



## TECHNICAL OVERVIEW

# S8708A 5G Advanced Performance Test Toolset

## Introduction

5G is moving fast. Globally accelerating 5G deployments are having a ripple effect throughout the mobile ecosystem. 5G also represents an exponential increase in technical complexity. The key challenge comes from the millimeter-wave (mmWave) frequencies introduced in 5G new radio (NR) and requiring over-the-air (OTA) test methods. Millimeter wave propagation in the medium is different compared to traditional radio signal frequencies. Millimeter waves propagate like visible light where obstacles are blocking and scattering the signal instead of letting an attenuated signal travel through the medium.

To meet the end users' expectations, device and chipset manufacturers must validate their products against realistic test conditions. To accelerate the launch of new high-quality products, reliable 5G device performance test tools are vital. To overcome the design and schedule challenges, advanced performance test tools must be integrated as part of the device workflow.

3GPP Performance Study Item aka MIMO OTA in TR38.827 has been finalized and it specifies the test methods for FR1 and FR2 MIMO OTA Device Performance Test. This is a very important milestone to guarantee the quality of 5G devices in real world conditions. It is essential to know, how the device behaves in real fading conditions and when the link is blocked with an obstacle. With mmWave mobile devices this is likely to happen in a rapid and unpredictable manner.

The S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset is part of Keysight's 5G Network Emulation Solution portfolio that addresses the entire device development workflow from early design to acceptance and manufacturing. The S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset will allow you to accelerate the market launch of 5G chipset and devices by exposing them to accurate & realistic conditions in a controlled lab test environment.

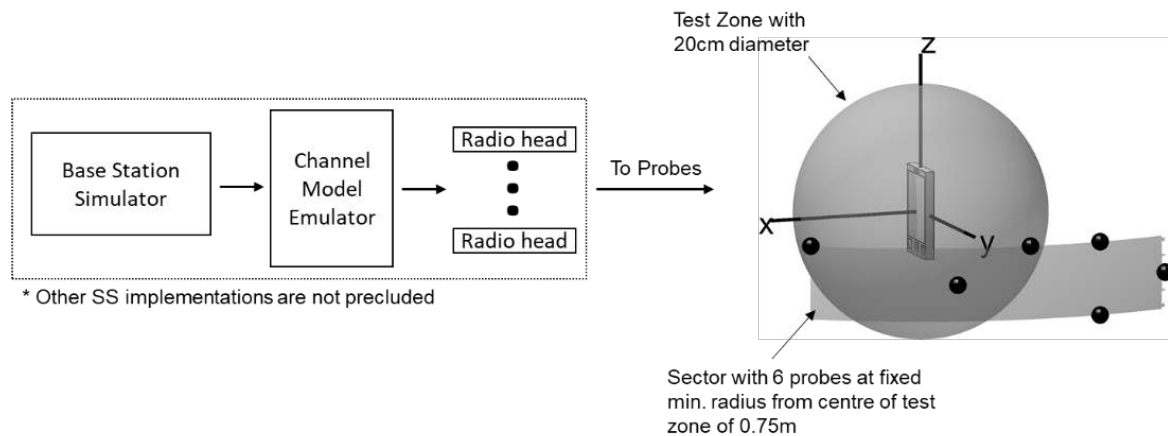


Figure 1. Test method is defined by 3GPP for 5G NR Device performance assessment.

## What is the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset?

Keysight's S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset is an end-to-end wireless device test solution that enables chipset and device makers together with mobile operators and test laboratories to evaluate and optimize the performance of 5G devices in a lab environment. It integrates the high capacity PROPSIM 5G channel emulator and UXM 5G network emulator together with an multiprobe OTA chamber and mmWave access components.

The solution offers a verified test set developed prior to the release of 3GPP FR2 MIMO OTA and allows R&D teams to test dynamic beam management in 3D spatial fading channel at mmWave frequencies.

