

# E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator

## Introduction

The Keysight Technologies, Inc. E8663D PSG is a fully synthesized signal generator with high output power, low phase noise, and optional ramp sweep capability.

Specifications apply over a 0 to 55 °C range, unless otherwise stated, and apply after a 45-minute warm-up time. Supplemental characteristics, denoted as typical, nominal, or measured, provide additional (non-warranted) information at 25 °C, which may be useful in the application of the product.

Unless otherwise noted, this data sheet applies to units with serial numbers ending with 50420000 or greater.



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# Definitions

Specifications (spec): Represents warranted performance for instruments with a current calibration.

Typical (typ): Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted.

Describes performance that will be met by a minimum of 80% of all products.

Nominal (nom): Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter that is most likely to occur; the expected mean or mode of all instruments at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

Measured: Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter measured on an instrument during design verification.

# Frequency

## Frequency

Range <sup>1</sup>	Specified range	Tunable range	
Option 503	250 kHz to 3.2 GHz	100 kHz to 3.2 GHz	
Option 509	250 kHz to 9 GHz	100 kHz to 9 GHz	
Resolution			
CW	0.001 Hz		
All sweep modes <sup>2</sup>	0.01 Hz		
CW switching speed <sup>3,4,5,6</sup>	Standard	Opt UNX	Opt UNY
	< 11 ms (typ)	< 11 ms (typ)	< 26 ms (typ)
	7 ms (nom)	7 ms (nom)	< 22 ms (nom)
Phase offset	Adjustable in nominal 0.1° increments		
Frequency bands	Frequency range	N <sup>7</sup>	
1	100 kHz to 250 MHz	1/8	
2	> 250 to 500 MHz	1/16	
3	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	1/8	
4	> 1 to 2 GHz	1/4	
5	> 2 to 3.2 GHz	1/2	
6	> 3.2 to 9 GHz	1	
Accuracy	± [(time since last adjustment x aging rate) + temperature effects + line voltage effects + calibration accuracy]		
Internal timebase reference oscillator	(OCXO)		
Aging rate <sup>8</sup>	< ± 3 x 10 <sup>-8</sup> /year or < ± 2.5 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> /day after 30 days		
Initial achievable calibration accuracy	< ± 4 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>		
Temperature effects (typ)	< ± 4.5 x 10 <sup>-9</sup> from 0 to 55°C		
Line voltage effects (typ)	< ± 2 x 10 <sup>-10</sup> for ± 10% change		
External reference			
Frequency	10 MHz only		
Lock range	± 1.0 ppm		
Reference output			
Frequency	10 MHz		
Amplitude	> +4 dBm into 50 Ω load (typ)		
External reference input			
Amplitude	5 dBm ± 5 dB <sup>9</sup>		
Input impedance	50 Ω (nom)		

<sup>1</sup> Performance is unspecified below 250 kHz.

<sup>2</sup> In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), resolution is limited with narrow spans and slow sweep speeds. Refer to ramp sweep specifications for more information.

<sup>3</sup> Time from GPIB trigger to frequency within 0.1 ppm of final frequency above 250 MHz or within 100 Hz below 250 MHz. CW switching speed to within 0.05% of final frequency is > 5 ms (nom).

<sup>4</sup> Add 12 ms (typ) when switching from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (Option 509 only).

<sup>5</sup> With Option 1 EH low band harmonic filters off. With the 1 EH filters turned on, add 4 ms.

<sup>6</sup> Option HY2 switching speed is 30 ms (nom) for 250 kHz to 3.2 GHz and 40ms (nom) for > 3.2 GHz.

<sup>7</sup> N is a factor used to help define certain specifications within the document.

<sup>8</sup> Not verified by Keysight N7800A TME Calibration and Adjustment Software. Daily aging rate may be verified as a supplementary chargeable service, on request.

<sup>9</sup> To optimize phase noise use 5 dBm ± 2 dB.

## Step (digital) sweep

Operating modes			
	Step sweep of frequency, amplitude, or both (start to stop)		
	List sweep of frequency, amplitude, or both (arbitrary list)		
Sweep range			
Frequency sweep	Within instrument frequency range		
Amplitude sweep	Within attenuator hold range (see Output Section)		
Dwell time			
	1 ms to 60 s		
Number of points			
Step sweep	2 to 65535		
List sweep	2 to 1601 per table		
Triggering			
	Auto, external, single, or GPIB		
Settling time			
	Standard	Opt UNX	Opt UNY
Frequency <sup>10</sup>	< 9 ms (typ)	< 9 ms (typ)	< 24 ms (typ)
Amplitude	< 5 ms (typ)	< 5 ms (typ)	< 5 ms (typ)

## Ramp (analog) sweep (Option 007)<sup>11</sup>

Operating modes			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Synthesized frequency sweep (start/stop), (center/span), (swept CW)</li><li>• Power (amplitude) sweep (start/stop)</li><li>• Manual sweep<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– RPG control between start and stop frequencies</li></ul></li><li>• Alternate sweep<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Alternates successive sweeps between current and stored states</li></ul></li></ul>		
Sweep span range		Settable from minimum <sup>12</sup> to full range	
Maximum sweep rate	Start frequency	Maximum sweep rate	Max span for 100 ms sweep
	250 kHz to < 0.5 GHz	25 MHz/ms	2.5 GHz
	0.5 to < 1 GHz	50 MHz/ms	5 GHz
	1 to < 2 GHz	100 MHz/ms	9 GHz
	2 to < 3.2 GHz	200 MHz/ms	9 GHz
	> 3.2 GHz	400 MHz/ms	9 GHz
Frequency accuracy			
	± 0.05% of span ± timebase (at 100 ms sweep time, for sweep spans less than maximum values given above). Accuracy improves proportionally as sweep time increases. <sup>13</sup>		
Sweep time (forward sweep, not including band switch and retrace intervals)			
Manual mode	Settable 10 ms to 200 seconds		
Resolution	1 ms		
Auto mode	Set to minimum value determined by maximum sweep rate and 8757D setting		
Triggering	Auto, external, single, or GPIB		
Markers	10 independent continuously variable frequency markers		
Display	Z-axis intensity or RF amplitude pulse		
Functions	M1 to center, M1/M2 to start/stop, marker delta		
Two-tone (primary/secondary) measurements <sup>14</sup>		Two PSGs can synchronously track each other, with independent control of start/stop frequencies	
Network analyzer compatibility		Compatible with Keysight 8757D scalar network analyzer. Also useable with Keysight 8757A/C/E scalar network analyzers for making basic swept measurements. <sup>15</sup>	

<sup>10</sup> 19 ms (typ) when stepping from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (Option 509 only). Option HY2 switching speed is 30 ms (nom) for 250 kHz to 3.2 GHz and 40 ms (nom) for > 3.2 GHz.

<sup>11</sup> During ramp sweep operation, AM, FM, phase modulation, and pulse modulation are useable but performance is not guaranteed.

<sup>12</sup> Minimum settable sweep span is proportional to carrier frequency and sweep time. Actual sweep span may be slightly different than desired setting for spans less than  $[0.00004\% \text{ of carrier frequency or } 140 \text{ Hz}] \times [\text{sweep time in seconds}]$ . Actual span will always be displayed correctly.

<sup>13</sup> Typical accuracy for sweep times > 100 ms can be calculated from the equation:  $[(0.005\% \text{ of span})/(\text{sweep time in seconds})] \pm \text{timebase}$ . Accuracy is not specified for sweep times < 100 ms

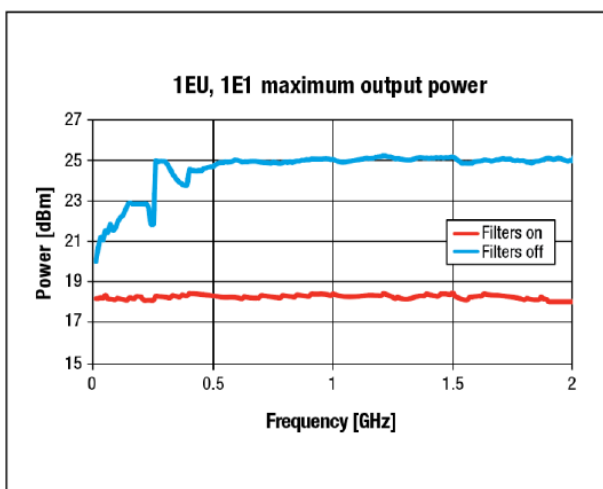
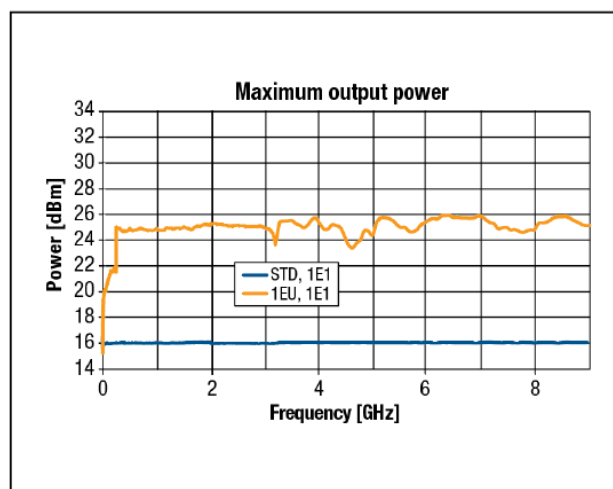
<sup>14</sup> For primary/secondary operation, use Keysight part number 8120-8806 primary/secondary interface cable.

