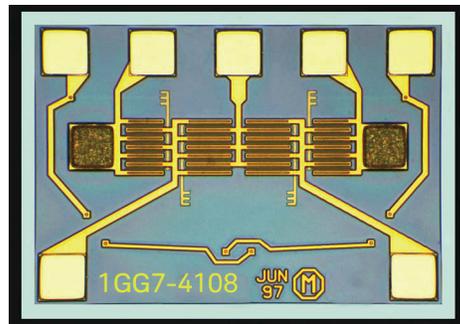


Keysight 1GG7-4108

DC - 10 GHz SPDT Switch



Data Sheet

Features

- Frequency range:
DC - 10 GHz
Usable to 13.5 GHz
- Insertion loss:
0.7 dB @ 10 GHz
- Isolation:
> 70 dB @ 45 MHz
> 22 dB @ 10 GHz
- Return loss: 18 dB
- Switching speed:
< 20 ns (10% - 90% RF)
- Settling time: < 4 msec to
settle within 0.01 dB
- P_{-1dB} : 29 dBm
- Second harmonic intercept
point (DC coupled):
> 80 dBm
- Third harmonic intercept
point: > 50 dBm

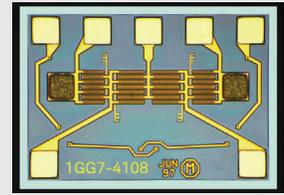
Description

The 1GG7-4108 is a GaAs monolithic microwave integrated circuit (MMIC) designed for low insertion loss from DC to 10 GHz. It is intended for use as a general-purpose, single-pole, double-throw (SPDT) switch. One series and one shunt MESFET per throw provide 0.7 dB typical insertion loss and 22 dB typical isolation at 10 GHz. This device is fabricated using Keysight Technologies, Inc.'s GaAs FET process, and uses through-substrate vias to provide ground connections to the chip backside and minimize the number of wire bonds required.

Absolute maximum ratings¹

Symbol	Parameters/conditions	Min	Max	Units
V_{sel}	Series select voltages 1 & 2	-10.5	+10.5	volts
P_{in}	RF input power		29	dBm
T_{op}	Operating temperature	-55	+125	°C
T_{st}	Storage temperature	-65	+165	°C
T_{max}	Maximum assembly temperature		+260	°C
ESD	Electrostatic discharge (human body model) RFCOM port = ± 10 V, SEL1/2 = ± 10 V	-1000	1000	volts

1. Operation in excess of any one of these may result in permanent damage to this device.
 $T_A = 25$ °C except for T_{op} , T_{st} , and T_{max} .



- Chip size: 750 × 530 μm
(29.5 × 20.9 mils)
- Chip size tolerance: ± 10 μm
(± 0.4 mils)
- Chip thickness: 127 \pm 5 μm
(5.0 \pm 0.6 mils)
- Pad dimensions: 70 × 70 μm
(2.8 × 2.8 mils)

DC specifications/physical properties

($T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$)

Symbol	Parameters/conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
$I_{\text{SEL}-10\text{V}}$	Select line leakage current @ -10 V			44	μA
$I_{\text{SEL}+10\text{V}}$	Select line leakage current @ +10 V			44	μA
V_p	Pinchoff voltage ($V_{\text{SEL}2} = V_p$, $V_{\text{RF}2} = +2\text{V}$, $I_{\text{RF}2} = 8\text{ mA}$, $V_{\text{SEL}1} = -10\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{RF}1} = \text{open circuit}$, $V_{\text{RFCOM}} = \text{GND}$)	-7.0		-3.00	volts
$BV_{\text{gss}2}$	Breakdown voltage (Test FET w/ $V_D = V_S = \text{GND}$, $I_G = -1.5\text{ mA/mm}$)			-14.5	volts
R_{series}	On-resistance from RFCOM to RF1/2 SEL1/2 = $\pm 10\text{ V}$		4.7	6.7	ohms
R_{shunt}	On-resistance from RF1/2 to ground SEL1/2 = $\pm 10\text{ V}$		5.5	7.6	ohms
R_{off}	Off-resistance from RF1/2 to ground, SEL1/2 = -10 V	2.5			kohm

RF specifications

($T_A = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $Z_0 = 50\ \Omega$, $V_{\text{sel-high}} = +10\text{ V}$, $V_{\text{sel-low}} = -10\text{ V}$)

