

# B1500A Device Parameter Analyzer for Advanced Nonvolatile Memories (NVMs)

## Enables Evaluation of Set (Write), Reset (Erase), and Endurance Characteristics

An accurate, quick, and effective evaluation is vital for fast time to market of high-performance, high-reliability advanced NVMs

- Demand from the Internet of Things (IoT) and artificial intelligence (AI) requires high-speed processing (set [write] / reset [erase]), long lifetime, low power, and scaling down of NVM-embedded microcomputers.
- IoT and AI devices require fast time to market of advanced NVMs such as resistive random-access memory (ReRAM), phase-change memory (PCRAM), and ferroelectric RAM (FeRAM).
- Manufacturers must introduce new materials and processes to accelerate the development cycle and improve device performance and reliability.
- Accurate, fast, and effective electrical characterization helps developers quickly improve performance and reliability.

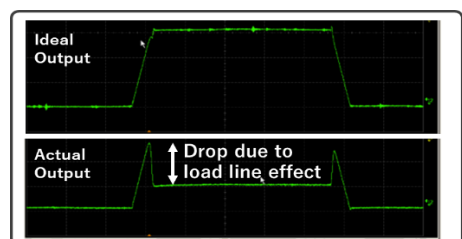
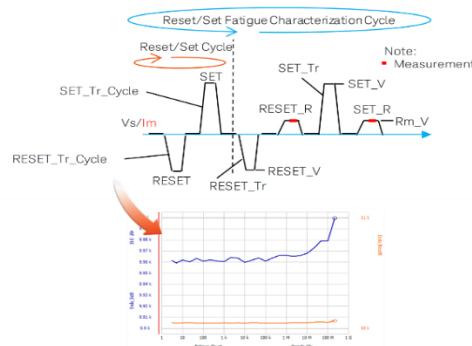
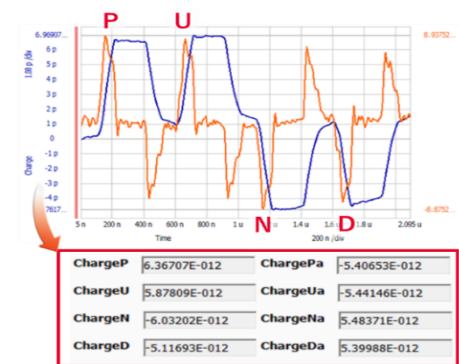


Diagram illustrating the load line effect by a conventional instrument. The circuit shows a voltage source, a resistor, and a load. The voltage across the load is measured. The text indicates 'Dynamically changing resistance' and 'Ideal output and actual output with load line effect by a conventional instrument'.



Three-level pulse required in the ReRAM endurance test  
examples of challenges of advanced NVM development



Laborious analysis of measured data (FeRAM PUND)

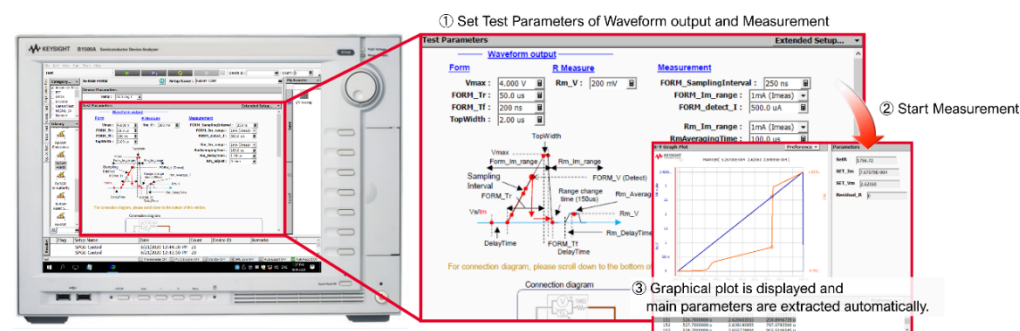
## Challenges of Advanced NVM Development and Evaluation