<sup>15</sup> GPIB system interface is not supported with 8757A/C/E, only with 8757D. As a result, some features of 8757A/C/E, such as frequency display, pass-through mode, and alternate sweep, do not function with PSG signal generators.

# Power

## Output

Minimum settable output power	Standard	With Option 1E1 step attenuator			
	-20 dBm	-135 dBm			
Maximum output power (dBm) <sup>16</sup>	Standard	Option 1EU	Spec. (typ) Option 1E1	Option 1E1 + 1EU	Option HY2 <sup>18</sup>
Frequency range <sup>17</sup>	Standard	Option 1EU	Option 1E1	Option 1E1 + 1EU	Option HY2 <sup>18</sup>
<b>Low phase noise mode on</b>					
10 to 250 MHz (filters on)	+11	+ 11 (+13)	+11	+ 11 (+13)	
1 to 250 MHz (filters off) <sup>19</sup>	+ 15	+ 16 (+17)	+ 15	+ 16 (+17)	
<b>Low phase noise mode off</b>					
10 to 250 MHz (filters on)	+ 15	+ 15 (+17)	+ 15	+ 15 (+17)	
> 0.25 to 2 GHz (filters on)	+ 15	+ 16 (+17)	+ 15	+ 16 (+17)	
100 kHz to 250 kHz	+ 10 (nom)	+ 10 (nom)	+ 10 (nom)	+ 10 (nom)	
> 250 kHz to 10 MHz	+ 14	+ 14 (+17)	+ 14	+ 14 (+17)	
> 10 to < 60 MHz	+ 15	+ 16 (+19)	+ 15	+ 16 (+19)	
60 to 400 MHz	+ 15	+20 (+21)	+ 15	+20 (+21)	
> 0.4 to 3.2 GHz <sup>20</sup>	+ 15	+21 (+23)	+ 15	+21 (+23)	
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	+ 15	+22 (+23)	+ 14	+21 (+22)	
<b>Option HY2 carrier frequency<sup>21</sup></b>					
250 kHz to < 1 MHz					+ 14 (+17)
1 MHz to < 10 MHz					+ 16 (+17)
10 to 250 MHz					+ 11 (+13)
>.25 to 2 GHz					+ 16 (+17)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz					+21 (+23)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz					+21 (+22)



## Maximum output power (measured)

16 Maximum power specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, and are typical from 0 to 15 °C. Maximum power over the 35 to 55 °C range typically degrades less than 2 dB.

17 With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off, unless otherwise specified.

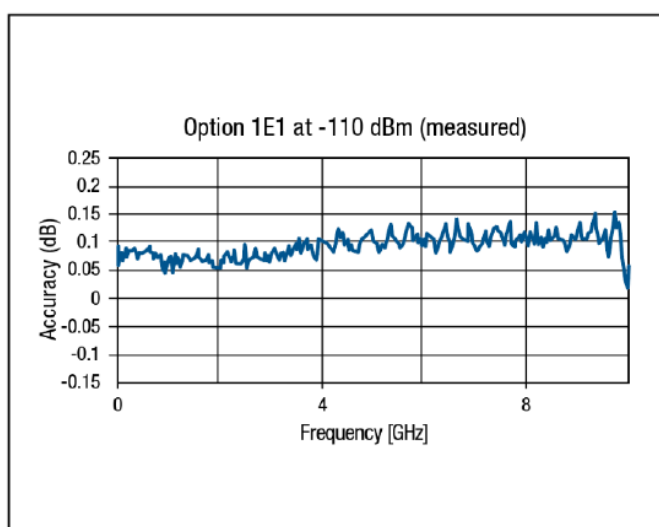
18 Option HY2 requires ordering Option 1E1 + 1EH + 1EU. Maximum power specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C and are typical from 0 to 15 °C. Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

19 In this mode, harmonics are large and output power refers to the total power including harmonics.

20 With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off. With filters on, this specification applies above 2 GHz.

21 With Option HY2 operating in SNR mode.

Step attenuator (Option 1E1) <sup>22</sup>							
Range	0 dB and 5 dB to 115 dB in 10 dB steps						
With optimize S/N on <sup>23</sup>	0 dB to 115 dB in 5 dB steps						
Attenuator hold range minimum	From -20 dBm to maximum specified output power with step attenuator in 0 dB position; can be offset using Option 1E1 attenuator.						
Amplitude switching speed							
ALC on	< 6 ms (typ) <sup>24</sup>						
ALC off	< 10 ms (typ) (not including power search) <sup>25</sup>						
Level accuracy <sup>26</sup> (dB)							
Frequency	> 20 dBm	20 to > 16 dBm	16 to > 10 dBm	10 to > 0 dBm	0 to -10 dBm	<-10 to-20 dBm	
250 kHz to 2 GHz <sup>27</sup>	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.6	± 0.6	± 0.6	± 1.2	
> 2 GHz to 9 GHz	± 1.0	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 1.2	
Level accuracy with step attenuator (Option 1E1) <sup>28</sup> (dB)							
Frequency	> 20 dBm	20 to > 16 dBm	16 to > 10 dBm	10 to > 0 dBm	0 to -10 dBm	<-10 to-20 dBm	<-70 to -90 dBm
250 kHz to 2 GHz <sup>27</sup>	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.6	± 0.6	± 0.6	± 0.7	± 0.8
> 2 GHz to 9 GHz	± 1.0	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.8	± 0.9	± 1.0



**Level accuracy (measured)**

22 The step attenuator provides coarse power attenuation to achieve low power levels. Fine power level adjustment is provided by the Automatic Level Control (ALC) within the attenuator hold range.

23 With attenuator in auto mode. Optimize S/N mode provides improved signal/noise performance and is included with Option 1EU models. Specs in the following sections (such as level accuracy, spectral purity, modulation, etc.) are only tested with Optimize S/N mode turned off.

24 To within 0.1 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range.

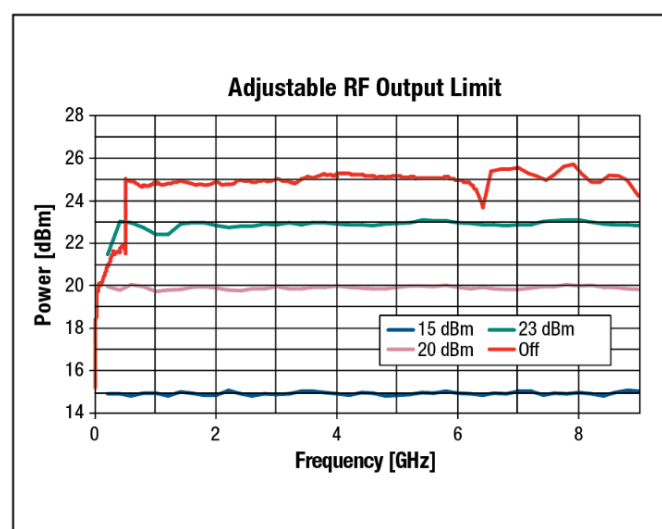
25 To within 0.5 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range. Add up to 50 ms when using Power Search.

26 Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range with the ALC on. Degradation outside this range, for power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.

27 When Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on, specifications below 250 MHz apply only when Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz are on. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz off, accuracy is typically ± 2 dB.

28 Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range, with attenuator hold off (normal operating mode). Degradation outside this range, for ALC power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.

<b>Resolution</b>	<b>0.01 dB</b>
<b>Temperature stability</b>	<b>0.02 dB/°C (typ)</b>
<b>User flatness correction</b>	
Number of points	2 to 1601 points/table
Number of tables	Up to 10,000, memory limited
Path loss	Arbitrary, within attenuator range
Entry modes	Remote power meter <sup>29</sup> , remote bus, manual (user edit/view)
<b>Output impedance</b>	<b>50 <math>\Omega</math> (nom)</b>
<b>SWR (internally leveled)</b>	
250 kHz to 2 GHz	< 1.4:1 (typ)
> 2 GHz to 9 GHz	< 1.6:1 (typ)
<b>Leveling modes</b>	<b>Internal leveling, external detector leveling, ALC off</b>
<b>External detector leveling</b>	
Range	-0.2 mV to -0.5 V (nom) (-36 dBm to +4 dBm using Keysight 33330D/E detector)
Bandwidth	Selectable 0.1 to 100 kHz (nom) (note: not intended for pulsed operation)
<b>Maximum reverse power</b>	<b>1/2 Watt, 0 Vdc</b>
<b>Adjustable RF output limit</b>	
Function	Protects external devices by limiting maximum RF output. Operates in all leveling modes (internal, external)
Range	User-adjustable from +15 dBm to maximum output power
Accuracy	
+15 to +25 dBm	$\pm 1$ dB (typ)
> +25 dBm	$\pm 1.5$ dB (typ)
Resolution	1 dB
Response time	30 $\mu$ sec (measured)
Adjustment	Can be locked to prevent accidental change



RF output limit (measured)

<sup>29</sup> Compatible with Keysight EPM/EPM-P Series power meters.

