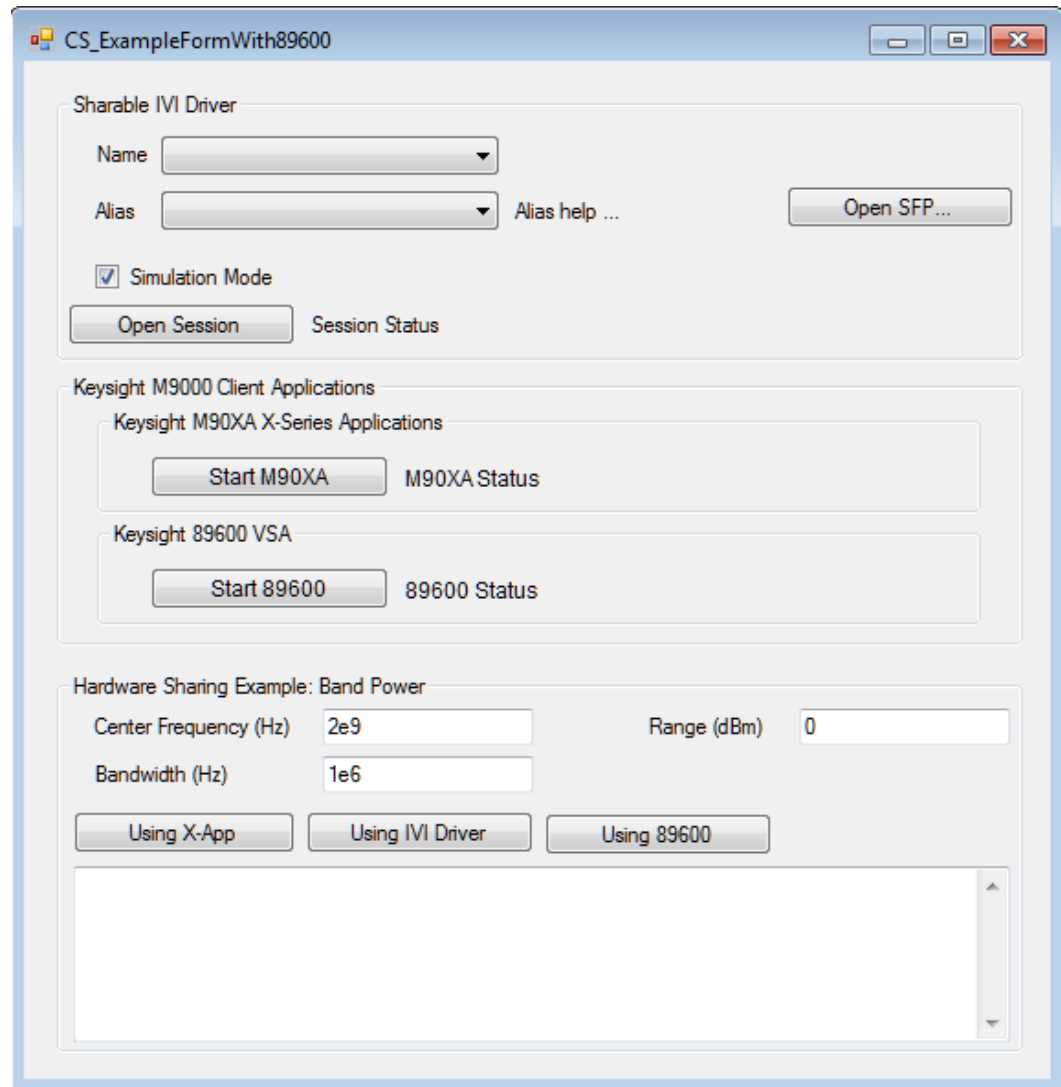
</configuration>
```

If you are modifying an existing solution, you may need to add the startup setting to the configuration section of the existing solution's app.config file.

Running the Program

In addition to source code, a compiled exe is installed. To run it, click Start > All Programs > Keysight > M90XA X-Series Applications 24.0 > Examples > CS_ExampleFormWith89600 (64-bit).

The following is a screen capture of the main form.



Here are the steps to run this example program:

1. Open the M9391 or M9393 driver session based on an IVI driver Name, and a saved hardware configuration Alias. Click Open Session to open the driver session.
2. After the shareable IVI resource session is open, you may start the M90XA software by clicking the eStart M90XA button.
3. Similarly, you may start the 89600 VSA by clicking the Start 89600 button.

4. Next, specify the values for the parameters for band power measurements.
5. Make measurement using M90XA X-Apps, IVI Driver, or 89600.

To “check out” the shared driver session for use by the 89600 VSA Software, simply set a hardware parameter or start the measurement. The 89600 does the checkout automatically any time the user performs an action that requires hardware access. If the shared driver session is not available because it is checked out to another application, the request times out.

Note that the M90XA X-Series Applications wait patiently for the driver session to become available and allows the user to abort the request at any time.

To “check in” the shared driver session so that it can be used by other applications, select Control > Disconnect from the GUI (or `Measurements.SelectedItem.SelectedAnalyzer.Disconnect()`; from the API).

Note that the M90XA X-Series Applications automatically check in the driver session after every hardware access. With the 89600, you must explicitly disconnect from the hardware before the driver session is checked in.

Code Walkthrough

To review or modify this program, make a copy of the *Examples* folder, then open the *CS_ExampleFormWith89600* project file in Visual Studio.

Use Visual Studio to View Code in *MainForm.cs* in the *CS_ExampleFormWith89600* project. Near the beginning of this file are some `#define` directives for each supported IVI driver. Unless you have all the IVI drivers installed, you need to delete or comment-out directives for IVI drivers that you are not using.