Challenges	Needs	Problems
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieving accurate comprehension of device characteristics such as fast FORM and RESET-SET</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fast pulsed IV measurement for accurate measurements of device characteristics</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conventional pulse generators (PG) and oscilloscopes cannot measure low current or fast phenomena because of insufficient measurement accuracy</li> <li>• Conventional systems cannot accurately evaluate memories, such as ReRAM, that dynamically change the resistance value in the measurement because of the load line effect of PG output impedance</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• predicting long lifetime (maximum number of write (set) / erase (reset) cycle) of memories accurately in a short time and securing reliability</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shortened endurance test time</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading pulse configuration for every pulse polarity change makes the set (write) / reset (erase) cycle time-consuming</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• accelerating development speed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• reduced time and effort for measurement and analysis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conventional instruments require you to do the following:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• write measurement and automation programs</li> <li>• manually change instruments and wiring, depending on what you are measuring</li> <li>• import data to your computer to analyze it</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## The B1500A device parameter analyzer solves advanced NVM characterization challenges with an all-in-one solution

The solution integrates source / measure unit, waveform generator / fast measurement unit (WGFMU), high-voltage semiconductor pulse generator unit (HV-SPGU), and EasyEXPERT group+ software.

- Get fast pulsed IV measurement with a wide range of conditions for accurate device characterization:
  - low current measurement, resulting from the minimum current measurement range of 1  $\mu\text{A}$
  - fast phenomenon and transition measurements, resulting from the minimum time resolution of 10 ns and the maximum sampling rate of 200 MSa/s
  - accurate characterization without a load line effect, resulting from the low output impedance
  - various advanced NVMs evaluation, resulting from the maximum  $\pm 40\text{ V}$  output voltage and minimum 10 ns setting resolution<sup>1</sup>
- Accelerate endurance test for accurate and quick lifetime prediction.
  - overhead reduction of write-erase cycle with three-level pulse and arbitrary linear waveform generation
  - fast and accurate fatigue characterization during the write-erase stress cycle
- Reduce time and effort for measurement and analysis:
  - ready-to-use application tests for advanced NVMs such as ReRAM (butterfly curve, FORM, RESET-SET, endurance), PCRAM (RESET-SET, endurance), and FeRAM (hysteresis, PUND, endurance)
  - automated test sequence without programming, powerful data analysis, and robust data management
  - automated switching between DC-IV and fast pulsed IV measurements without changing instruments or wiring



Ideal output and actual output with load line effect by a conventional instrument

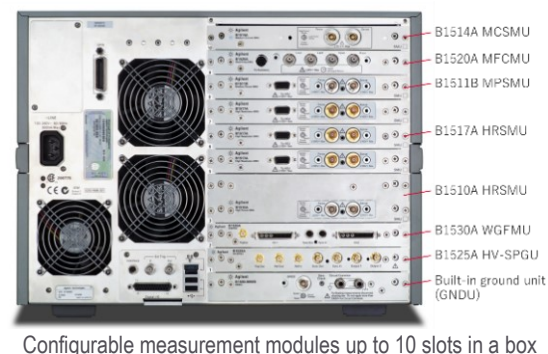
1. The maximum voltage is  $\pm 25\text{ V}$  when using HV-SPGU with RSU (Remote Sense Unit).

## Summary

The B1500A enables accurate, quick, and effective evaluations for fast time to market of high-performance and high-reliability advanced NVMs.

- WGFMU enables device characterizations, allowing you to develop reliable, high-performance advanced NVMs in high-speed operations.
- HV-SPGU enables accurate and quick lifetime predictions for developing reliable advanced NVMs.
- GUI-based EasyEXPERT group+ and the B1500A's all-in-one measurement capabilities enable accelerated measurement and analysis of advanced NVM development.

Learn more at: [www.keysight.com](http://www.keysight.com)



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