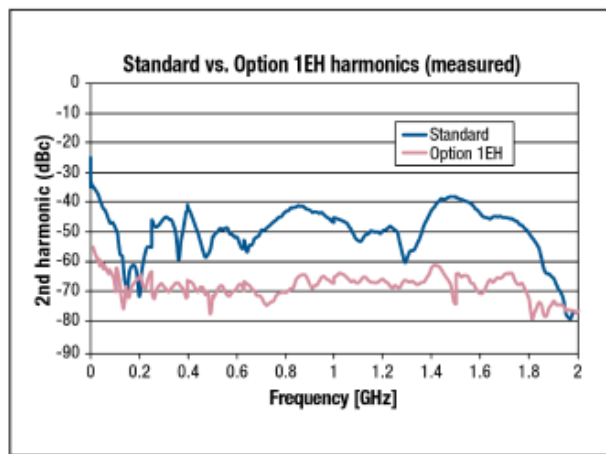
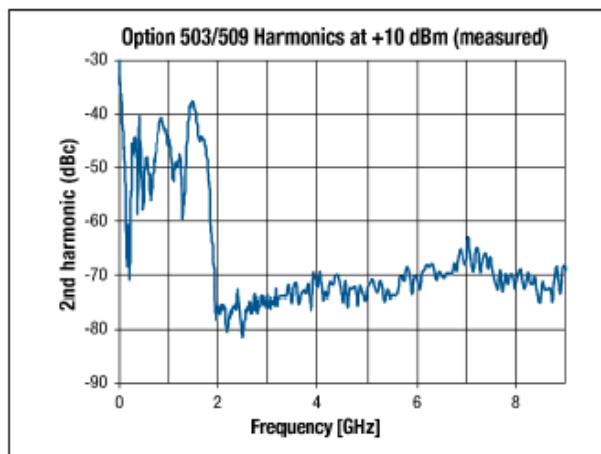


# Spectral Purity

## Spectral purity

Harmonics<sup>30</sup> (dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower)

Frequency	Standard
< 1 MHz	-25 dBc (typ)
1 to < 10 MHz	-25 dBc
10 MHz to < 60 MHz	-28 dBc
10 MHz to < 60 MHz with Option 1EH filters on	-45 dBc <sup>31</sup>
10 MHz to 250 MHz with Option HY2 in SNR mode and filters off	-8 dBc (typ)
0.06 to 2 GHz <sup>32</sup>	-30 dBc
0.06 to 2 GHz with Option 1 EH filters on <sup>33</sup>	-55 dBc <sup>31</sup>
> 250 MHz to 2 GHz with Option HY2 in SNR mode and filters off	-25 dBc (typ)
> 2 to 9 GHz	-55 dBc
<b>10 to 250 MHz, Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode</b>	
With Option 1EH filters off	-8 dBc (typ)
With Option 1EH filters on	-55 dBc <sup>34</sup>



## Harmonics (measured)

30 Specifications are typical for harmonics beyond specified frequency range. Specifications are with Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz off and Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode off unless noted.

31 Below 250 MHz in ramp sweep mode (Option 007), Option 1EH filters are always off. Refer to harmonic specification with filters off.

32 For serial numbers  $\geq$  MY/SG6305XXXX at 250.0001 MHz, -24 dBc.

33 For serial numbers  $\geq$  MY/SG6305XXXX at 250.0001 MHz, -49 dBc

34 -45 dBc below 60 MHz.

Sub-harmonics <sup>35</sup>				
100 kHz to 9 GHz	None			
Non-harmonics <sup>36,37,38</sup> (dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower)				
Frequency	Offsets > 3 kHz (Standard) Spec (typ)	Offsets > 300 Hz (Option UNX or UNY) Spec (typ)	Offsets > 3 kHz (Option UNY) Spec (typ)	Line-related (< 300 Hz) (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-58 (-62 <sup>39</sup> )	-58 (-62 <sup>39</sup> )	-58	(-55)
1 to 250 MHz <sup>40</sup>	-80 (-88)	-80 (-88)	-80	(-55)
> 250 MHz to 1 GHz	-80 (-88)	-80 (-88)	-80	(-55)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-74 (-82)	-74 (-82)	-80	(-55)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-68 (-76)	-68 (-76)	-76	(-55)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-62 (-70)	-62 (-70)	-70	(-55)
Residual FM (RMS, 50 Hz to 15 kHz bandwidth)				
CW mode	< N x 6 Hz (typ)			
CW mode with Option UNX or UNY	< N x 4 Hz (typ)			
Ramp sweep mode	< N x 1 kHz (typ)			
Broadband noise (CW mode at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower, for offsets > 10 MHz)				
10 MHz to 9 GHz	< -148 dBc/Hz (typ)			
Measured RMS jitter <sup>41</sup>				
Standard carrier frequency	SONET/SDH data rates	RMS jitter bandwidth	Unit intervals (μUI)	Time (fs)
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	30	190
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	27	43
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	84	34
Option UNX carrier frequency	SONET/SDH data rates	RMS jitter bandwidth	Unit intervals (μUI)	Time (fs)
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	7	47
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	27	43
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	86	35
Option UNY carrier frequency	SONET/SDH data rates	RMS jitter bandwidth	Unit intervals (μUI)	Time (fs)
155 MHz	155 MB/s	100 Hz to 1.5 MHz	6	36
622 MHz	622 MB/s	1 kHz to 5 MHz	21	34
2.488 GHz	2488 MB/s	5 kHz to 20 MHz	53	21

35 Sub-harmonics are defined as carrier freq\*(x/y), where x and y are integers, and x is not an integer multiple of y. Specifications are typical for sub-harmonics beyond specified frequency range.

36 Specifications apply for CW mode, without modulation. In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), performance is typical for offsets > 1 MHz

37 Excluding external mechanical vibration.

38 This product may have some performance loss (non-harmonics up to -45 dBc at 1kHz offset) when exposed to 3V/m ambient radio frequency EM fields in the range of 800 MHz - 5 GHz when tested per IEC 61000-4-3.

39 For offsets > 10 kHz.

40 Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode.

41 Calculated from phase noise performance in CW mode only at +10 dBm. For other frequencies, data rates, or bandwidths, please contact your sales representative.

SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>42,43</sup> , 20 kHz offset from carrier						
Frequency	Spec	Typical				
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-130	-134				
> 250 MHz to 500 MHz	-134	-138				
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-130	-134				
> 1 to 2 GHz	-124	-128				
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-120	-124				
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-110	-113				
Option UNX: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>42,43</sup> , serial numbers < MY/SG6305XXXX						
Frequency	Offset from carrier					
	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-58 (-66)	-87 (-94)	-104 (-120)	-121 (-128)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-61 (-72)	-88 (-98)	-108 (-118)	-125 (-132)	-132 (-136)	-136 (-141)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-57 (-65)	-84 (-93)	-101 (-111)	-121 (-130)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-135)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-51 (-58)	-79 (-86)	-96 (-106)	-115 (-124)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-46 (-54)	-74 (-82)	-92 (-102)	-111 (-120)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-37 (-44)	-65 (-72)	-81 (-92)	-101 (-109)	-110 (-114)	-110 (-115)
Option UNX: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>42,43</sup> , serial numbers ≥ MY/SG6305XXXX						
Frequency	Offset from carrier					
	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-58 (-66)	-87 (-94)	-104 (-120)	-121 (-128)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-61 (-72)	-88 (-98)	-108 (-118)	-125 (-132)	-132 (-136)	-135 (-140)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-57 (-65)	-84 (-93)	-101 (-111)	-121 (-130)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-135)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-51 (-58)	-79 (-86)	-96 (-106)	-115 (-124)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-46 (-54)	-74 (-82)	-92 (-102)	-111 (-120)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-37 (-44)	-65 (-72)	-81 (-92)	-101 (-109)	-110 (-114)	-110 (-115)
Option UNY: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>42,43</sup> , serial numbers < MY/SG6305XXXX						
Frequency	Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)					
	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-64 (-70)	-92 (-98)	-115 (-125)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-67 (-77)	-93 (-101)	-111 (-116)	-125 (-132)	-138 (-144)	-142 (-147)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-62 (-69)	-91 (-99)	-105 (-111)	-121 (-128)	-138 (-143)	-138 (-144)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-57 (-63)	-86 (-90)	-100 (-106)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-52 (-58)	-81 (-84)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-43 (-49)	-72 (-76)	-85 (-91)	-101 (-107)	-120 (-126)	-120 (-125)
Option UNY: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>42,43</sup> , serial numbers ≥ MY/SG6305XXXX						
Frequency	Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)					
	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	-64 (-70)	-92 (-98)	-115 (-125)	-123 (-135)	-137 (-144)	-140 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	-67 (-77)	-93 (-101)	-111 (-116)	-125 (-132)	-134 (-138)	-135 (-138)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-62 (-69)	-91 (-99)	-105 (-111)	-121 (-128)	-138 (-143)	-138 (-144)
> 1 to 2 GHz	-57 (-63)	-86 (-90)	-100 (-106)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	-52 (-58)	-81 (-84)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	-43 (-49)	-72 (-76)	-85 (-91)	-101 (-107)	-120 (-126)	-120 (-125)

42 Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C. Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

43 Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less.