Moreover, the solution offers the possibility to create custom tests. It enables 3D spatial channel modelling including an antenna library and an antenna array tool for modeling arrays and beams, as well as emulating NR FR1/FR2 and LTE cells with advanced fading models (GSCM).

Gain insight into 5G device performance in real world channel conditions with the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset.

- Expose early prototypes to accurate & realistic conditions with multiple beams arriving at the DUT from different directions in a 3D OTA test environment
- Stress-test devices and optimize protocol to achieve maximum performance under 3D fading and mobility conditions
- Validate phased antenna arrays with 3D MIMO OTA test at FR2
- Evaluate KPIs under advanced & accurate channel conditions on every software and product release
- Accelerate market launch with Keysight's automated lab test solution.

This document describes the components and functionality of the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset.

## Who benefits from using the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset?

- Chipset manufacturers to verify that beam management works in blocking scenarios
- Device manufacturers to ensure that their devices perform in real world radio channel conditions
- Mobile network operators (MNOs) that mandate 3GPP test plans for their ecosystem
- Test houses and test labs that verify that devices are compliant with the FR2 MIMO OTA test specifications and MNO performance requirements

## S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset Features

The solution offers:

- Turnkey solution with ready-to-run test cases
- Verified test set developed prior to the release of 3GPP FR2 MIMO OTA
- Verified channel models for FR2 MIMO OTA according to the 3GPP TR38.901
- FR1 MIMO/Massive MIMO advanced R&D tests
- Predefined and customizable beam management performance test cases
- Complete end-to-end test solution tailored for each use case and allowing parametrizing of test cases
- State-of-the art logging, visualization and debugging tools to resolve issues more quickly

What makes the S8708A 5G Advanced Performance Test Toolset different:

- Integrated 5G NR network and channel emulation test solution for device FR2 and FR1 performance testing
- Fading capacity with high capacity RF channel emulator
- Multiple RF output ports that enable OTA Spatial fading with several active probes
- Geometric spatial channel models with full customization of parameters in PROPSIM GCM 5G Tool.
- Multi-cell, Multi-rat coherent RF fading

## Software and Hardware Components

The S8708A 5G Advanced Performance Test Toolset is an integrated solution comprising of UXM 5G Network Emulation, PROPSIM 5G Channel Emulation, MXA Signal Analyzer, Remote Radio Heads, Test System PC and 3D Multi Probe Anechoic Chamber as illustrated in the figure 2. Keysight's S8708A Advanced Performance Toolset offers a single interface for test case execution, analysis and reporting.