```
#define M9391_SUPPORTED // remove this line to compile without the M9391 IVI driver.  
#define M9393_SUPPORTED // remove this line to compile without the M9393 IVI driver.
```

This example is similar to the other C# examples in the following areas.

1. Open a session to the M9000 Resource Manager.
2. Create a sharable M9391 IVI driver session.
3. Start the M90XA Software.
4. Switch between the M90XA Software and direct access to the M9391 driver session by sharing the M9391 IVI driver session.

This example adds the Keysight 89600 VSA Software to the process.

1. Start the 89600 VSA Software.
2. Switch between the 89600, M90XA, and direct access to the M9391 driver session by sharing the M9391 IVI driver session.

Starting the 89600 VSA Software

This example is designed so that it does not directly reference the Keysight 89600 VSA Software installed on your computer. This allows you to install a newer version of 89600 at a later date, without having to update a reference and re-compile this program. There are two parts to the 89600 startup, first to create the VSA instance as an object, and second to cast it to an Agilent.SA.Vsa.Application.

Starting the 89600 VSA Software

```
try
{
    // This program references (with Copy Local = false)
    a fixed version of
    // Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.dll which is
    distributed with the example.
    // To start the 89600 VSA Software we are calling
    the InProcessFactory. This allows
    // us to get the latest installed version of the
    89600 without referencing the
    // particular version of Agilent.SA.Vsa.Interfaces.
    dll directly.
    // This has the advantage that an upgrade to the
    89600 VSA Software
    // will not break this program.

    // Start the latest installed version of the 89600
    VSA Software
    var success = Setup89600(InProcessFactory.Create(null
    ,-1, 0, commandLineArgs));
    if(success)
    {
        // M90XA is running; update GUI state
        lbl89600Status.Text = "89600 VSA Running";
        _currentState = _currentState | State.VsaStarted;
        UpdateGui();
    }
    else
        lbl89600Status.Text = "89600 VSA Did Not Start";
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    lbl89600Status.Text = ex.Message;
}
```

Casting to Agilent.SA.Vsa.Application

```
private bool Setup89600(object appObject)
{
```

```

    // This is in a private method so that the JIT
    compiler does not look
    // for VsaApplication before the InProcessFactory
    has loaded the interfaces assembly

    _my89600 = appObject as VsaApplication;
    if (_my89600 != null)
    {
        _my89600.IsExitEnabled = false;
        _my89600.Title += " - Running In-Process with
Agilent M90XA";

        // Disconnect the 89600 so it will check in the
        hardware driver.
        _my89600.Measurements.SelectedItem.
        SelectedAnalyzer.Disconnect();
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

```

Switching between 89600, M90XA, and the IVI driver session

Because the M90XA and 89600 VSA applications may be used interactively from the graphical user interface, it is possible that one of these applications has the IVI driver session checked out at the time that the Using IVI Driver button is pressed. In the click event handler, force the applications to check in the IVI driver session with the following code:

Force Applications to Checkin Driver Session

```

// Stop any running M90XA measurements so it will check
in the hardware driver.
if (_myM90XA != null)
    _myM90XA.Stop();

// Disconnect the 89600 (if necessary) so it will check
in the hardware driver.
if (_currentState.HasFlag(State.Vsa))
    Disconnect89600();

```

Likewise, the Using X-App event handler disconnects the 89600 and the Using 89600 event handler stops the M90XA.

Troubleshooting

This section covers the procedures to troubleshoot some common problems with M90XA.

- [Common Problems](#)
- [Technical Support](#)

Common Problems

Here are some common problems you may encounter:

- [LTE-Advanced Apps are only available as 64-bit Applications](#)
- [Difficulty starting M90XA](#)
- [Incorrect Alignment Results in M9393](#)

Difficulty starting M90XA

If you have difficulty starting the M90XA, you need to first verify that you can connect to the M9391 or M9393 VSA via its Soft Front Panel and that you have a working hardware configuration saved into the IVI store.

To start the M9391 Soft Front Panel, go to Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9391 > M9391 SFP.

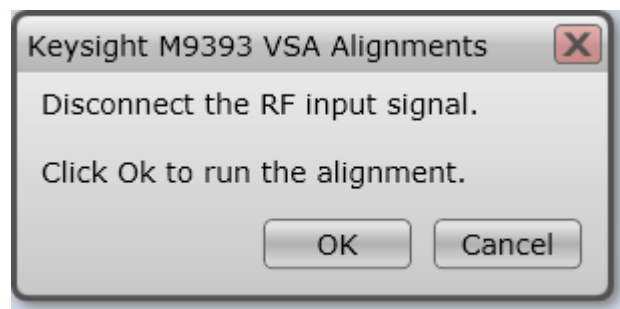
To start the M9393 Soft Front Panel, go to Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9393 > M9393 SFP.

For more information about the M9391 SFP, refer to M9391 Help available at: Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9391 > M9391 Help.

For more information about the M9393 SFP, refer to M9393 Help available at: Start > All Programs > Keysight > M9393 > M9393 Help.

Incorrect Alignment Results in M9393

When using M9393, by default, the measurements are made according to the factory calibration data. If necessary, you can perform additional alignments to improve Amplitude accuracy and LO nulling. Before you perform alignments using M9393, ensure that you disable any RF signal being input to M9393. Any incoming RF signal can alter the alignment results. Hence, when you perform alignments using Utilities > Alignments, the following message box is displayed.



You must disconnect the RF input signal and then click **OK** to perform alignments.
For more information on Alignments, refer to *Keysight M9393 Soft Front Panel Help*.

Technical Support

In case of any problems related to the working of M90XA Software, contact the technical support at www.keysight.com/find/contactus.