Option HY2: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW), <sup>44,45,46,47</sup> serial numbers below MY/SG60020000 operating in SNR mode						Offset from carrier		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)	1 MHz spec (typ)	10 MHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to < 1 MHz	-64 (-70)	-92 (-98)	-115 (-125)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)	N/A	N/A
1 MHz	-116 (-130)	-140 (-148)	-153 (-160)	-160 (-166)	-160 (-166)	-160 (-165)	N/A	N/A
10 MHz	-96 (-112)	-126 (-136)	-140 (-152)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-163)	-155 (-163)	N/A	N/A
100 MHz	-80 (-93)	-105 (-117)	-120 (-133)	-138 (-152)	-150 (-157)	-150 (-156)	-152 (-157)	-152 (-158)
250 MHz	-68 (-85)	-100 (-109)	-115 (-126)	-133 (-144)	-144 (-153)	-148 (-153)	-150 (-155)	-150 (-156)
> 250 MHz to 500 MHz	-67 (-79)	-93 (-104)	-111 (-116)	-125 (-137)	-138 (-149)	-145 (-150)	-150 (-157)	-151 (-158)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-62 (-71)	-91 (-99)	-105 (-110)	-121 (-133)	-138 (-147)	-141 (-145)	-150 (-155)	-151 (-156)
> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	-57 (-67)	-86 (-92)	-100 (-107)	-115 (-129)	-133 (-141)	-134 (-139)	-147 (-152)	-155 (-160)
> 2 GHz to 3 GHz	-52 (-64)	-81 (-89)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-125)	-128 (-137)	-130 (-135)	-143 (-150)	-153 (-159)
> 3 GHz to 3.2 GHz	-52 (-58)	-81 (-84)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-125)	-128 (-137)	-128 (-134)	-145 (-148)	-147 (-153)
> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	-43 (-49)	-72 (-76)	-85 (-92)	-101 (-115)	-120 (-128)	-120 (-126)	-137 (-140)	-150 (-157)
Option HY2: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW), serial numbers MY/SG60020000 and above operating in SNR mode <sup>44,45,46,47</sup>						Offset from carrier		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)	1 MHz spec (typ)	10 MHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to < 1 MHz	-64 (-70)	-92 (-98)	-115 (-125)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)	N/A	N/A
1 MHz	-116 (-129)	-140 (-148)	-153 (-160)	-157 (-163)	-158 (-164)	-158 (-163)	N/A	N/A
10 MHz	-96 (-111)	-126 (-136)	-140 (-150)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-162)	N/A	N/A
100 MHz	-80 (-93)	-105 (-117)	-120 (-133)	-138 (-152)	-150 (-156)	-150 (-156)	-150 (-155)	-150 (-155)
250 MHz	-68 (-83)	-100 (-108)	-115 (-123)	-133 (-144)	-144 (-153)	-148 (-153)	-150 (-155)	-150 (-156)
> 250 MHz to 500 MHz	-67 (-79)	-93 (-104)	-111 (-116)	-125 (-137)	-138 (-149)	-145 (-150)	-150 (-157)	-151 (-158)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	-62 (-71)	-91 (-99)	-105 (-110)	-121 (-133)	-138 (-147)	-141 (-145)	-150 (-155)	-151 (-156)
> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	-57 (-67)	-86 (-92)	-100 (-107)	-115 (-129)	-133 (-141)	-134 (-139)	-147 (-152)	-155 (-160)
> 2 GHz to 3 GHz	-52 (-64)	-81 (-89)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-125)	-128 (-137)	-130 (-135)	-143 (-150)	-153 (-159)
> 3 GHz to 3.2 GHz	-52 (-58)	-81 (-84)	-96 (-102)	-111 (-125)	-128 (-137)	-128 (-134)	-145 (-148)	-147 (-153)
> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	-43 (-49)	-72 (-76)	-85 (-92)	-101 (-115)	-120 (-128)	-120 (-126)	-137 (-140)	-150 (-157)
Option UNX: residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>44,45</sup> , serial numbers < MY/SG6305XXXX						Offset from carrier		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)		
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)		
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-131)	-132 (-136)	-136 (-141)		
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-134)		
> 1 to 2 GHz	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-114 (-120)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)		
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-116)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)		
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-106)	(-114)	(-115)		
Option UNX: residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) <sup>44,45</sup> , serial numbers ≥ MY/SG6305XXXX						Offset from carrier		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)		
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-128 (-132)	-130 (-133)		
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-131)	-132 (-136)	-135 (-140)		
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-130 (-134)	-130 (-134)		
> 1 to 2 GHz	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-114 (-120)	-124 (-129)	-124 (-129)		
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-116)	-120 (-124)	-120 (-124)		
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-106)	(-114)	(-115)		

44 Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C. Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

45 Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less.

46 At carriers ≤ 10 MHz, the offset farthest from the carrier would be limited to 0.99 X carrier frequency.

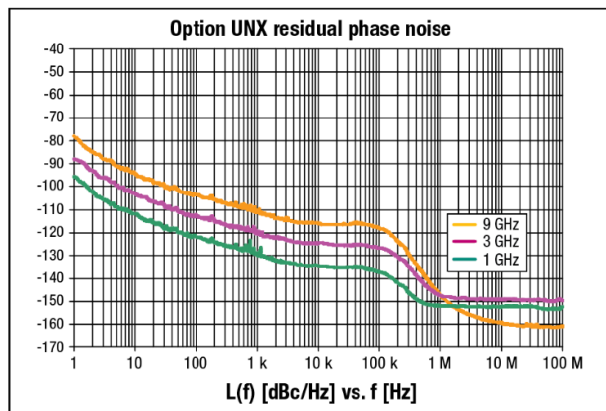
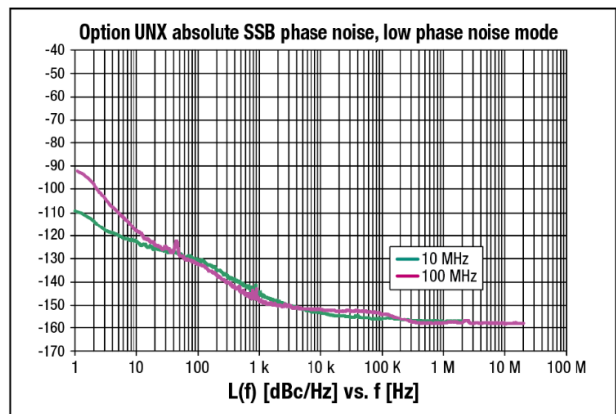
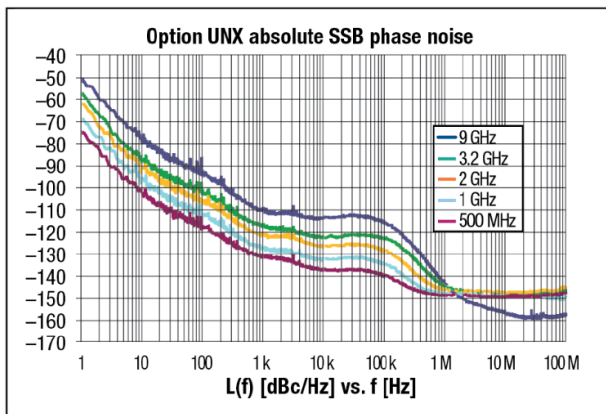
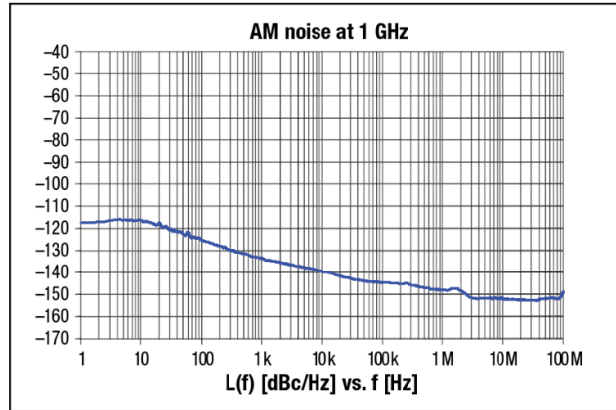
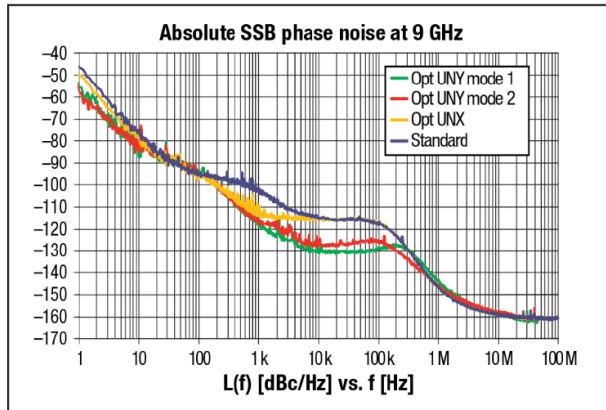
47 At carriers 1 MHz ≤ F ≤ 250 MHz, measured with filters off at +16 dBm or maximum achievable leveled power, whichever is less.