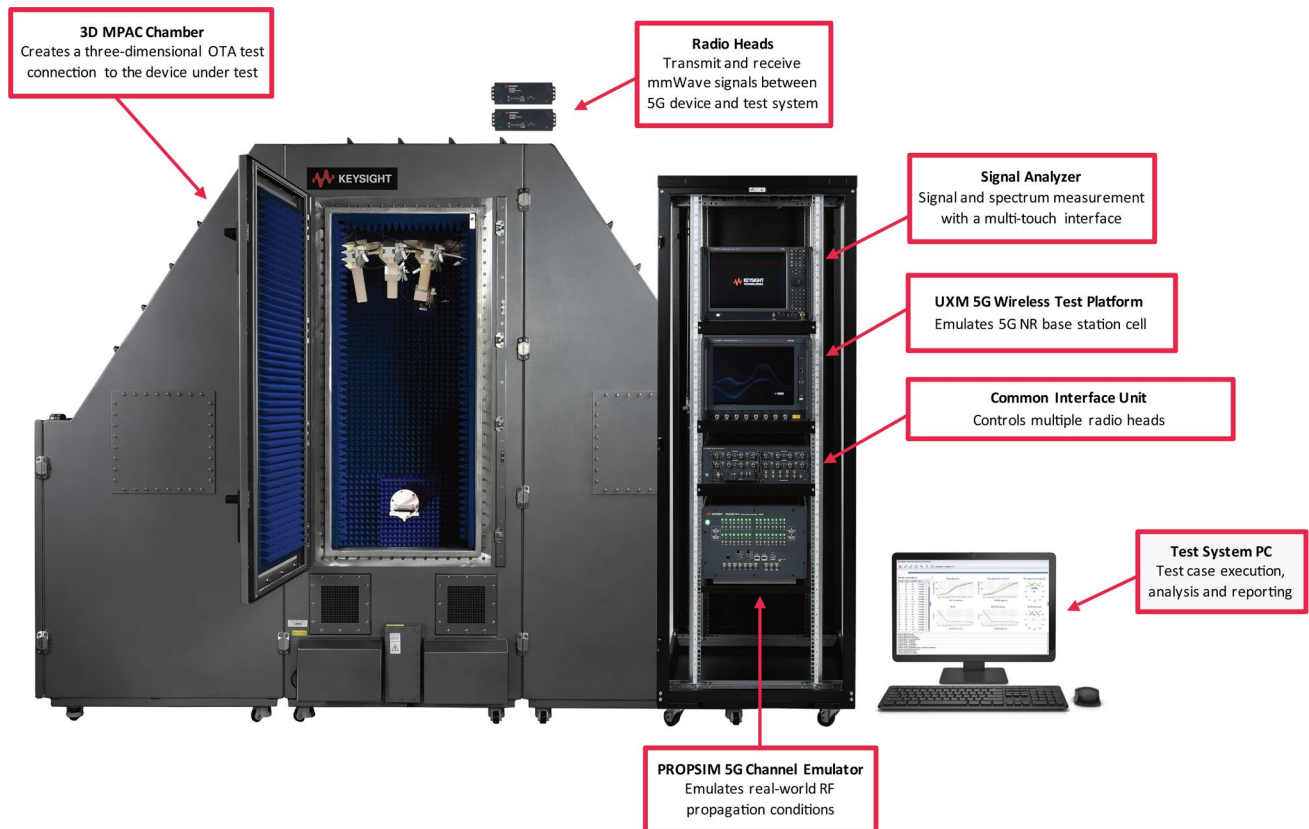


Figure 2. The S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset integrates channel and network emulation capabilities with a 3D OTA test environment

The screenshot displays the Geometric Channel Modeling Tool (GCMT) interface. The main window shows the 'Cell Configuration' tab with a 3D radiation pattern plot. The plot is titled 'Sum Squared, Sum over Array Ports' and shows a color-coded radiation pattern in the X-Y plane. The X-axis ranges from -10 to 10, and the Y-axis ranges from -10 to 10. The Z-axis is labeled 'Z-axis [dB]'. The plot shows a central peak with several side lobes, indicating a directional antenna.

Below the main plot, there is a smaller 3D plot titled '+45 Polarization, Array Port 1'. This plot shows the radiation pattern for a specific polarization and port, with a color scale ranging from -50 to 10 dB. The X-axis is labeled 'X-axis [dB]' and the Y-axis is labeled 'Y-axis [dB]'. The Z-axis is labeled 'Z-axis [dB]'.

On the right side of the interface, there is a table with the following columns: 'dTI Diff', 'TCI State', and 'AoA'. The table contains 18 rows of data, showing the difference in dTI, the TCI state, and the angle of arrival (AoA) for various channel configurations.

dTI Diff	TCI State	AoA
558126	0.000005	-
558132	0.000006	-
558137	0.000005	-
558145	0.000008	-
558150	0.000005	-
558154	0.000004	-
558162	0.000008	-
558167	0.000005	-
558168	0.000001	-
558172	0.000004	5
558179	0.000007	-
558195	0.000016	-
PHY	PDCCHDataReq	140.558220
PHY	DCI(Format 1_1)	140.558226
PHY	PDSCHDataReq	140.558236
PHY	PDCCHDataReq	140.558252
PHY	DCI(Format 1_1)	140.558258
PHY	PDSCHDataReq	140.558269
PHY	UISchedulePucchReq	140.558277

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## Main Use Cases

The S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset is an end-to-end solution that simplifies complex mmWave testing with powerful and verified performance test cases. Advanced users can further customize their testing with protocol scripting and geometrical channel modelling tools available for UXM and PROPSIM platforms. The flexible and user-friendly UI allows users with different levels of experience to have an easy and smooth access to the powerful benchmarking capabilities speeding up the time-to-revenue of new 5G NR devices.