Symbol	Parameters/conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units	
BW	Guaranteed operating bandwidth	DC		13.5 ¹	GHz	
IL	Insertion loss, selected ports	DC - 10 GHz	0.3	0.7	1.0 ¹	dB
		10 - 13.5 GHz		1.5	3 ¹	
IL_{tempco}	Insertion loss temperature coefficient		-1.4×10^{-3}		dB/ $^\circ\text{C}$	
ISO	Isolation, RFCOM to unselected RF1/2	10 GHz	22		dB	
		13.5 GHz	18			
RL	Return loss (selected ports)	DC - 10 GHz	18		dB	
		10 - 13.5 GHz	10			
$P_{-1\text{dB}}$	Input power where IL increases by 1 dB		29		dBm	
t_s	Switching speed, 10% - 90% RF envelope (highly dependent on select line driver circuit)		20		ns	
t_{settle}	Settling time, within 0.01 dB of final value		4		msec	
SHI	2nd harm. intercept, @RFCOM input		80		dBm	
THI	3rd harm. intercept, @RFCOM input		50		dBm	

1. Not tested, guaranteed by design.

Applications

The 1GG7-4108 can be used in instrumentation, communications, radar, ECM, EW, and many other systems requiring SPDT switching. It can be used for pulse modulation, port isolation, transfer switching, high-speed switching, and replacement of mechanical switches.

Assembly Techniques

Die attach should be done with conductive epoxy. Gold thermosonic bonding is recommended for all bonds. The top and bottom metallization is gold.

GaAs MMICs are ESD sensitive. ESD preventive measures must be employed in all aspects of storage, handling, and assembly.

MMIC ESD precautions, handling considerations, die attach and bonding methods are critical factors in successful GaAs MMIC performance and reliability.

Keysight Technologies GaAs MMIC ESD, Die Attach and Bonding Guidelines - Application Note, literature number 5991-3484EN provides basic information on these subjects.

Moisture sensitivity classification: Class 1, per JESD22- A112-A.

Additional References

Keysight Technologies FET Switch Speed and Settling Time - Application Note, literature number 5991-3516EN

Recommended Operating Conditions

(Note: A DC path to ground should be provided on either the RFcom port and/or on both RF1/2 ports to accommodate leakage current from the FETs.)

Select line		RF path	
SEL1	SEL2	RFCOM to RF2	RFCOM to RF1
+10 V	-10 V	Isolated	Low loss
-10 V	+10 V	Low loss	Isolated