Option UNY: residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) , serial numbers < MY/SG6305XXXX (CW) <sup>48,49</sup>				Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-130)	-138 (-144)	-140 (-147)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-135 (-142)	-135 (-145)
> 1 to 2 GHz	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-104)	(-126)	(-125)
Option UNY: residual SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) , serial numbers ≥ MY/SG6305XXXX (CW) <sup>48,49</sup>				Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
250 kHz to 250 MHz	(-94)	-100 (-107)	-110 (-118)	-123 (-135)	-138 (-144)	-141 (-144)
> 250 to 500 MHz	(-101)	-105 (-112)	-115 (-122)	-124 (-130)	-134 (-138)	-135 (-138)
> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	(-94)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-118)	-120 (-126)	-135 (-142)	-135 (-145)
> 1 to 2 GHz	(-89)	-96 (-101)	-104 (-112)	-115 (-121)	-133 (-138)	-133 (-139)
> 2 to 3.2 GHz	(-85)	-92 (-97)	-100 (-108)	-110 (-117)	-128 (-134)	-128 (-134)
> 3.2 to 9 GHz	(-74)	(-87)	(-98)	(-104)	(-126)	(-125)
Option UNX: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) Low phase noise mode (1 to 250 MHz) <sup>Error! Bookmark not defined.,50</sup>				Offset from carrier		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
1 MHz	(-109)	(-120)	(-130)	(-143)	(-150)	(-150)
10 MHz	-90 (-95)	-125 (-130)	-130 (-135)	-143 (-148)	-155 (-158)	-155 (-158)
100 MHz	-70 (-75)	-97 (-102)	-119 (-124)	-130 (-135)	-140 (-145)	-140 (-145)
250 MHz	(-76)	(-104)	(-121)	(-138)	(-142)	(-142)
Option UNY: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW), serial numbers below MY/SG60020000 Low phase noise mode (1 to 250 MHz) <sup>Error! Bookmark not defined.,50</sup>				Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
1 MHz	-116 (-129)	-140 (-151)	-153 (-161)	-160 (-166)	-160 (-167)	-160 (-165)
10 MHz	-96 (-111)	-126 (-133)	-140 (-150)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-165)	-155 (-165)
100 MHz	-80 (-96)	-105 (-120)	-120 (-130)	-138 (-146)	-150 (-157)	-150 (-157)
250 MHz	-68 (-77)	-100 (-108)	-114 (-122)	-133 (-139)	-144 (-153)	-144 (-154)
Option UNY: absolute SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW), serial numbers MY/SG60020000 and above Low phase noise mode (1 to 250 MHz) <sup>Error! Bookmark not defined.,50</sup>				Offset from carrier, optimized for less than 150 kHz (mode 1)		
Frequency	1 Hz spec (typ)	10 Hz spec (typ)	100 Hz spec (typ)	1 kHz spec (typ)	10 kHz spec (typ)	100 kHz spec (typ)
1 MHz	-116 (-129)	-140 (-151)	-153 (-161)	-157 (-163)	-158 (-164)	-158 (-163)
10 MHz	-96 (-111)	-126 (-133)	-140 (-150)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-162)	-155 (-162)
100 MHz	-80 (-94)	-105 (-118)	-120 (-130)	-138 (-146)	-150 (-156)	-150 (-156)
250 MHz	-68 (-77)	-100 (-108)	-114 (-122)	-133 (-139)	-144 (-153)	-144 (-154)

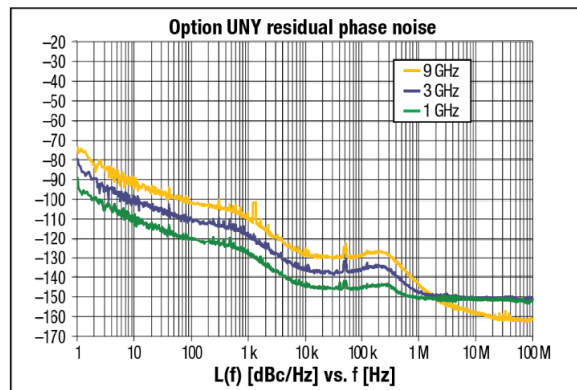
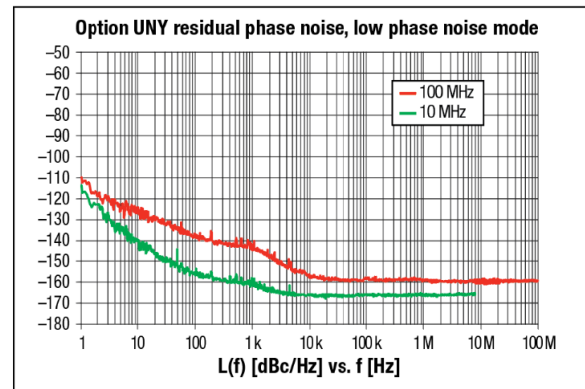
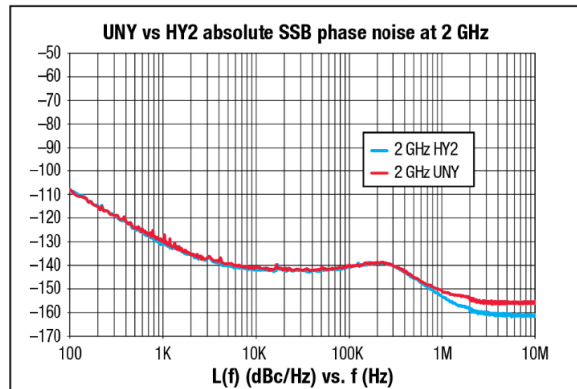
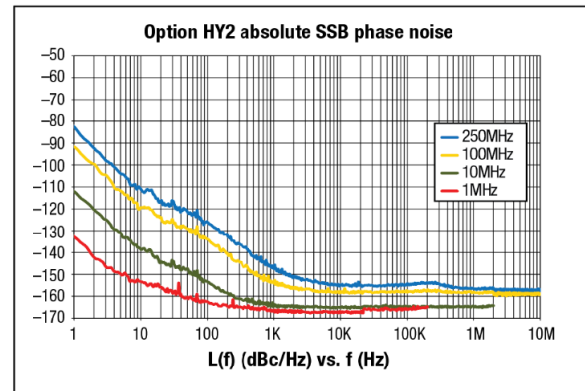
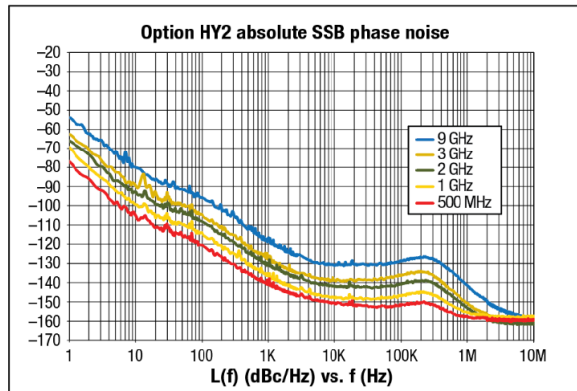
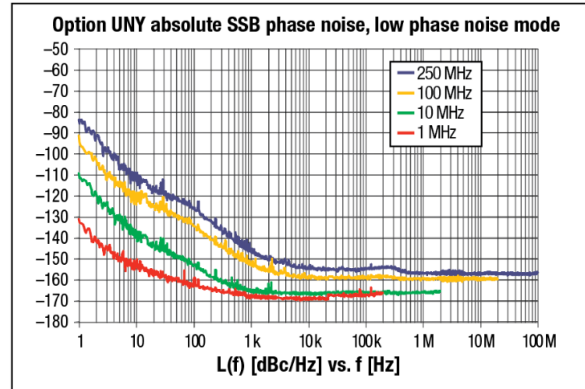
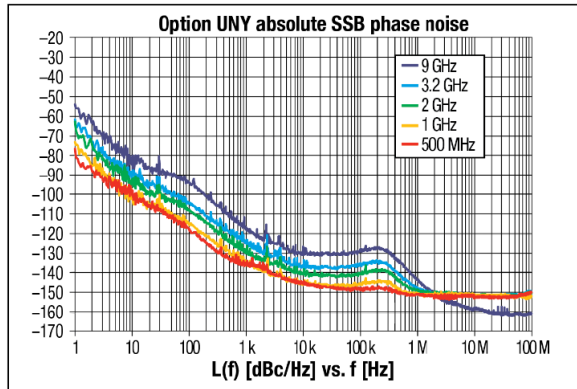
48 Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C. Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

49 Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less.

50 Measured with filters off at +16 dBm or maximum achievable leveled power, whichever is less. Without Option 1EU, frequencies of 10 MHz and below are not specified and offsets of 10 kHz and greater are not specified.