## mmWave MIMO OTA

With the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset, you can validate mobile device MIMO antenna performance in a final form factor. The toolset comes with verified mmWave MIMO OTA test cases based on 3GPP MIMO OTA TR38.872 – these will be updated according to evolution on 3GPP MIMO OTA test procedures when available and applicable. Test cases will use different channel models (CDL-C Urban Micro and CDL-A Indoor Office) and the main criteria to define these channel models is Downlink Physical Layer Throughput (BER/BLER). The toolset generates multi-format reports.



Figure 4. Test execution view from the S8708A Advanced Performance Test software in mmWave MIMO OTA view.

## mmWave Beam management

With the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset you can verify mobile device beam management under fading and blocking conditions. The solution simplifies complex mmWave beam management testing with verified mmWave Multi-Beam OTA test cases. Keysight Network Emulation Solutions have common tools across the device workflow making the transition from other solutions easy for experienced users. The common protocol scripting and geometric channel modelling tools can be used to build custom test cases.

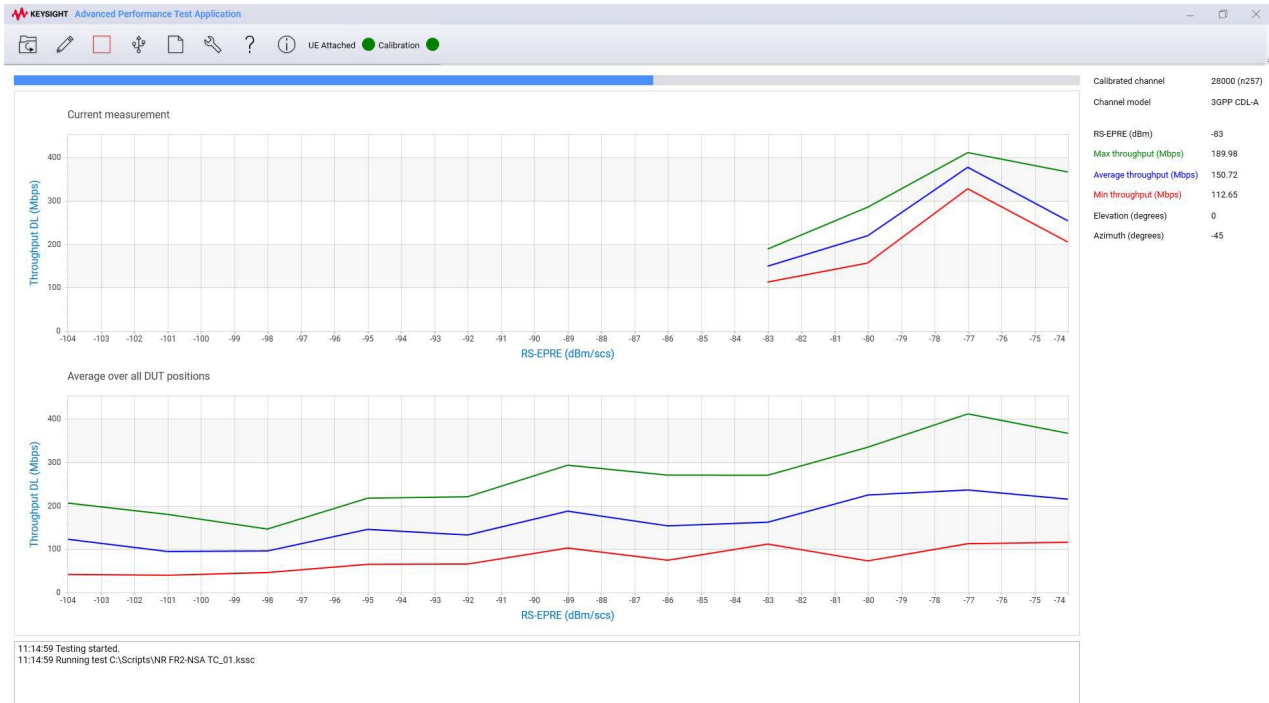


Figure 5. Beam management test software view.

## Test cases

The 3GPP Performance Study for MIMO OTA in TR38.827 has recently been finalized. It specifies the test methods for FR1 and FR2 MIMO OTA Device Performance Test. This is an important milestone to guarantee the quality of 5G devices in real world conditions. MIMO OTA FR2 pre-testing will help you to be ready for upcoming 3GPP and CTIA test plans. The S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset provides verified test cases for you to verify mobile device performance under 3D spatial fading conditions.

### 3GPP FR2 MIMO OTA test cases

- CDL-C Urban Micro and CDL-A Indoor Office channel models
- Validate Mobile Device MIMO antenna performance
- Key Performance Indicator is Downlink Physical Layer Throughput (BER / BLER)
- Based on 3GPP MIMO OTA TR38.872 – per the next version when available

#### FR2 Multi-Beam OTA advanced R&D tests

- 38.901 CDL-A, B, C and D channel models
- Verify Mobile Device beam management under fading and blocking conditions
- Key Performance Indicators are throughput and device beam management measurements
- Multi-beam OTA test cases