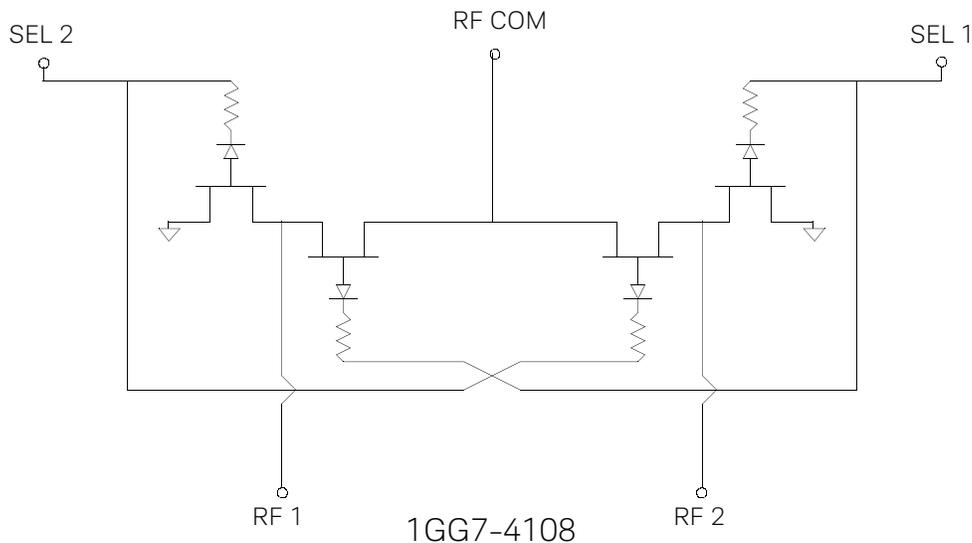


Figure 1. 1GG7-4108 schematic diagram

RoHS Compliance

This device is RoHS Compliant. This means the component meets the requirements of the European Parliament and the Council of the European Union *Restriction of Hazardous Substances Directive 2011/65/EU*, commonly known as *RoHS*. The six regulated substances are lead, mercury, cadmium, chromium VI (hexavalent), polybrominated biphenyls (PBB) and polybrominated biphenyl ethers (PBDE). RoHS compliance implies that any residual concentration of these substances is below the RoHS Directive's maximum concentration values (MVC); being less than 1000 ppm by weight for all substances except for cadmium which is less than 100 ppm by weight.