Measured phase noise (data collected with E5500 and plotted without spurs)



Measured phase noise (data collected with the E5500 and plotted without spurs) Option UNY phase noise optimized for offsets less than 150 kHz (mode 1)

# Analog Modulation

## Frequency modulation (Option UNT)

Maximum deviation <sup>51</sup>		
Default RF path	Frequency	Max deviation
	250 kHz to 250 MHz	2 MHz
	> 250 to 500 MHz	1 MHz
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	2 MHz
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	4 MHz
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	8 MHz
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	16 MHz
Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode	Frequency	Max deviation
	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	3.906 kHz
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	7.8125 kHz
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	15.625 kHz
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	31.25 kHz
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	62.5 kHz
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	125 kHz
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	250 kHz
	> 125 to 250 MHz	500 kHz
Resolution	0.1% of deviation or 1 Hz, whichever is greater	
Deviation accuracy	< $\pm$ (3.5% of FM deviation + 20 Hz) (1 kHz rate, deviations < N x 800 kHz)	
Modulation frequency response <sup>52</sup> (at 100 kHz deviation)		
Path [coupling]	1 dB bandwidth	3 dB bandwidth (typ)
<b>Standard or Option UNX</b>		
FM path 1 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 10 MHz
FM path 2 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 1 MHz
FM path 1 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 10 MHz
FM path 2 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 1 MHz
<b>Option UNY</b>		
FM path 1 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 9.3 MHz
FM path 2 [DC]	DC to 100 kHz	DC to 1 MHz
FM path 1 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 9.3 MHz
FM path 2 [AC]	20 Hz to 100 kHz	5 Hz to 1 MHz
DC FM <sup>53</sup> carrier offset	$\pm$ 0.1% of set deviation + (N x 8 Hz)	
Distortion	< 1% (1 kHz rate, deviations < N x 800 kHz)	
Sensitivity	$\pm$ 1 V <sub>peak</sub> for indicated deviation	
Paths	FM1 and FM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, internal1, internal2; The FM2 path is limited to a maximum rate of 1 MHz; The FM2 path must be set to a deviation less than FM1. To avoid distortion and clipping, signals applied with any combination of FM1, FM2, or FM1+FM2 should not exceed 1 V <sub>peak</sub> .	

<sup>51</sup> Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2.

<sup>52</sup> Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz to 10 MHz (FM1 path), and 50 kHz to 1 MHz (FM2 path).

<sup>53</sup> At the calibrated deviation and carrier frequency, within 5 °C of ambient temperature at time of user calibration.



## Phase modulation (Option UNT)

Maximum deviation <sup>54</sup>				
Standard or Option UNX default RF path	Frequency	100 kHz BW mode	1 MHz BW mode	
	250 kHz to 250 MHz	20 rad	2 rad	
	> 250 MHz to 500 MHz	10 rad	1 rad	
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	20 rad	2 rad	
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	40 rad	4 rad	
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	80 rad	8 rad	
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	160 rad	16 rad	
Option UNY default RF path	Frequency	1 MHz BW mode	10 MHz BW mode	
	250 kHz to 250 MHz	2 rad	0.2 rad	
	> 250 MHz to 500 MHz	1 rad	0.1 rad	
	> 500 MHz to 1 GHz	2 rad	0.2 rad	
	> 1 GHz to 2 GHz	4 rad	0.4 rad	
	> 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz	8 rad	0.8 rad	
	> 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz	16 rad	1.6 rad	
Option UNX low phase noise mode	Frequency	100 kHz BW mode	1 MHz BW mode	
	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	0.03906 rad	0.003906 rad	
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	0.078125 rad	0.0078125 rad	
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	0.15625 rad	0.015625 rad	
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	0.3125 rad	0.03125 rad	
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	0.625 rad	0.0625 rad	
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	1.25 rad	0.125 rad	
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	2.5 rad	0.25 rad	
	> 125 to 250 MHz	5 rad	0.5 rad	
Option UNY low phase noise mode	Frequency	1 MHz BW mode	10 MHz BW mode	
	> 0.98 to 1.953 MHz	0.003906 rad	0.0003906 rad	
	> 1.953 to 3.906 MHz	0.0078125 rad	0.00078125 rad	
	> 3.906 to 7.813 MHz	0.015625 rad	0.0015625 rad	
	> 7.813 to 15.63 MHz	0.03125 rad	0.003125 rad	
	> 15.63 to 31.25 MHz	0.0625 rad	0.00625 rad	
	> 31.25 to 62.5 MHz	0.125 rad	0.0125 rad	
	> 62.5 to 125 MHz	0.25 rad	0.025 rad	
	> 125 to 250 MHz	0.5 rad	0.05 rad	
Resolution	0.1% of set deviation			
Deviation accuracy	< ± 5% of deviation + 0.01 radians			
Modulation frequency response <sup>55</sup>	(1 kHz rate, with 1 MHz BW mode for Option UNY or 100 kHz BW mode otherwise)			
	Rates (3 dB bandwidth)	Standard	UNX	UNY
100 kHz BW mode	DC to 100 kHz	Normal	Normal	n/a
1 MHz BW mode	DC to 1 MHz (typ) <sup>56</sup>	High	High	Normal
10 MHz BW mode	DC to 10 MHz (typ)	n/a	n/a	High
Distortion				
Standard or Option UNX	< 1% (1 kHz rate, total harmonic distortion (THD), deviation < N x 80 rad, 100 kHz BW mode)			
Option UNY	< 1% (1 kHz rate, total harmonic distortion (THD), deviation < N x 8 rad, 1 MHz BW mode)			
Sensitivity	±1 V <sub>peak</sub> for indicated deviation			
Paths	DM <sup>1</sup> and DM <sup>2</sup> are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, internal1, internal2. The DM <sup>2</sup> path is limited to a maximum rate of 1 MHz. The DM <sup>2</sup> path must be set to a deviation less than DM <sup>1</sup> . To avoid distortion and clipping, signals applied with any combination of (DM <sup>1</sup> , DM <sup>2</sup> , or DM <sup>1</sup> + DM <sup>2</sup> should not exceed 1 V <sub>peak</sub> .			

<sup>54</sup> Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2.

<sup>55</sup> Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz to 1 MHz (high BW mode).

<sup>56</sup> Path 1 is useable to 4 MHz for external inputs less than 0.3 V<sub>peak</sub>.

**Amplitude modulation<sup>57</sup> (Option UNT) (typical)**

Depth	Linear mode	Exponential (log) mode (downward modulation only)	
		Option UNT	Option UNT + 1SM <sup>58</sup>
Maximum			
ALC on	> 90%	> 20 dB	
ALC off with power search <sup>59</sup> or ALC on with deep AM <sup>60</sup>	> 95%	> 50 dB	> 60 dB <sup>4</sup>
Settable	0 to 100%	0 to 40 dB	0 to 40 dB
Sensitivity	0 to 100%/V	0 to 40 dB/V	0 to 40 dB/V
Resolution	0.1%	0.01 dB	0.01 dB
Depth accuracy (1 kHz rate)			
ALC on	± (6% of setting + 1%)	± (2% of setting + 0.2 dB)	± (2% of setting + 0.2 dB)
ALC off with power search <sup>61</sup> or ALC on with deep AM <sup>62</sup>			
< 2 dB depth	—	—	± 0.5 dB
< 10 dB depth	—	—	± 1 dB
< 40 dB depth	—	—	± 2 dB
< 50 dB depth	—	—	± 3 dB
< 60 dB depth	—	—	± 5 dB
External input (selectable polarity)			
Sensitivity for indicated depth	1 V <sub>peak</sub>	-1 or+1 V	-1 or+1 V
Maximum allowable	± 1 V	± 3.5 V <sup>62</sup>	± 3.5 V <sup>62</sup>
Rates (3 dB bandwidth, 30% depth)			
DC coupled	0 to 100 kHz		
AC coupled	10 Hz to 100 kHz (useable to 1 MHz)		
Distortion (1 kHz rate, ALC on, linear mode, total harmonic distortion)			
30% AM	< 1.5%		
60% AM	< 2%		
Paths			
AM1 and AM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, Internal1, Internal2.			

57 All AM specifications are typical. For carrier frequencies below 2 MHz, AM is useable but not specified. Unless otherwise stated, specifications apply with ALC on, deep AM off, and envelope peaks within ALC operating range (–20 dBm to maximum specified power, excluding step-attenuator setting). With Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode on, AM is useable but not recommended or specified below 250 MHz.

58 Option 1SM scan modulation provides exponential (log) AM with improved accuracy. In this mode, maximum output power is reduced up to 3 dB below 3.2 GHz.

59 ALC off is used for narrow pulse modulation and/or high AM depths, with envelope peaks below ALC operating range (40 dB). Carrier power level will be accurate after a power search is executed.

60 ALC on with deep AM provides high AM depths together with closed-loop internal leveling. This mode must be used with a repetitive AM waveform (frequency > 10 Hz) with peaks > –5 dBm (nominal, excluding step-attenuator setting).

61 Modulation depths greater than 40 dB require an external input greater than ± 1 volt, and are not available with the internal modulation source.