#### FR1 MIMO/Massive MIMO advanced R&D tests

- 38.901 CDL-x channel models
- Verify Mobile Device MIMO/Massive MIMO performance under static and mobile conditions
- Key Performance Indicators are throughput and device mobility measurements

### Custom tests

With the S8708A Advanced Performance Test Toolset, you can verify mobile device data performance under static and mobile test conditions, as well as validate device maximum data throughput performance under CDL-x channel models defined in the 3GPP 38.901 standard. The toolset comes with a predefined set of Device Maximum Data Throughput test cases supporting NR FR1 and FR2 together with LTE for NR standalone and non-standalone testing in mmWave and Sub-6 GHz frequency ranges. Device performance can be verified across different Massive MIMO configurations up to NR 8CC + 5CC LTE in spatial fading at Sub-6GHz.

Keysight GCM 5G tool enables custom scenarios on top of the verified performance test cases. With the GCM tool users are able to create different massive MIMO antenna arrays and device antenna beam patterns.



## Keysight 5G Solutions

Keysight's 5G end-to-end design and test solutions enable the mobile industry to accelerate 5G product design development from the physical layer to the application layer and across the entire workflow from simulation, design, and verification to manufacturing, deployment, and optimization.

Keysight offers common software and hardware platforms compliant to the latest 3GPP standards, enabling the ecosystem to quickly and accurately validate 5G. You can test chipsets, devices, base stations, and networks, as well as emulate subscriber behavior scenarios. Additional information about Keysight's 5G solutions is available at [www.keysight.com/find/5G](http://www.keysight.com/find/5G).

- For more information about Keysight's PROPSIM FS16, visit <https://www.keysight.com/en/pd-3036434/propsim-fs16-rf-channel-emulator>
- For more information on the M1740A mmWave transceiver, visit [www.keysight.com/find/m1740a](http://www.keysight.com/find/m1740a)
- For more information on the E7770A Common Interface Unit, visit [www.keysight.com/find/e7770a](http://www.keysight.com/find/e7770a)

Keysight's 5G Network Emulation Solutions leverage the Keysight E7515B UXM 5G Wireless Test Platform. To learn more, please visit [www.keysight.com/find/e7515b](http://www.keysight.com/find/e7515b).

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