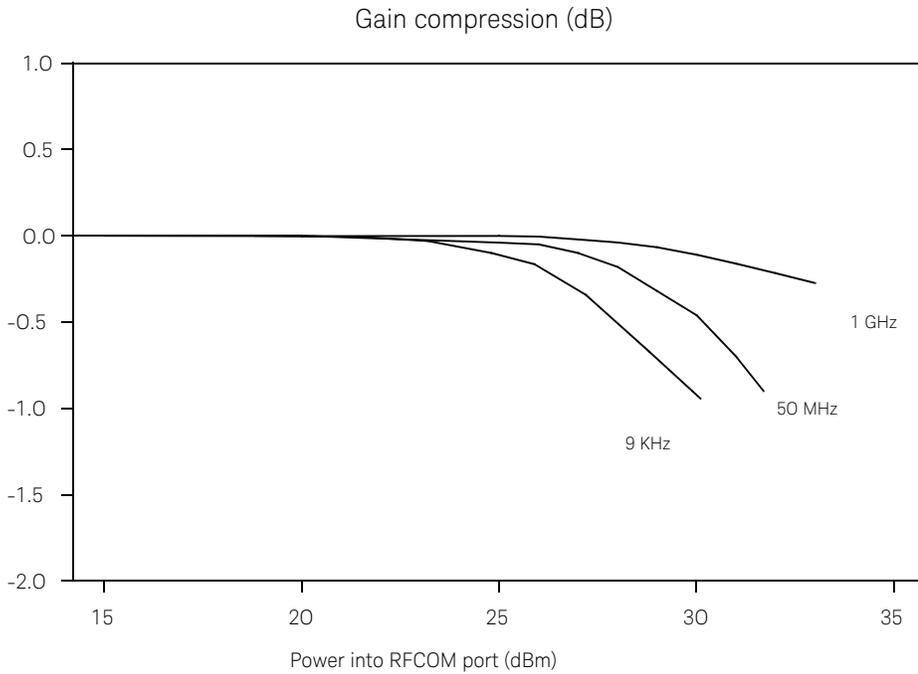


Figure 2. Typical gain compression

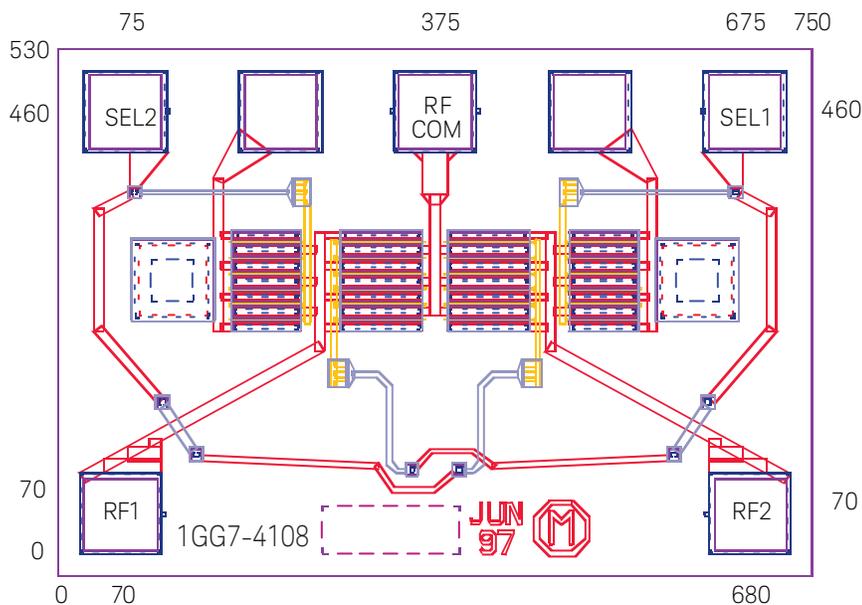


Figure 3. Bonding pad positions

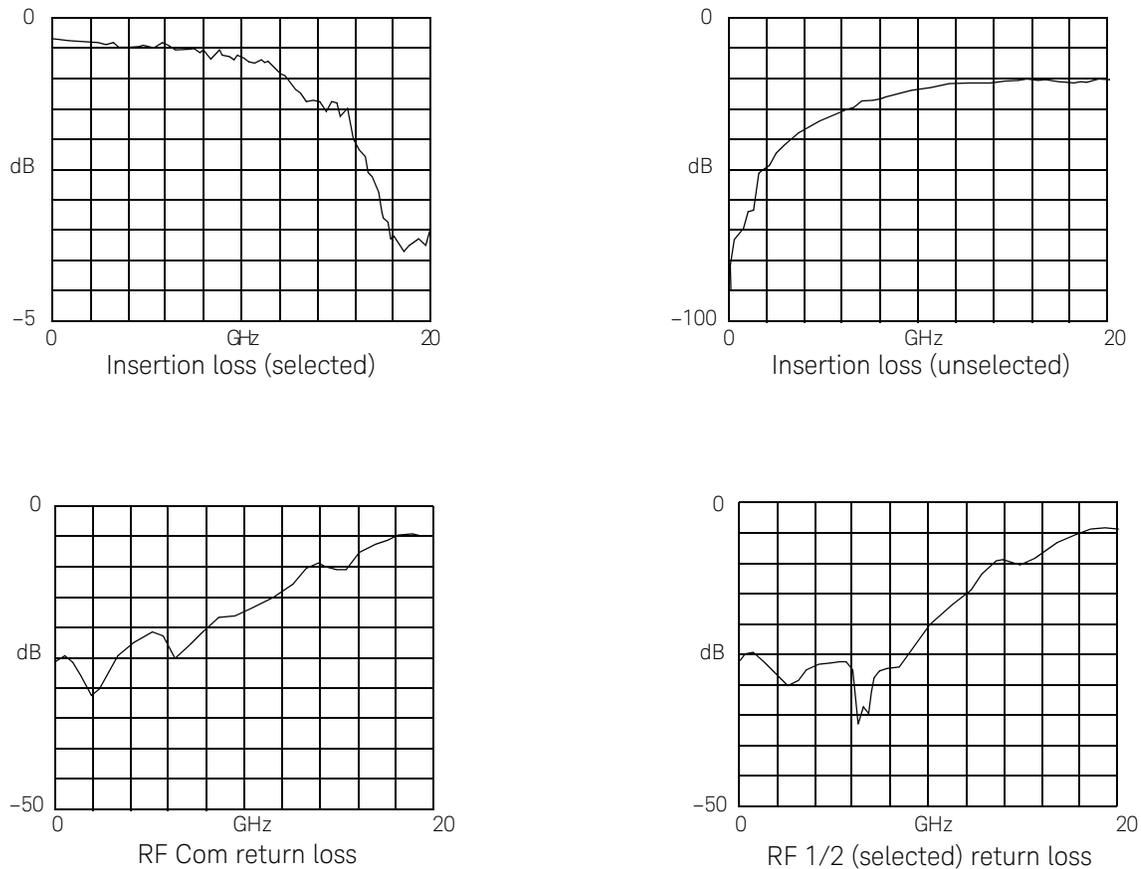


Figure 4. Typical small signal performance

(Measured in Modular Breadboard Package, insertion loss and isolation normalized to 50 ohm thru-line, includes effects of bond wire inductances on all RF ports).

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This data sheet contains a variety of typical and guaranteed performance data. The information supplied should not be interpreted as a complete list of circuit specifications. Customers considering the use of this, or other Keysight Technologies GaAs ICs, for their design should obtain the current production specifications from Keysight. In this data sheet the term typical refers to the 50th percentile performance. For additional information contact Keysight at MMIC_Helpline@keysight.com.

The product described in this data sheet is RoHS Compliant. See *RoHS Compliance* section for more details.

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