62 If 600 Ω input impedance is selected, maximum input voltage is ± 6 V.

**External modulation inputs (Ext1 & Ext2) (Option UNT)**

Modulation types	AM, FM, and FM
Input impedance	50 or 600 $\Omega$ (nom) switched
High/low indicator	100 Hz to 10 MHz BW, activated when input level error exceeds 3% (nom), ac coupled inputs only
<b>Internal modulation source (Option UNT)</b>	
Dual function generators	Provide two independent signals (internal1 and internal2) for use with AM, FM, FM, or LF out.
Waveforms	Sine, square, positive ramp, negative ramp, triangle, Gaussian noise, uniform noise, swept sine, dual sine <sup>63</sup>
Rate range	
Sine	0.5 Hz to 1 MHz
Square, ramp, triangle	0.5 Hz to 100 kHz
Resolution	0.5 Hz
Accuracy	Same as timebase
<b>LF out</b>	
Output	Internal1 or internal2; also provides monitoring of internal1 or internal2 when used for AM, FM, or FM.
Amplitude	0 to 3 V <sub>peak</sub> , (nom) into 50 $\Omega$
Output impedance	50 $\Omega$ (nom)
<b>Swept sine mode</b>	<b>(frequency, phase continuous)</b>
Operating modes	Triggered or continuous sweeps
Frequency range	1 Hz to 1 MHz
Sweep rate	0.5 to 100,000 sweeps/s, equivalent to sweep times 10 $\mu$ s to 2 s
Resolution	0.5 Hz (0.5 sweep/s)

<sup>63</sup> Internal2 is not available when using swept sine or dual sine modes.

# Pulse Modulation

Pulse modulation<sup>64</sup>

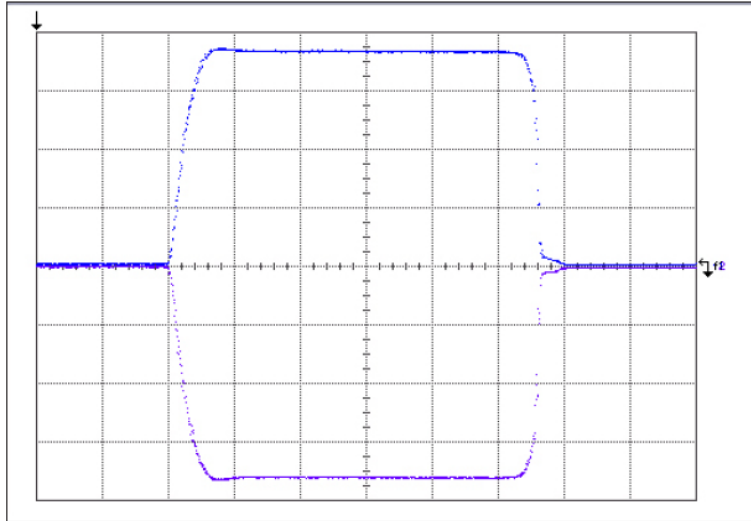
On/off ratio	Standard	Option UNW
	80 dB (typ)	80 dB
<b>Rise/fall times (Tr, Tf)</b>		
50 MHz to 400 MHz	10 ns (typ)	15 ns (10 ns typ)
>400 MHz	6 ns (typ)	10 ns (6 ns typ)
<b>Minimum pulse width</b>		
ALC on	1 $\mu$ s	1 $\mu$ s
ALC off		
50 MHz to 400 MHz	150 ns	30 ns
>400 MHz	150 ns	20 ns
<b>Repetition frequency</b>		
ALC on	10 Hz to 500 kHz	10 Hz to 500 kHz
ALC off	dc to 3 MHz	dc to 10 MHz
<b>Level accuracy (relative to CW)</b>		
ALC on <sup>65</sup>	$\pm 0.5$ dB (0.15 dB typ)	$\pm 0.5$ dB (0.15 dB typ)
ALC off with power search <sup>66</sup>		
50 MHz to 3.2 GHz	$\pm 0.7$ dB (typ)	$\pm 0.7$ dB (typ)
> 3.2 GHz	$\pm 0.5$ dB (typ)	$\pm 0.5$ dB (typ)
<b>Width compression (RF width relative to video out)</b>	<b><math>\pm 5</math> ns (typ)</b>	<b><math>\pm 5</math> ns (typ)</b>
<b>Video feed-through<sup>67</sup></b>		
50 MHz to 250 MHz	< 3% (typ)	< 3% (typ)
> 250 to 400 MHz	< 11% (typ)	< 11% (typ)
> 0.4 to 3.2 GHz	< 6% (typ)	< 6% (typ)
> 3.2 GHz	< 2 mV pk-pk (typ)	< 2 mV pk-pk (typ)
<b>Video delay (ext input to video)</b>	<b>50 ns (nom)</b>	<b>50 ns (nom)</b>
<b>RF delay (video to RF output)</b>		
50 MHz to 250 MHz	35 ns (nom)	35 ns (nom)
> 0.25 to 3.2 GHz	25 ns (nom)	25 ns (nom)
> 3.2 GHz	30 ns (nom)	30 ns (nom)
<b>Pulse overshoot</b>	<b>&lt; 10% (typ)</b>	<b>&lt; 10% (typ)</b>
<b>Input level</b>	<b>+1 V = RF on</b>	<b>+1 V = RF on</b>
<b>Input impedance</b>	<b>50 <math>\Omega</math> (nom)</b>	<b>50 <math>\Omega</math> (nom)</b>

64 With ALC off, specs apply after the execution of power search. Specifications apply with Atten Hold Off (default mode for instruments with attenuator), or ALC level between  $-5$  and  $+10$  dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is lower. Below 50 MHz, pulse modulation is useable; however, performance is not warranted. Pulse modulation does not operate if Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on.

65  $\pm 0.8$  dB for pulse width  $\leq 1$   $\mu$ s with RF frequency  $\leq 100$  MHz

66 Power search is a calibration routine that improves level accuracy with ALC off. The instrument microprocessor momentarily closes the ALC loop to find the modulator drive setting necessary to make the quiescent RF level equal to an entered value, then opens the ALC loop while maintaining that modulator drive setting. When executing power search, RF power will be present for typically 10 to 50 ms; the step attenuator (Option 1E1) can be set to automatically switch to maximum attenuation to protect sensitive devices. Power search can be configured to operate either automatically or manually at the carrier frequency, or over a user-definable frequency range. Power search may not operate above the maximum specified output power.

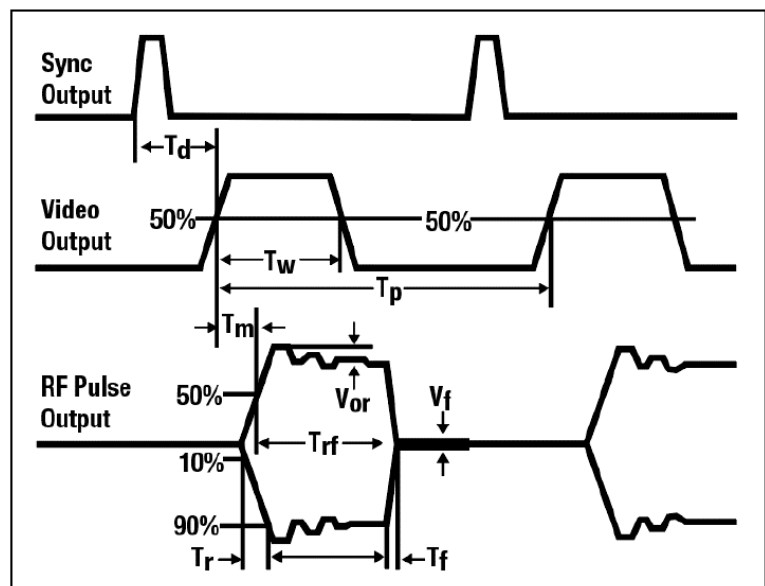
67 With Option 1E1 step attenuator in 0 dB position. Above 3.2 GHz, video feed-through decreases with step attenuator setting. Below 3.2 GHz, video feed-through is expressed as a percentage of RF output level.



Measured pulse modulation envelope

Frequency = 9 GHz, amplitude = 10 dBm, ALC = off, 10 ns/div

- $T_d$  video delay (variable)
- $T_w$  video pulse width (variable)
- $T_p$  pulse period (variable)
- $T_m$  RF delay
- $T_{rf}$  RF pulse width
- $T_f$  RF pulse fall time
- $T_r$  RF pulse rise time
- $V_{or}$  pulse overshoot
- $V_f$  video feedthrough



**Simultaneous modulation.**

All modulation types (FM, AM, FM, and pulse modulation) may be simultaneously enabled except: FM with FM, and linear AM with exponential AM. AM, FM, and FM can sum simultaneous inputs from any two sources (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2). Any given source (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2) may be routed to only one activated modulation type.

**Remote programming**

Interfaces	GPIB (IEEE-488.2,1987) with listen and talk, RS-232, and 10BaseT LAN interface
Control languages	SCPI version 1997.0. Completely code compatible with previous PSG signal generator model, E8663B. The E8663D will emulate the applicable commands for the following signal generators, providing general compatibility with ATE systems and the E5500 phase noise system: Keysight 8662A/8663A Keysight 8643A/8644B Keysight 8664A/8665B Aeroflex 2040 Series
IEEE-488 functions	SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4, LE0, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT0, C0, E2.
Keysight IO libraries	Keysight's IO Library Suite ships with the E8663D to help you quickly establish an error-free connection between your PC and instruments - regardless of the vendor. It provides robust instrument control and works with the software development environment you choose.

# General Specifications

General specifications	
Power requirements	100/120 VAC 50/60/400 Hz; or 220/240 VAC 50/60 Hz, (automatically selected); < 250 W typ, 450 W maximum
Operating temperature range <sup>68</sup>	0 to 55 °C
Storage temperature range <sup>69</sup>	-40 to 70 °C
Altitude	0 to 4600 m (15,000 ft.)
Humidity	Relative humidity - type tested at 95%, +40 °C (non-condensing)
Environmental testing	Samples of this product have been tested in accordance with the Keysight Environmental Test Manual and verified to be robust against the environmental stresses of storage, transportation, and end-use; those stresses include but are not limited to temperature, humidity, shock, vibration, altitude, and power line conditions. Test methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 and levels are similar to MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3. <sup>70</sup>
ISO compliant	This family of signal generators is manufactured in an ISO-9001 registered facility in concurrence with Keysight's commitment to quality
EMC	Conforms to the immunity and emission requirements of IEC/EN 61326-1, including the conducted and radiated emission requirements of CISPR Pub 11 Group 1 class A. Note: This product may have some performance loss (non-harmonics up to -45 dBc at 1kHz offset) when exposed to 3V/m ambient radio frequency EM fields in the range of 800 MHz - 5 GHz when tested per IEC 61000-4-3.
Acoustic noise	Normal: 51 dBA (nom) Worst case: 62 dBA (nom) <sup>71</sup>
Storage	Memory is shared by instrument states and sweep list files. There is 14 MB of flash memory available in the E8663D. Depending on how the memory is used, a maximum of 1000 instrument states can be saved
Security	Display blanking Memory clearing functions (See Application Note, "Security Features of Keysight Technologies Signal Generators," Part Number E4400-90621) With Option 008, all user-written files are stored on an 8 GByte removable flash memory card
Compatibility	Keysight 83550 Series millimeter heads OML millimeter source modules Keysight 8757D scalar network analyzers Keysight EPM/EPM-P Series power meters
Self-test	Internal diagnostic routine tests most modules (including microcircuits) in a preset condition; for each module, if its node voltages are within acceptable limits, then the module "passes" the test
General specifications	
Weight	< 22 kg (48 lb.) net, < 30 kg (68 lb.) shipping
Dimensions	178 mm H x 426 mm W x 515 mm D (7" H x 16.8" W x 20.3" D)
Recommended calibration cycle	24 months

<sup>68</sup> Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

<sup>69</sup> During storage below -20 °C, instrument states may be lost.

<sup>70</sup> As is the case with all signal generation equipment, phase noise specifications are not warranted in a vibrating environment.

<sup>71</sup> This is louder than typical Keysight equipment: 60 dBA (nom).

# Input/Output Descriptions

Front panel connectors (all connectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted) <sup>72</sup>	
RF output	Output impedance 50 $\Omega$ (nom) Type-N female
ALC input	Used for negative external detector leveling; nominal input impedance 120 k $\Omega$ ; damage level $\pm 15$ V
LF output	Outputs the internally generated LF source; nominal output impedance 50 $\Omega$ .
External input 1	Drives either AM, FM, or $\Phi$ M. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 $\Omega$ ; damage levels are 5 Vrms and 10 V <sub>peak</sub>
External input 2	Drives either AM, FM, or $\Phi$ M. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 $\Omega$ ; damage levels are 5 Vrms and 10 V <sub>peak</sub>
Pulse/trigger gate input	Accepts input signal for external fast pulse modulation; also accepts external trigger pulse input for internal pulse modulation. Nominal impedance 50 $\Omega$ ; damage levels are 5 Vrms and 10 V <sub>peak</sub>
Pulse video out	Outputs a signal that follows the RF output in all pulse modes; TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 $\Omega$
Pulse sync out	Outputs a synchronizing pulse, nominally 50 ns width, during internal and triggered pulse modulation. TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 $\Omega$
Rear panel connectors (all connectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted) <sup>72</sup>	
Auxiliary interface (dual mode)	Used for RS-232 serial communication and for primary/secondary source synchronization (9-pin subminiature female connector). For primary/secondary operation, use Keysight part number 8120-8806 primary/secondary interface cable
GPIO	Allows communication with compatible devices
LAN	Allows 10BaseT LAN communication
10 MHz input	Accepts a 10 MHz external reference (timebase) input. Nominal input impedance 50 $\Omega$ Damage levels > +10 dBm
10 MHz output	Outputs internal or external reference signal. Nominal output impedance 50 $\Omega$ . Nominal output power +8 dBm
Sweep output (dual mode)	Supplies a voltage proportional to the RF power or frequency sweep ranging from 0 volts at the start of sweep to +10 volts (nom) at the end of sweep, regardless of sweep width. During CW operation, supplies a voltage proportional to the output frequency, +10 volts (nom) corresponding to the maximum specified frequency. Output impedance: < 1 $\Omega$ (nom), can drive 2 k $\Omega$ .
Stop sweep in/out	Open-collector, TTL-compatible input/output. In ramp sweep operation, provides low level (nominally 0 V) during sweep retrace and bandcross intervals, and high level during the forward portion of the sweep. Sweep will stop when grounded externally, sweep will resume when allowed to go high
Trigger output (dual mode)	Outputs a TTL signal. High at start of dwell, or when waiting for point trigger; low when dwell is over or point trigger is received. When using LF Out, provides 2 ps pulse at start of LF sweep.
Trigger input	Accepts 3.3V CMOS signal for triggering point-to-point in manual sweep mode, or to trigger start of LF sweep. Damage levels > +10 V or < -4 V
Source module interface	Reserved for future use
Source settled	Provides an output trigger that indicates when the signal generator has settled to a new frequency or power level. High indicates source not settled, Low indicates source settled
Z-axis blank/markers	During ramp sweep, supplies +5 V (nom) level during retrace and bandswitch intervals. Supplies -5 V (nom) level when the RF frequency is at a marker frequency
10 MHz EFC (Option UNX or UNY)	Accepts an external DC voltage, ranging from -5 V to +5 V, for electronic frequency control (EFC) of the internal 10 MHz reference oscillator. This voltage inversely tunes the oscillator about its center frequency approximately -0.07 ppm/V. The nominal input impedance is greater than 1 M $\Omega$
1 GHz Out (Option UNX or UNY)	Low noise 1 GHz reference output signal, approximately +5 dBm (nom)
Removable flash memory drive	Accepts 8 GB compact flash memory card for optional non-volatile memory (Option 008 only). All user information (save/recall settings, flatness files, presets, etc) is stored on removable memory card when Option 008 is installed

<sup>72</sup> Digital inputs and outputs are 3.3 V CMOS unless indicated otherwise. Inputs will accept 5 V CMOS, 3 V CMOS, or TTL voltage levels.



# Options, Accessories, and Related Products

Model/option	Description
E8663D-503	Frequency range from 100 kHz to 3.2 GHz
E8663D-509	Frequency range from 100 kHz to 9 GHz
E8663D-007	Analog ramp sweep
E8663D-008	8 GB removable flash memory
E8663D-063	E8663B backwards compatibility option bundle (1EU, 1E1, 1EH, UNX, UNT)
E8663D-UNX	Ultra low phase noise
E8663D-UNY	Enhanced ultra low phase noise
E8663D-HY2	Enhanced Ultra Low Phase Noise Level 2
E8663D-UNT	AM, FM, phase modulation, and LF output
E8663D-UNW	Narrow pulse modulation
E8663D-1E1	Step attenuator
E8663D-1EH	Improved harmonics below 2 GHz (low-pass filters)
E8663D-1EM	Moves all front panel connectors to the rear panel
E8663D-1EU	High output power
E8663D-1SM	Scan modulation
E8663D-C09	Move all front panel connectors to the rear panel except for the RF output connector
E8663D-UK6	Commercial calibration certificate and test data
E8663D-A6J	ANSI Z540-1-1994 calibration
E8663D-AMG	Calibration + uncertainties + guardbanding (accredited)
<b>Customized product solutions</b>	
E8663D-H1S	1 GHz external frequency reference input and output
<b>Accessories</b>	
1CM114A	Rackmount flange kit (Palette 2015)
1CN103A	Front handle kit (Palette 2015)
1CP106A	Rackmount kit with front handles (Palette 2015)
1CR100A	Rack slide kit (Palette 2015)

# Related Keysight Literature

## **Keysight Microwave Signal Generators**

Brochure, Literature number 5991-4876EN

## **E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator**

Configuration Guide, Literature number 5990-4137EN

## **E8257D PSG Analog Signal Generator**

Data Sheet, Literature number 5989-0698EN

Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989-1325EN

## **E8267D PSG Vector Signal Generator**

Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989-1326EN

Data Sheet, Literature number 5989-0697EN

# Web Resources

For additional information, visit: [www.keysight.com/find/psg](http://www.keysight.com/find/psg)

For more accessory information, visit: [www.keysight.com/find/accessories](http://www.keysight.com/find/accessories)

[www.keysight.com/find/E8663D](http://www.keysight.com/find/E8663D)



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